

**AGENDA
CASCADE CHARTER TOWNSHIP
REGULAR BOARD MEETING**

Wednesday August 10, 2016

7:00 P.M.

Cascade Branch of the Kent District Library, Wisner Center
2870 Jacksmith, S.E.

Expected Meeting Procedures

1. During public comments you may speak on any item not noted on the agenda for a public hearing.
2. Please limit comments to 3 minutes per person and the Board may or may not choose to respond.
3. Please limit your comments to a specific issue.
4. Please turn OFF cellular phones.

Article 1. Call to Order, Roll Call

Article 2. Pledge of Allegiance to the Flag

Article 3. Approval of Agenda

Article 4. Presentations/Public Comments (limit comments to 3 minutes)

- **Lance Werner – KDL–Annual Report**
- **Tim Haagsma – KCRC-Thornapple River/Cascade Rd. Intersection**

Article 5. Approval of Consent Agenda

- a. Receive and File Various Meeting Minutes
 1. Regular Township Board Minutes of 7/27/16.
 2. Regular DDA Minutes of 4/19/16.
- b. Receive and File Reports
 1. Kent County Sheriff East Precinct Quarterly Report.
 2. Treasurer’s Department Monthly Report – June, 2016.
- c. Education Request
 1. Mildred Pinder – MGFOA Fall Training – September 18-21 – Bellaire, MI.

Article 6. Financial Actions

- a. **Consider Approval of July 2016, Payable, Payroll and Transfer Report.**

Article 7. Unfinished Business

Article 8. New Business

060-2016 Consider Approval of 28th St. Sidewalk – Hotel Ave. to Drury Hotel.

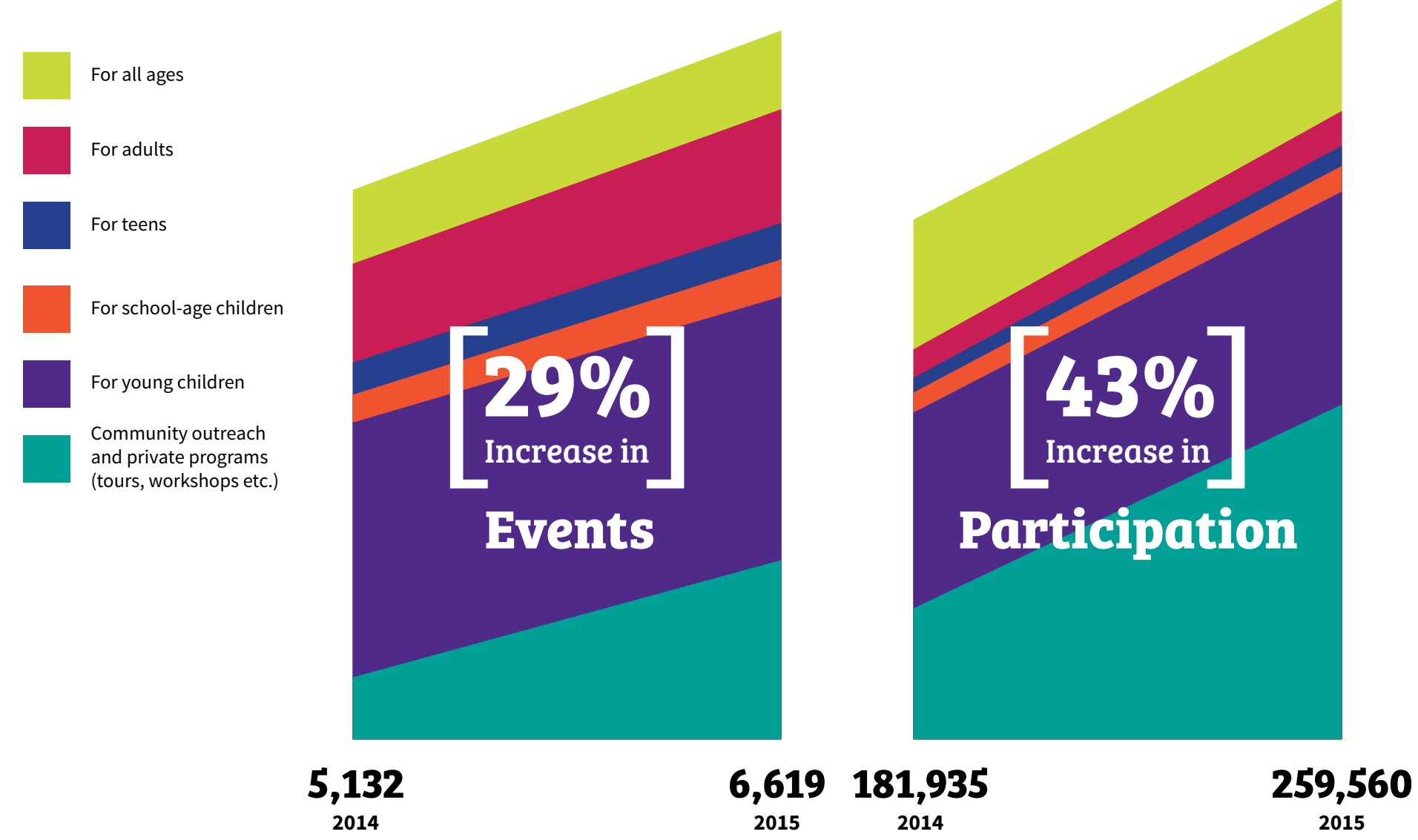
061-2016 Consider Approval of Thornapple Hills Drain Rehabilitation Project.

062-2016 Consider Approval of Hope Network Transportation Services Contract.

063-2016 Introduction of Proposed Storm Water Amendments.

- Article 9. Public Comments on any other matters. (limit comments to 3 minutes)**
- Article 10. Manager Comments**
- Article 11. Board Member Comments**
- Article 12. Adjournment**

Programming Growth



Letter from Lance

Like maps, great public libraries are an essential tool for any journey. With Kent District Library's exceptional service commitment, we continue to explore uncharted territory to deliver information, ideas and excitement!

From couches, coffee shops and even barracks around the globe, KDL customers are downloading more than 1 million titles from our digital collection. Bucking national trends, our circulation increased by 5% to over 6.2 million items last year. This includes items like iPads, GoPros and Wi-Fi hotspots. Beginning in 2016, you can even check out a bike at 16 KDL locations!

Through our community outreach, we deliver library services to every corner of Kent County: collaborating with school districts and farmers markets, maintaining Little Free Libraries and supporting Wi-Fi access points. Our commitment to accessible library services for all residents is embodied in our partnership with Senior Meals on Wheels and KDL's recognition as a Community Champion by Disability Advocates of Kent County.

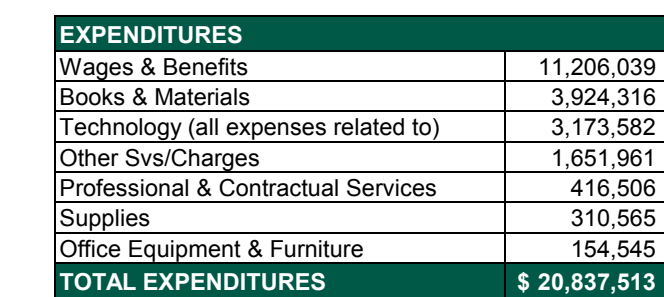
As I'm out and about, I frequently encounter people who are amazed by the size of Kent District Library—and not just the vast 734 square miles, or the nearly 400,000 residents we serve, although that's impressive. What is really big about KDL is the huge scope of services we are honored to provide and our customers' appreciation for them!

Lance Werner

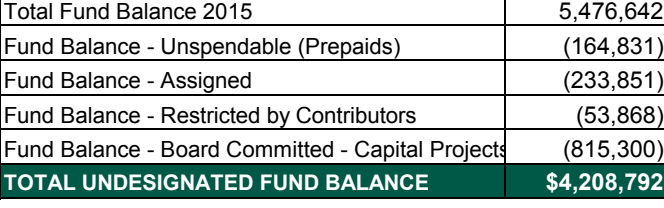
Financial Information

KENT DISTRICT LIBRARY 2015 SUMMARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION GENERAL FUND

REVENUE	
Tax Revenues - Millage (1.28mills)	19,731,194
Fines & Forefeitures	1,240,239
Donations, Sponsorships, Grants	470,925
State Sources	368,566
Charges for Services	125,995
Other Revenue	66,787
Interest & Rentals	59,411
Other Financing Sources	58,943
TOTAL REVENUES	\$ 22,122,060



EXPENDITURES	
Wages & Benefits	11,206,039
Books & Materials	3,924,316
Technology (all expenses related to)	3,173,882
Other Svcs/Charges	1,651,961
Professional & Contractual Services	416,506
Supplies	310,565
Office Equipment & Furniture	154,545
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	\$ 20,837,513



Total Fund Balance 2015	5,476,642
Fund Balance - Unspendable (Prepays)	(164,831)
Fund Balance - Assigned	(233,851)
Fund Balance - Restricted by Contributors	(53,868)
Fund Balance - Board Committed - Capital Projects	(815,300)
TOTAL UNDESIGNATED FUND BALANCE	\$4,208,792

The above numbers have been derived from the 2015 Financial Statements. Complete audited Annual Financial Statements will be available after June 2016.

Donations

Every care have been taken to acknowledge our donors and create an accurate list. Any inaccuracies or informational errors are unintentional.

Giving to Kent District Library

We gratefully acknowledge those gifts given to KDL from January 1-December 31, 2015. We also salute the many donors who chose to remain anonymous for their generosity.

♥ Indicates Three-Year Consecutive Donation
€ Indicates Donation to the Endowment

Shakespeare Society (Gifts of \$25,000+)

Consumers Energy Foundation

Hemingway Society (Gifts of \$10,000+)

Centennial Securities Company Inc.
Grand Rapids Community Foundation
Steelcase Foundation

Austen Society (Gifts of \$5,000+)

Edith Blodgett Fund of the Brookby Foundation
Great Start to Quality
PNC Foundation
Steelcase Inc.

Dickens Society (Gifts of \$1,000+)

Adamy Valuation Advisors
Applied Imaging
BDO
BISSELL
Bloom, Slugggett & Morgan, P.C.
Janet Boyles
Chemical Bank
Dickinson Wright PLLC
First United Credit Union
Bill and Mary Ford
Foster Swift
Friends of the East Grand Rapids Library
Friends of the Grandville Library
Friends of the Plainfield Township Library
Gordon Food Service
Hungerford Nichols
JMM Family Partnership LLC
Chloe Jones
Lake Michigan Credit Union
Ali Mahajan
Michigan Council for Arts and Cultural Affairs
Midwest Tape
Miller Johnson
Norris, Perne & French, LLP
R/W Enterprises
United Bank of Michigan
W.M. Eerdmans Publishing Co.
West Michigan Whitecaps

Twain Society (Gifts of \$2,500+)

Kenneth and Linda Krombier
Law Weathers & Richardson, PC
Library of Michigan Foundation
Macy's
Meijer
Wolverine World Wide Foundation

Steinbeck Society (Gifts of \$500+)

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Linda Jo and Josh Carron
James and Constance Christenson
Alan and Michelle Davis
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Bill and Cecile Fehsenfeld
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Grand Rapids Community College
Grand Rapids Doulas
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GVSU
Scott and Gail Haeblich
Mike and Lynn Mcintosh
John Mitchell and Gina Lang
Nate and Carol Mohr
Megan Niergarth
Cornelius Plantinga
Scott and Anne Rush
Jerome and Helen Smith
Stifel, Nicolaus & Company, Inc.
Phillip Van Baren
Jon and Pamela Vanderploeg
Lance and Kristen Werner
Brent and Sherrie Willson
Bob and Mary Younger

Poe Society (Gifts of \$250+)

Edward and Kathy Aboufadel
Mark Balleto
Karen and Robert Boluyt
Liz Breed
Tracy Brogan
Barbara Krause Bunbury
Larry Cleply
Lee and Mary Cook
James Cullen
Jim and Harriet Engbers
Jeff and Sheila Frank
Ina Grace
Grand Rapids Public Library
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Douglas and Victoria Hoekstra
Jeffrey and Jeanine Holquist
Karl Orthodontics
John and Mary Lange
Jean McCormick
Josh and Molly Meringa
Mortimore Family (Dick Weld)
Heidi Nagel
Jaclyn J Olmstead
Pam Spring Advertising
Fleming S Pruitt
Kevin Schaefer
Schuler Books & Music
Mark and Julianne Strauss
W. Vandenberg and Elizabeth Neubig

Alcott Society (Gifts of \$100+)

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Wendy and Jim Booydegraaff
Brewery Vivant
Charles and Lucy J. Caldwell
Cheryl Cammenga
Hazel Carpenter
Cheryl Carter
David and Diane Comfort (In Memory of Wanda Deubner)
Mary Dersch
Eli Lilly Foundation
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Jane Everhart
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Priscilla Finch (In Memory of Eugene and Alma Ensing)
Barbara Fishback
Karilyn Frederick
Judy Freeman
Betty Jean Fry
Scott and Julie Garrison
GE Foundation
Brendan and Liz Geary
Kathryn Gerow (In Memory of Gordon Gerow)
Sandra Graham
Grand Rapids Drive
Christopher Halzman
Bill and Claudia Hardy
Charles and Martha Hayden
Cindy Hogan
Lori L. Holland
Keith and Mary Hopkins
Miles F. and Linda L. Huffaker
Paul and Diane Hummell
Win and Kyle Irwin
James and Gall Junod
David and Jennifer Khorey
Library Design Associates
Dorothy Lorson
Sharon Mah
Hugh and Georgia Makens
Rodney and Mimi Martin
Jason and Kathy Marvin
Marcia Meade
Michigan Humanities Council
Maxine Moerdyk

Donations

Patrick and Christine Muldoon
Charles and Noreen Myers
Laura Nawrot
Cathy Neils and Jay Fowler
Linda Parker
Scott and Sarah Pastoor
Gregory and Linda Patterson
Rick Penn and Maureen Fitzgerald
Sharon and Aaron Phipps
Rosalia Plechaty
Ronald and Kathie Redman
Amy and Kyle Rokos
Heather and Dave Ross
Peggy and Jud Ross
Tammy and Paul Sadek
Stephanie Sanderson
Jim Sanford
Robert and Karen Schermer
John and Shawn Schuring
Joan Secchia
Carol Simpson (In Memory of Charles Fry and In Honor of Melissa DeWid)
Brent and Diane Slay
Julia Smith
Shelly Smith
Sherry Smith
William and Emily Smith
Jennifer Sommerdyke
Alexandra Sudak
Shirley Switek
Rita Traynor
Kathleen Underwood and Gary Stark
Mike Waalkes
Mike and Brenda Warne
Susan Watts
Sharon Weber
Jerry and Ginny Weddell
Jeffrey A. Wietmsa
Judith and Johanna Wilberding
Craig and Laurie Wilson
Ronald and Diane Woods
Mike and Mary Yoak

Dr. Seuss Society (Gifts of \$1+)

Abel, Terry and Geraldine
Bernadine Agacinski
Michael and Katrina Alexander
Patsy Allen
James Andersen
Dale and Carol Austin
Mary and Lawrence Austin
Jean Barkin
Richard and Elizabeth Barrett
Louis and Linda Berra
Carla Blandford
Martha Blandford and Patrick Ladwig
David Blatt
Jane Bodenmiller
Fred and Nancy Brailey
William and Sharon Brandner
Ken and Laurel Bratt
Mark and Ann Marie Brehm
Gretchen Brink
Michelle Brown
Teresa Burns
Robert Burr
Michelle Bury
Jane K Camburn
Margaret Campbell
Judy Cole
Matthew and Carlie Cook
Linda Damstra
George and Sara D'Arbange
Bradley and Lori DeBruyne
Jack and Margaret DeLaat
Angela DeLing
Kacey Duffey
Nancy Duiven
Daniel and Jan Durkee
Tony and Jennifer Dykhouse
Julie Ebelts
Parry and Chris Eckman
Victoria Erickson
Charles Ezinga
Paul and Betty Flak
Jason Flanigan
Karen Forester
Hannah Foster
Peggy Frizzo
David and Ruth Fry
Thomas and Mary Fuller
Bill Gathen
John Gibson
Gillkin Consulting Group LLC
Adam and Sheri Glon
Richard and Patricia Hall
Steven Handovits
Edward Haviland
Karen Helgevoed
Janice Henry
Betty Herrick
Jane Hessescherwdt
Samantha Holland
Dorothy Holt
Betty Horrick
Evelyn Hozwarth
Martin and Zezette Hutchinson
Jon and Kerrie Karel
Mary Anne Karmes
Ethel Karsten
Brenda Kennedy-Muraski
Vicki Kimball
Robert Knapp
Mara Knubli
Eiko Kondr
Herbert and Wilma Jean Krol
Andrew Kulewskii
Stuart and Ruth Kutsche
Emily Laird
Brian and Susan Lennon
Mary Ann Lentz
Greg Lewis
Amy Linde
Loeks Theaters, Inc.
Arend and Nancy Lubbers
Marcia Lubbers
Joe and Jill Magnan
Camilla Martin
Gene and Linda Michaels
Shannon Middlemiss
Glenda Middleton
Kathleen Miller
Pat Miller
Katey Morse
Clarice Mae Mulder
Joan Null
Bonnie Munger
Suzanne Naas
Mark and Kathleen Newman
Terry Norlin
Sandra Oato
Katy O'bell
Dennis O'Neill
David and Denise Overbeek
Sungwan Park
Joan Parker
Barbara Paul (In Memory of Craig Paul)
Gerrit and Janet Peddemors
C. Marjorie Peterson
Candace Ramsahoi
Ruth Reeser
Jeff and Kim Ridings
Kathleen Ringsens
Christina Ringsema
Gary and Sharon Roberson
Ray and Francina Roberts
Bonnie Roskam
Robert & Sue Ruby
Anne Lebednick
Lowell Area Historical Museum
Lowell Showboat Garden Club
M37 Auction Co. LLC
Stan and Jan Powers (In Honor of Luci King)
Rockford Chapter #215, Order of the Eastern Star
Robert and Sue Ruby
Barb Schneider
Alexandra Sudak
Linda Singer
Ray and Elizabeth Skeins
Joy Smith
Meredith Soddy
Else Sorensen

Friends of the Grandville Library

Friends of the Plainfield Township Library
Friends of the East Grand Rapids Library
Friends of the Grandville Library
Friends of the Plainfield Township Library
Friends of the Krause Memorial Library
Tassel-Wisner-Bottrall Foundation
Friends of the Sand Lake/Nelson Township Library
Friends of the Englehardt Library
Friends of the Kentwood Library
Friends of the Wyoming Library

Dickens Society (Gifts of \$1,000+)

Friends of the Sand Lake/Nelson Township Library
Friends of the Walker Library
Grandville Rotary Club
Guido A. and Elizabeth H. Binda Foundation
Fadia Kreuzer
Steve Maas
Shannon Orthodontics, PLLC

Steinbeck Society (Gifts of \$500+)

City of Walker
Grand Rapids Community Foundation (Douglas Leon Spalding Memorial Fund)
Grandville Downtown Development Authority
Jeff and Jenni VanderLaan Foundation
Lowell Rotary Club
Macy's
Rockford Sportsman Club
Kristin and Amy Smith
South Kent Rotary
Weller Family Foundation

Poe Society (Gifts of \$250+)

Shellie Adamy
Matthew and Kate Bloom (In Memory of Joanne Ammon)
Elders Electric
Friends of the Spencer Township Library
Grand River Bank
David Huang
Kentwood Women's Club
Macatawa Bank - Grandville Branch
Poljer Financial Resources
Rosalee Shier
South Kent Rotary
Spartan Nash
Steven and Rebecca Wuerthele

Alcott Society (Gifts of \$100+)

BenePay
Lester Brooks
Byron Center Chiropractic P.C.
Bruce Clarke and Jean Waelters-Clarke (In Honor of Madonna Waelters-Clarke)
Cook Family Services
Friends of the Englehardt Library (In Memory of Theresa Strykowski)
Girl Scout Troop 4443
Grandville Ladies' Literary Club
Diane Juergens (In Memory of Kristen Matthew)
Sharon Lutz-Kreibil
Laura Madison (In Memory of Kristen Matthew)
Robert and Avaleen Myszak
Harold and Janet Schulling (In Memory of Betty VanderHoning and Kittie Buck)
Schuler Books and Music
Larry Seese
Gordon and Esther Start
Everett and Gloria Swanson
Ted Hessler and Family (In Memory of Gerry Rothwell)
Margaret Urquhart (In Memory of Kristen Matthew)
Wyoming Branch Staff

Dr. Seuss Society (Gifts of \$1+)

Terry and Geraldine Abel
Amber Farms HOA
Judy Baer (Dick Weld)
Mark and Aleta Berghoef (In Honor of Inez Mae Smith)
Mary Brander
Mija Catzanach (In Memory of Kristen Matthew)
Cornerstone University (In Memory of Caroline Joy Mulder)
Delta Kappa Gamma
Friends of the Grandville Library (In Memory of Norma DeBoer)
Robert Garcia
Mary Ellen Gerhard (In Memory of Harold Warmels)
Grandville Christian School, Inc.
Margie Griffith (In Memory of Harold Warmels)
Tom and Janet Haradine (In Memory of Ed Obermeyer)
Mark Heyboer and Melissa Lichtenwalter
Timothy and Charlene Hill
Phil and Cheryl Jacobus
Jodi Jarvis-Therrian
Cathleen Kaiser (In Memory of Pat Kaiser)
Edward and Sonja Keiser (In Memory of Dick Weld)
Anne Lebednick
Lowell Area Historical Museum
Lowell Showboat Garden Club
M37 Auction Co. LLC
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Joy Smith
Meredith Soddy
Else Sorensen

Early Literacy



In 2015, Kent District Library secured funding from the Steelcase Foundation to measure the outcomes of public library storytimes. KDL partnered with Western Michigan University to develop the study and invited the Grand Rapids Public Library to participate. Surveys were performed with families attending early literacy storytimes at three KDL branches, measuring changes in those parent-child interactions which are proven to impact early literacy development. The results demonstrate that KDL is achieving our goal of positively impacting early literacy development in Kent County.

Summer Reading Participants

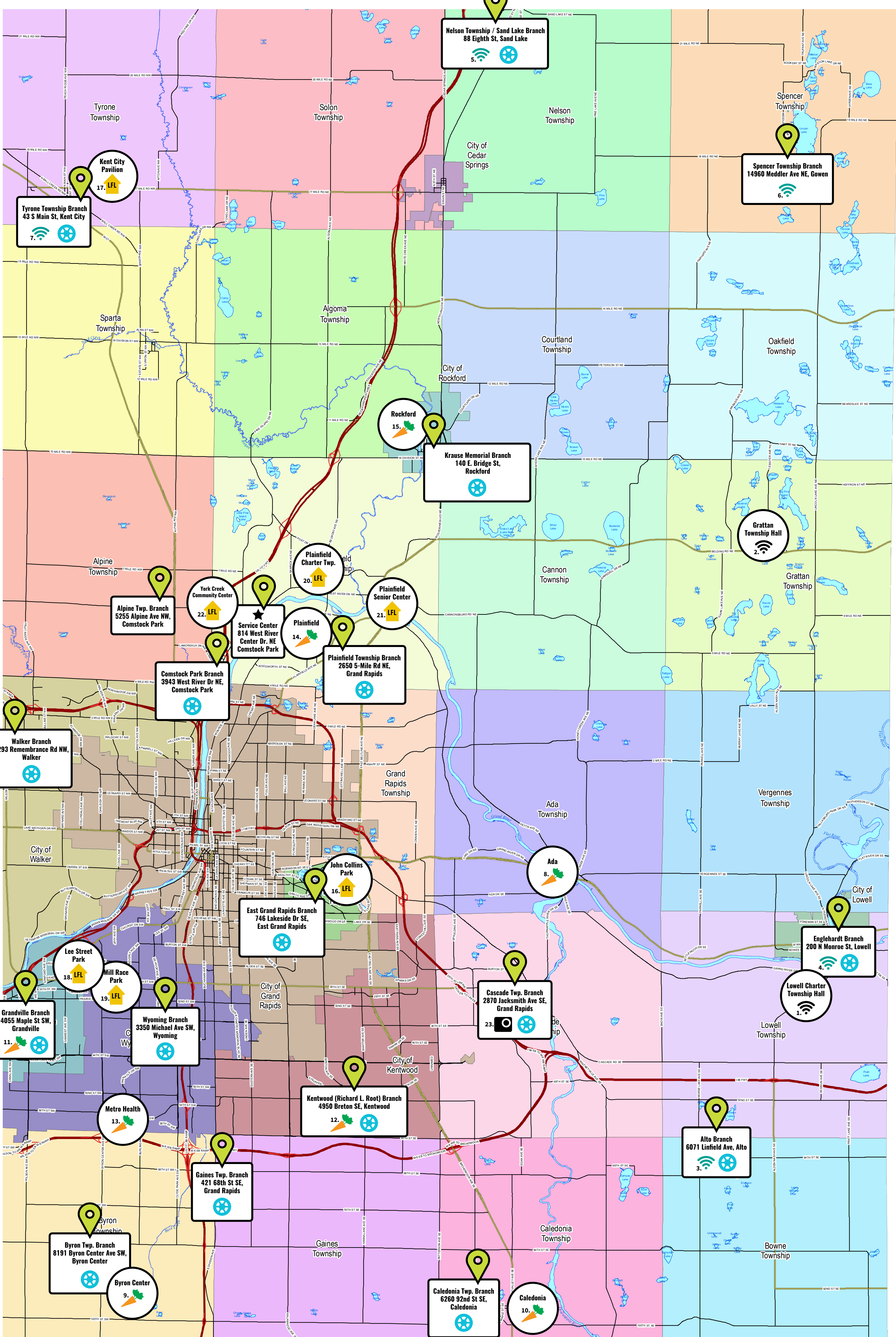


KDL Visits



Circulation





LEGEND

- Branch Locations**
- KDL Cruisers, Circulating Bikes**
16 locations (not at Alpine & Spencer Twp.)
- Wi-Fi Available**
All Branches
 1. Lowell Charter Township Hall
2910 Alden Nash Ave SE, Lowell
 2. Grattan Township Hall
12050 Old Belding Rd NE, Belding
 3. Alto Branch
 4. Englehardt (Lowell) Branch
 5. Nelson Twp. / Sand Lake Branch
 6. Spencer Twp. Branch
 7. Tyrone Twp. Branch
- Circulating Wi-Fi Hotspots Available**
 4. Englehardt (Lowell) Branch
 5. Nelson Twp. / Sand Lake Branch
 6. Spencer Twp. Branch
 7. Tyrone Twp. Branch
- Farmers Market with KDL Booth** *Schedules may vary
 8. **Ada** – Tuesdays, 11 a.m. to 4 p.m.
7239 Thornapple River Dr SE, Ada
 9. **Byron Center** – Saturdays, 9 a.m. to 1 p.m.
84th & Byron Center Avenue
 10. **Caledonia** – First Saturday of the month (June–September) 9 a.m. to 1 p.m.
9957 Cherry Valley Ave SE, Caledonia
 11. **Grandville** – Tuesdays, 9 a.m. to 1 p.m.
At the library
 12. **Kentwood** – Saturdays, 9 a.m. to 1 p.m.
At the library
 13. **Metro Health** – Thursdays, 9 a.m. to 2 p.m.
5900 Byron Center Ave SW, Wyoming
 14. **Plainfield** – Thursdays, noon to 6 p.m.
4111 Plainfield Avenue NE, Grand Rapids
 15. **Rockford** – Saturdays, 8 a.m. to 1 p.m.
Located in the South Squires St. parking lot off of Main St.
- KDL Little Free Library**
 16. **John Collins Park**
650 Lakeside Dr SE, East Grand Rapids
 17. **Kent City Pavilion**
32 S. Kent St, Kent City
 18. **Lee Street Park**
Corner of Lee St & Homewood St, Grandville
 19. **Mill Race Park**
3370 Carlton Park, Grandville
 20. **Plainfield Charter Township**
6161 Belmont Ave NE, Plainfield Charter Twp.
 21. **Plainfield Senior Center**
5255 Grand River Dr NE, Grand Rapids
 22. **York Creek Community Center**
650 York Creek Dr NW, Comstock Park
- Circulating GoPro Cameras**
 23. **Cascade Twp. Branch**
2870 Jacksmith Ave SE, Grand Rapids

BRANCH HOURS

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
–	12:00	9:30	12:00	9:30	12:00	9:30
–	10	10	10	10	10	10
–	8:00	8:00	8:00	8:00	8:00	8:00

**Closed Sundays in summer (Memorial Day to Labor Day)*

KDL
Kent District Library

An aerial photograph of a lush green landscape with a large, dark blue lake in the center. The sky is a clear, vibrant blue. The text '2015 FACT BOOK' is overlaid in large, white, bold letters at the top.

2015 FACT BOOK

KDL

Kent District Library

Information.
Ideas.
Excitement!

Kent District Library

KDL Service Center

814 West River Center Drive NE

Comstock Park, MI 49321-8955

Phone: 616-784-2007

Fax: 616-647-3828

Kent District Library is a public library system operating 18 branch libraries. KDL serves nearly 400,000 residents of 27 governmental units, comprising most of Kent County, Michigan. KDL is an IRS-designated 501(c)(3) nonprofit supported by millage dollars and private donations.

Table of Contents

Kent District Library Information

History	3
Mission	3
Strategic Plan 2014 Update	4-12
KDL Branches	13
Service Area	14
Governance and Organizational Structure.....	15-17
Summary of Financial Information	18
Statistical Trends	19-22
Statistical Information: System-wide.....	23-27
Statistical Information: Branch Specific	28-47
Statistical Information: Municipalities without Branches	48-56
Peer Comparison.....	57-60

Kent County Information

Lakeland Library Cooperative	61
Officials and Legislators.....	62-63
Kent County Board of Commissioners	64

History

- **1927:** Kent County Federation of Women’s Clubs begins project of library extension.
 - **1936:** Kent County Library Association formed. Kent County Library System becomes a department of the County of Kent.
 - **1994:** The Library separates from the County to form the Kent District Library, an independent taxing agency with governance by a Board of Trustees appointed by the Kent County Board of Commissioners and representing eight geographic regions of the KDL Service Area.
 - **2011:** Kent District Library celebrates 75 years of providing library service to citizens in Kent County.
 - **2014:** A ten-year 1.28 millage approved by voters.
 - **2014:** Obtained 501 (c)(3) status.
 - **2015:** Expanded the services of the Library for the Blind and Physically Handicapped by increasing the number of large print materials.
 - **2015:** Implemented a new SirsiDynix ILS (Integrated Library System) for Kent District Library.
-

Mission

Information, Ideas, Excitement!

Kent District Library Branches and Service Center

Kent District Library provides library services to over 395,000 customers in 27 municipalities through 18 branches located throughout Kent County. With the exception of the KDL Service Center, the library buildings are owned and maintained by the local municipality while Kent District Library provides the staff, collection, technology and programming.

Strategic Plan 2015-2017

KDL's 2015 - 2017 Strategic Plan emphasizes connecting people to the services they need and value. The plan is simple, flexible, memorable and embraced by KDL staff. Success is measured in part by determining whether customers achieve their desired outcome through using the library. Ultimately, KDL demonstrates the positive impact of library service in our communities.

This 2016 Strategic Plan update is a supplement to the original 2015-17 Strategic Plan. It both reiterates the approved Strategic Plan, and serves as a continuation, with new activities that will help the library achieve the original desired outcomes related to KDL's service priorities: Engage the Community, Create Young Readers, Support Learning, Cultivate Creativity and Serve Senior Citizens. This update includes the proposed budget for the 2016 fiscal year.

Millage Campaign Promises

- ☑ Offer more convenient hours at more locations.
- ☑ Meet expected increased demand for Library for the Blind and Physically Handicapped.
- ☑ Expand early literacy programs for young children and their families.
- ☑ Reduce customer wait time for popular items, especially to meet increasing demand for eBooks and other digital formats.
- ☑ Expand youth and teen collections, both in print and digital formats, to help students find what they need for school and what they want for fun.
- ☑ Upgrade KDL's wireless service to increase speed and improve customer service.
- ☑ Offer improved technology-related programming, such as computer classes offered in Spanish, and more technology assistance offered as outreach service in the community.
- ☑ Employ library staff with designated time to devote to mutually-beneficial community partnerships, especially where such partnerships benefit young children and students.

Strategic Plan Service Priorities

KDL ENGAGES THE COMMUNITY, PARTNERSHIPS

Progress on Partnership Activities:

- ☑ By September 2015, KDL administration will complete a survey of municipalities and begin working with those who are interested to place Little Free Libraries, Wi-Fi hotspots or other outreach services in their locations.

- By December 2015, KDL will create a model for partnerships that mutually contributes to organization goals and strategic initiatives. The model is specific and defined with a communication plan and consideration for multiple departments' collaboration. **[New deadline: June 2016]**
- By December 2015, KDL will present annual reports and partnership updates at all area Chamber of Commerce meetings, service clubs (where possible) and other partnership organizations' administrative meetings (such as senior centers).

KDL ENGAGES THE COMMUNITY, VOLUNTEERS

Progress on Volunteer-related Activities:

- By June 2015, update all volunteer forms, add them to www.kdl.org and set up an online volunteer clearinghouse with a process to manage volunteer assignments centrally. **[New deadline: June 2016]**
- By December 2015, survey current volunteers to evaluate their experiences and gain suggestions for improvements that will offer volunteers, especially senior citizens, interesting work that helps them connect with the library in meaningful ways. **[New deadline: December 2016]**
- Develop a plan for recruiting, orienting, training and recognizing volunteers, including Friends' groups.
- Develop volunteer "job descriptions" to include activities such as early literacy outreach, technology training, Little Free Library stewardships and Spanish-language services.

KDL CREATES YOUNG READERS, EARLY LITERACY SERVICES

Progress on Early Literacy Activities:

- KDL will continue to offer environments and activities that make reading and learning how to read fun.
- By January 2015, develop library of early literacy video tutorials.
- By December 2015, offer "1,000 Books Before Kindergarten" initiative to customers in 6 branches.
- By 2015, develop intergenerational early literacy programs, such as special grandparents' storytimes or outreach experiences with senior citizens at area childcare facilities.

KDL CREATES YOUNG READERS, EARLY LITERACY STUDY

Progress on Early Literacy Study:

- ☑ By December 2015, KDL will partner with Grand Rapids Public Library, Western Michigan University and the Early Childhood Investment Corporation to measure early literacy skill improvement as a result of participation in public library storytimes.

KDL CREATES YOUNG READERS, EARLY LITERACY EDUCATION

Progress on Early Literacy Education Activities:

- ☑ By December 2015, develop a plan for delivering early literacy outreach and programming in our communities, especially to under-served populations, including training and information for adults about the importance of early literacy.
- ☑ Develop ways to help parents incorporate early literacy in their daily interactions.

KDL SUPPORTS LEARNING, CONSTITUENCY-BASED COLLECTION AND PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT

Progress on Collection and Program Development Activities:

- ☑ By May 2015, KDL will perform a community survey about collection and program interests for all ages.
- ☑ By May 2015, programming staff will complete definitions of successful programs with a plan for consistent evaluation of KDL programs. All levels of programming will be targeted for audience appeal—preschool, school-age, families, teens, adults and senior citizens.

KDL SUPPORTS LEARNING, EDUCATIONAL PARTNERSHIPS

Progress on Educational Partnership Activities:

- ☑ By May 2015, KDL youth specialists will develop a school package detailing services, digital collections and demonstration trainings available to schools.
- ☑ By June 2015, youth services staff and the Fund Development Department will implement donor funded partnership in select schools, offering “Summer Reading @ KDL” presenter previews during school assemblies.

KDL SUPPORTS LEARNING, COLLECTION EXPENDITURES

Progress on Collection Expenditure Activities:

- ☑ Increase juvenile nonfiction spending 66% to \$125,000 in 2015.
- ☑ Incorporate promoting juvenile nonfiction collection into school partnership activities.

KDL SUPPORTS LEARNING, COMMUNITY READS

Progress on Community Reads Activities:

- By June 2015, develop a plan to offer a system-wide KDL Community Reads initiative for 2016.
- In 2016, the Communications Department will implement a significant KDL Community Reads marketing campaign. **[Ongoing]**

KDL SUPPORTS LEARNING, TECHNOLOGY TRAINING

Progress on Technology Training Activities:

- By February 2015, introduce Design Think concepts to the Computer Class workgroup, to support new technology training delivery model/service. Any model of service will need to account for the needs of senior citizens with new devices, as well as assisting more advanced technology users with troubleshooting questions.
- By December 2015, develop a model for customers with all levels of information fluency to receive technology instruction and assistance, whether in a branch, on the phone or at a local senior center.

KDL CULTIVATES CREATIVITY, OFFER CREATIVE OPPORTUNITIES

Progress on Creative Opportunity Activities:

- Contests such as Write Michigan, Kent County Teen Film Festival, Teen Poetry and a Photo Contest.
- Interactive hands-on programs like KDL Lab, Studio KDL and art carts.
- Diverse collection of materials.
- Safe environments for people to explore their creativity.
- By June 2015, investigate offering Local Indie materials in digital formats.

KDL CULTIVATES CREATIVITY, OFFER INSPIRATION & MOTIVATION

Progress on Inspiration & Motivation Activities:

- Incorporate into 2015 marketing plan promotion of KDL staff as friendly experts who can connect readers with the next book they will love.
- By June 2015, branch managers will shop at least one other branch and a retail space focusing on evaluating displays that help connect people with what inspires them.

Organizational Competencies

COLLABORATION

- Beginning in 2015, every marketing plan will identify KDL staff as a target audience and identify how best to inform them of the service.
- By June 2015, patron services staff will begin creating patron records for all web registration requests. This will speed up the web registration process by allowing branch staff to add a barcode and issue the card immediately.
- By June 2015, KDL administration will foster group collaboration and inclusiveness by ensuring that the group's chair (or leader) has input from all team members before presenting ideas to the leadership team. Tools will be developed to help organize groups' communication to all KDL stakeholders.
- By June 2015, the IT Department will implement the staff collaboration features of SharePoint. **[New deadline: June 2016]**
- By December 2016, each KDL department will implement a plan to visit with branch managers and staff annually. **[Recurring annually]**
- By December 2016, the Fund Development Department will work with branch staff to develop best practices for philanthropy at KDL, including generating branch-level donations, how to discuss donations with patrons in a positive and inspiring way and regularly communicating with donors (not just when asking for a gift). **[Recurring annually]**
- By December 2015, one or more focus groups will convene to address recommendations from the Michigan Quality Council Navigator Report, resulting in a measured quality improvement to staff working conditions and/or customer service.
- By December 2015, KDL youth specialists will work with KDL program and outreach specialists to inventory program supplies and facilitate their use by all branches.

CONVENIENCE

- In January 2015, the Collection Development Department will decrease holds ratios for shorter wait time: digital materials, audiobooks, and books – 3:1; music and movies – 6:1.
- By March 2015, the Patron Services and the Communications Departments will create a “Call us for...” bookmark to distribute in branches, promoting conveniently available phone services to KDL customers.
- By June 2015, staff will be able to use the email alias purchasing@kdl.org to communicate questions or concerns to the Business Office. Messages will be directed to multiple staff members to ensure a timely response.

- By June 2015, the IT Department will implement a patron printing solution that eliminates the required payment card and includes some form of printing for wireless devices. [**New deadline: June 2016**]
- By October 2015, KDL administration will evaluate all KDL meetings to determine which could be successfully accomplished without requiring travel. Software to facilitate remote meetings will be investigated. [**New deadline: December 2016**]
- By October 2015, the Communications Department will complete a comprehensive web redesign, implementing an event management system that incorporates fundraising events, creating donor-friendly online donating options and offering easy access to KDL financial information. [**New deadline: Spring 2016**]
- By October 2015, complete migration to new ILS system. Tentative timeline is as follows: By January 2015, KDL will hire an ILS librarian to work on the migration to a new ILS system. Test database made available to KDL February 2015. IT tests system March 2015. Staff training to begin in May–August 2015. Communication plan to the public goes into effect June 2015. Migration of records begins in September 2015. IT tests migration material with the help of staff in September 2015. ILS migration is to be completed by October 2015.

FLEXIBILITY

- By January 2015, customer overdue fines for DVDs will be reduced from \$1 a day to \$0.15.
- By January 2015, the Communications Department and the Social Media Workgroup will develop marketing and content plans for each of KDL's social media venues.
- By December 2016, KDL administration will develop a Stop List, specifically identifying activities KDL will cease to engage in, in order to focus efforts on the strategic priorities identified in this document. [**Recurring annually**]
- By December 2015, the Communications Department will incorporate analytics to measure the effectiveness of advertising and social media marketing and cease unsuccessful efforts.
- By December 2015, the Fund Development Department will offer donor-friendly procedures, allowing donors the option of directing their gifts to specific projects or branches.
- By December 2015, KDL will train collection services team members to implement LEAN business practices in material handling procedures.
- By December 2015, KDL will implement recommendations from its engagement in the Baldrige Process through Michigan Quality Council. [**New deadline: December 2016**]
- By December 2015, the Collection Development Department will migrate to Baker & Taylor's TitleSource360 and add CollectionHQ's ESP module for improved collection analysis and more responsive selection.

- By December 2016, the Program and Outreach Department will work with branch staff to study the value of programming forms and deadlines to refine and streamline program planning, promotion, implementation and evaluation. **[Ongoing]**

FRIENDLINESS

- By January 2015, new KDL employees will receive a welcome message with information about Communications and Programming Departments.
- By March 2015, the Communications Department will work with programming workgroups to capture and respond to programming ideas and market system-wide programs to KDL staff no less than two weeks before the seasonal deadline.
- By March 2015, the HR Department will negotiate compensation incentives with the UAW for staff who are bilingual, thereby creating formal recognition and placing value on such communication skills.
- By March 2015, a focus group of stakeholder employees will set out to define the “KDL Way.” Using Appreciative Process techniques, the team will articulate an organizational culture approach that is uniquely KDL.
- By June 2015, KDL’s IT Department will participate in communications training to foster and reinforce friendly customer interactions. **[New deadline: December 2016]**
- By June 2015, the IT and Patron Services Departments will revise the entire call center phone tree to better serve patrons, making it clear that they have been connected with KDL staff that can help them. **[New deadline: June 2016]**
- By October 2015, develop and implement a significant library card campaign related to Library Card Sign-up Month (September), with emphasis on new targeted audiences (such as senior citizens) and under-served populations (such as English as a Second Language Speakers). **[New deadline: 2016]**
- By December of 2015, KDL will recruit bilingual candidates during three job fairs and offer online training and testing for staff who wish to adopt second-language skills. **[New deadline: December 2016]**
- By December 2016, KDL’s HR Department will review hiring processes and compensation levels to further strengthen staff commitment and engagement to serving library customers.

INNOVATION

- By January 2015, KDL’s Wellness Committee will complete a survey and implement results, providing activities and initiatives that support staff mental and physical well-being.

- By March 2015, the Patron Services Department and circulation managers will create a form on the Intranet to streamline the shelf check process for materials that weren't properly checked in and removed from accounts. **[New deadline: February 2016]**
- By December 2015, KDL will create a process to gather innovative ideas from all KDL team members. Recognition may be given for new ideas that have a profound positive impact on KDL's efforts to be relevant to our communities.
- By December 2015, the Digital Futures Committee will be renamed the Innovation Team, developing a protocol for considering new ideas and facilitating efforts to make them actionable.
- By December 2015, the Business Office will explore and implement a new tracking process for recording receipts (payments, donations, grants). **[New deadline: March 2016]**
- By December 2015, at least one IT staff member will become skilled in offering web-based development capability to leverage basic web application integration with KDL resources and data. **[New deadline: December 2016]**

LEARNING

- By March 2015, programming staff will hold quarterly training sessions for new Information Services staff.
- By December 2016, KDL management will continue to improve public service through the Circulation and Information Best Practices model. Surveys will identify training needs for information staff (such as offering services and programs for senior citizens, materials advisory and technology literacy) while circulation managers will save customer service issues to determine emphasis for training. **[Ongoing]**
- By December 2016, the Business Office will survey each branch and department for training needs and implement a plan to deliver comprehensive training. **[Ongoing]**
- By December 2015, additional CollectionHQ training will be completed.
- By December 2016, the HR and Communications Departments will develop a brand for KDL's "Library2Library" training initiatives for outside libraries and organizations. **[Ongoing]**
- By December 2016, the HR Department will create an online learning library to promote the professional development of future staff. **[Ongoing]**
- By December 2015, patron services staff members will each attend at least one webinar and report on it at a monthly staff meeting. **[New deadline: December 2016]**
- By December 2015, all patron services staff members will attend at least one quarterly information services meeting.

- ☑ By December 2015, branch managers begin to explore the Harwood Institute Community Conversation methods to get community input on various issues. Activities will include a manager’s discussion of the Harwood Institute’s *The Work of Hope*, training at a management meeting and plans to begin implementing community conversations.

TRUSTWORTHINESS

- ☐ By December 2016, the IT Department will implement a “read-only” interface of the help desk application which will allow KDL staff to track progress on support desk concerns. **[Ongoing]**
- ☐ By December 2015, all of KDL’s public financial information, meeting minutes and strategic plan progress will be available through KDL’s enhanced website in three clicks or less. **[New Deadline – Spring 2016]**
- ☐ By December of 2015, KDL management and staff in leadership roles will actively participate in training to promote behavior that encourages clear and transparent leadership. **[New deadline: December 2016]**
- ☑ By December 2015, the Fund Development Department will develop ways to ensure transparency of how donations directly benefit KDL programs and services.
- ☑ By December 2015, the patron services staff will create quarterly statistical reports regarding the amount and type of interactions in order to inform KDL staff and customers of the value of the department.
- ☑ By March 2016, the Collection Development Department will report on the patron requests received and how many were ordered/not ordered in 2015.

Kent District Library Branches and Service Center



ALPINE TOWNSHIP BRANCH
5255 Alpine Ave. NW
Comstock Park, MI 49321



ALTO BRANCH
6071 Linfield Ave.
Alto, MI 49302



BYRON TOWNSHIP BRANCH
8191 Byron Center Ave. SW
Byron Center, MI 49315



CALEDONIA TOWNSHIP BRANCH
6260 92nd St. SE
Caledonia, MI 49316



CASCADE TOWNSHIP BRANCH
2870 Jacksmith Ave. SE
Grand Rapids, MI 49546



COMSTOCK PARK BRANCH
3943 W. River Dr. NE
Comstock Park, MI 49321



EAST GRAND RAPIDS BRANCH
746 Lakeside Dr. SE
East Grand Rapids, MI 49506



ENGLEHARDT BRANCH
200 N. Monroe St.
Lowell, MI 49331



GAINES TOWNSHIP BRANCH
421 68th St. SE
Grand Rapids, MI 49548



GRANDVILLE BRANCH
4055 Maple St. SW
Grandville, MI 49418



KENTWOOD (RICHARD L. ROOT) BRANCH
4950 Breton SE
Kentwood, MI 49508



KRAUSE MEMORIAL BRANCH
140 E. Bridge St.
Rockford, MI 49341



NELSON TOWNSHIP/ SAND LAKE BRANCH
88 Eighth St.
Sand Lake, MI 49343



PLAINFIELD TOWNSHIP BRANCH
2650 5-Mile Rd. NE
Grand Rapids, MI 49525



SPENCER TOWNSHIP BRANCH
14960 Meddler Ave.
Gowen, MI 49326



TYRONE TOWNSHIP BRANCH
43 S. Main St.
Kent City, MI 49330



WALKER BRANCH
4293 Remembrance Rd. NW
Walker, MI 49534



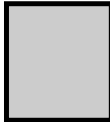
WYOMING BRANCH and the Library for the Blind and Physically Handicapped
3350 Michael Ave. SW
Wyoming, MI 49509



SERVICE CENTER
814 West River Center NE
Comstock Park, MI 49321

Service Area

<p>TYRONE</p> <p>Village of KENT CITY</p> <p>Tyrone Township Branch ★</p>	<p>SOLON</p> <p>City of CEDAR SPRINGS ●</p>	<p>★ NELSON</p> <p>Nelson Township/ Sand Lake Branch</p>	<p>SPENCER</p> <p>★ Spencer Township Branch</p>
<p>SPARTA</p> <p>Village of SPARTA ●</p>	<p>ALGOMA</p>	<p>COURTLAND</p> <p>City of ROCKFORD</p> <p>★ Krause Memorial Branch</p>	<p>OAKFIELD</p>
<p>ALPINE</p> <p>★ Alpine Township Branch</p> <p>Comstock Park Branch ★</p>	<p>PLAINFIELD</p> <p>KDL Service Center ★</p> <p>Plainfield Township Branch ★</p>	<p>CANNON</p>	<p>GRATTAN</p>
<p>City of WALKER</p> <p>Walker Branch ★</p>	<p>City of GRAND RAPIDS</p>	<p>ADA</p> <p>City of EAST GRAND RAPIDS</p> <p>★ East Grand Rapids Branch</p>	<p>VERGENNES</p> <p>City of LOWELL</p>
<p>City of WYOMING</p> <p>Wyoming Branch ★ & the Library for the Blind and Physically Handicapped</p> <p>★</p> <p>City of GRANDVILLE</p> <p>Grandville Branch</p>	<p>★ City of KENTWOOD</p> <p>Kentwood Branch</p>	<p>CASCADE</p> <p>★ Cascade Township Branch</p>	<p>Englehardt ★ Branch</p> <p>LOWELL</p>
<p>BYRON</p> <p>★ Byron Township Branch</p>	<p>GAINES</p> <p>★ Gaines Township Branch</p>	<p>CALEDONIA</p> <p>★ Caledonia Township Branch</p>	<p>★ BOWNE</p> <p>Alto Branch</p>

 Areas highlighted in grey are **outside** the KDL service area and include the City of Grand Rapids, City of Cedar Springs, Solon Township, Sparta Township, the Village of Sparta and the portion of Bowne and Caledonia townships within the Thornapple Kellogg school district.

Governance and Organizational Structure

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

The Kent District Library Board of Trustees is composed of eight members representing geographic regions of the KDL service area. Trustees must live in the region they represent. Board members are appointed for four-year terms by the Kent County Board of Commissioners based on recommendations from the eight regions. The KDL Board meets monthly. Major duties include establishing and maintaining a public library for Kent District Library, establishing library policies, employing the library director, adopting an annual budget, approving the expenditure of funds, entering into contracts and control of all KDL property.

Trustee	Area of Responsibility
Charles R. Myers, Chair	Region 4: City of Lowell, and Bowne, Lowell and Vergennes Townships
Vickie Hoekstra, Vice Chair	Region 8: City of Wyoming
Penny Weller, Treasurer	Region 3: City of Walker, and Plainfield and Alpine Townships
Carol Simpson, Secretary	Region 1: Spencer, Tyrone, Nelson and Oakfield Townships
Shirley Bruursema, Trustee	Region 6: City of Kentwood, and Gaines and Caledonia Townships
Lee Cook, Trustee	Region 7: City of Grandville and Byron Township
Scott Garrison, Trustee	Region 2: City of Rockford, and Cannon, Algoma, Courtland and Grattan Townships
Craig Wilson, Trustee	Region 5: City of East Grand Rapids, and Cascade, Ada and Grand Rapids Townships



Charles R. Myers,
Chair



Vickie Hoekstra,
Vice Chair



Penny Weller,
Treasurer



Carol Simpson,
Secretary



Shirley Bruursema,
Trustee



Lee Cook,
Trustee



Scott Garrison,
Trustee



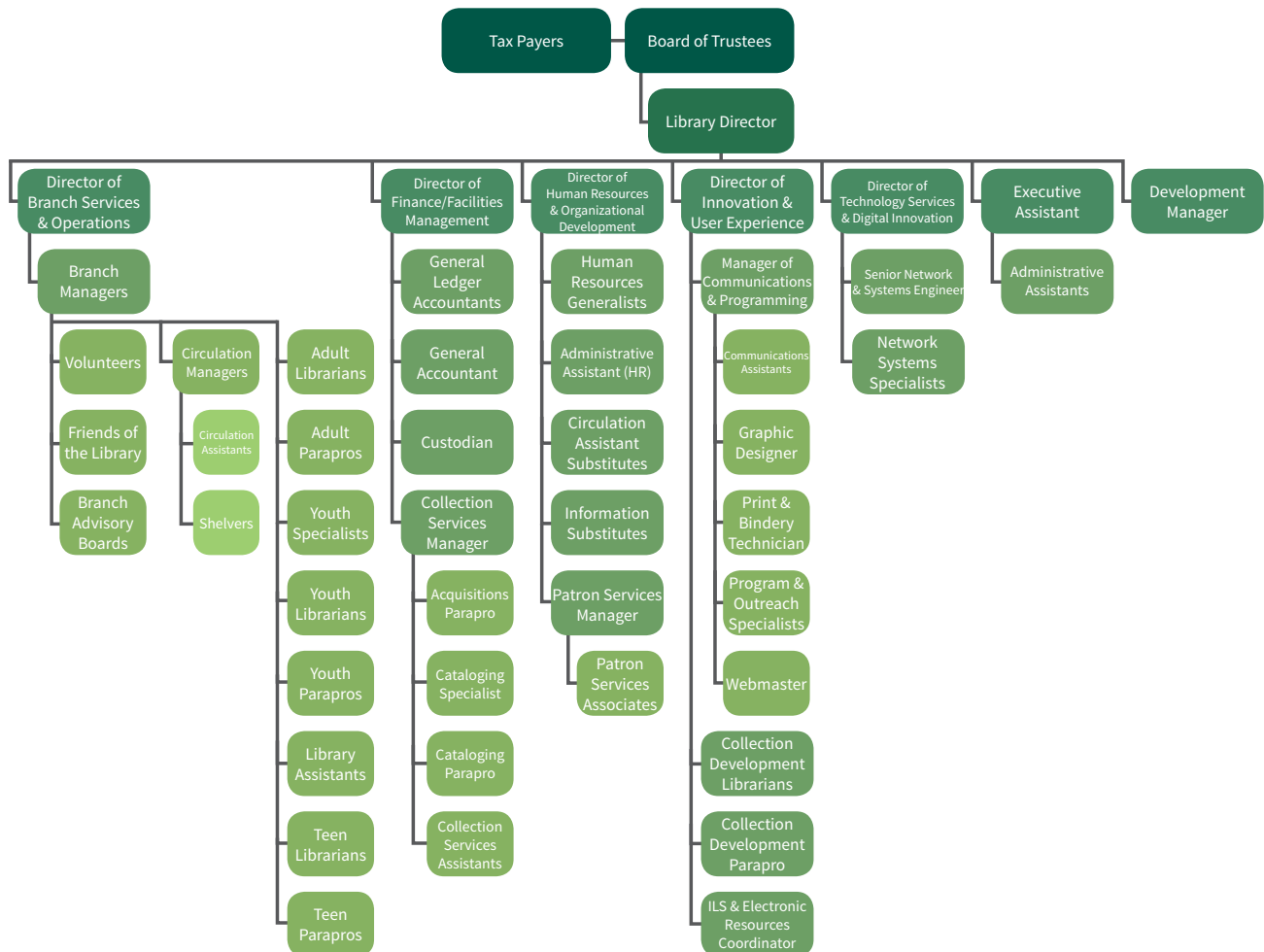
Craig Wilson,
Trustee

LEADERSHIP TEAM

The Kent District Library leadership team leads the staff in support of KDL's strategic plan, coordinates organizational functions and facilitates communication. Members of the leadership team are:

Position	Name
Library Director	Lance Werner
Director of Innovation and User Experience	Michelle Boisvenue-Fox
Director of Branch Services and Operations [Interim]	Craig Buno
Director of Finance	Sherry Bava
Director of Human Resources & Organizational Development	Brian Mortimore
Director of Information and Technology [Interim]	Kurt Stevens

KENT DISTRICT LIBRARY ORGANIZATIONAL CHART



FUND DEVELOPMENT BOARD

Kent District Library's development board is composed of community leaders who have a passion for libraries. Development board members support the mission, vision and values of Kent District Library, and act responsibly and prudently as stewards of KDL. These members work tirelessly to raise private donations that support programming, collections and special projects that enhance the library experience for all community members.



Marcia Bennett Boyce
Miller Johnson



Linda Jo Carron
Knape & Vogt



Scott Ellison
Chemical Bank
Library Board of Trustees



Maureen Fitzgerald Penn
Penn & Ink
Communications, Inc.



Jamie Junod
Stifel Nicolaus &
Company Inc.



Jim Komondy
Law, Weathers &
Richardson



Charles Myers
Kent District Library
Board of Trustees



Heather Ross
ddm marketing



John Schuring
Dickinson Wright



Penny Weller
Kent District Library
Board of Trustees



Sherrie Willson
Steelcase Inc.

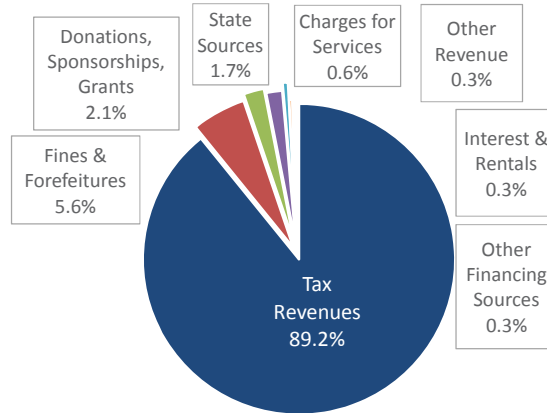


Robert Younger
Zaner Bloser

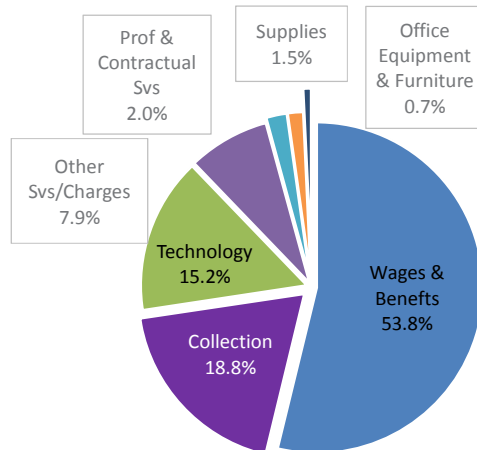
2015 Summary of Financial Information

KENT DISTRICT LIBRARY 2015 SUMMARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION GENERAL FUND

REVENUE	
Tax Revenues - Millage (1.28mills)	19,731,194
Fines & Forefeitures	1,240,239
Donations, Sponsorships, Grants	470,925
State Sources	368,566
Charges for Services	125,995
Other Revenue	66,787
Interest & Rentals	59,411
Other Financing Sources	58,943
TOTAL REVENUES	\$ 22,122,060



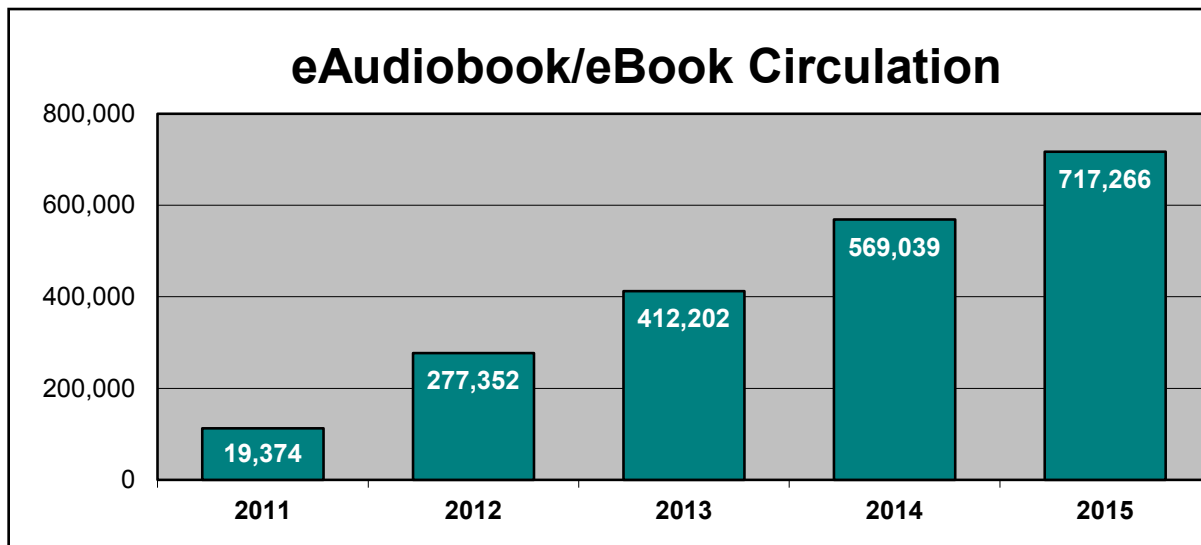
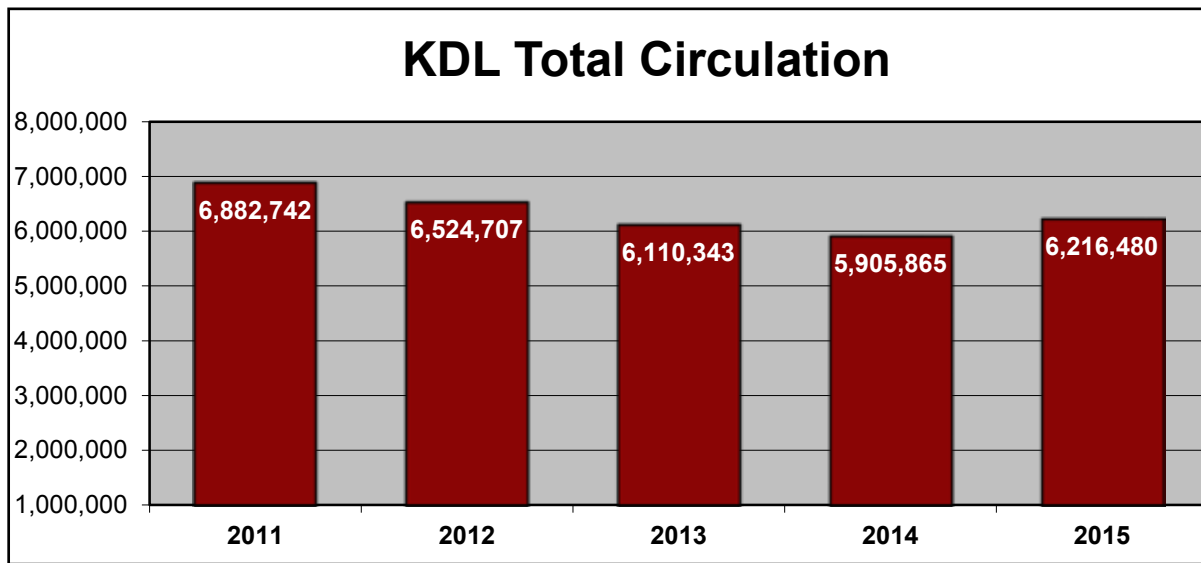
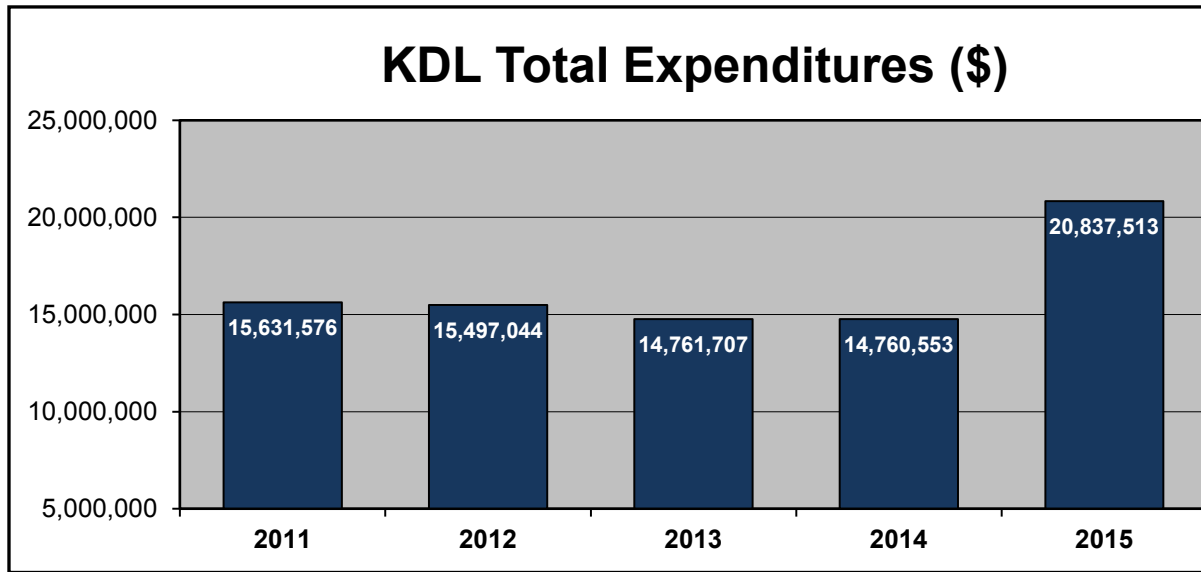
EXPENDITURES	
Wages & Benefits	11,206,039
Books & Materials	3,924,316
Technology (all expenses related to)	3,173,582
Other Svs/Charges	1,651,961
Professional & Contractual Services	416,506
Supplies	310,565
Office Equipment & Furniture	154,545
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	\$ 20,837,513



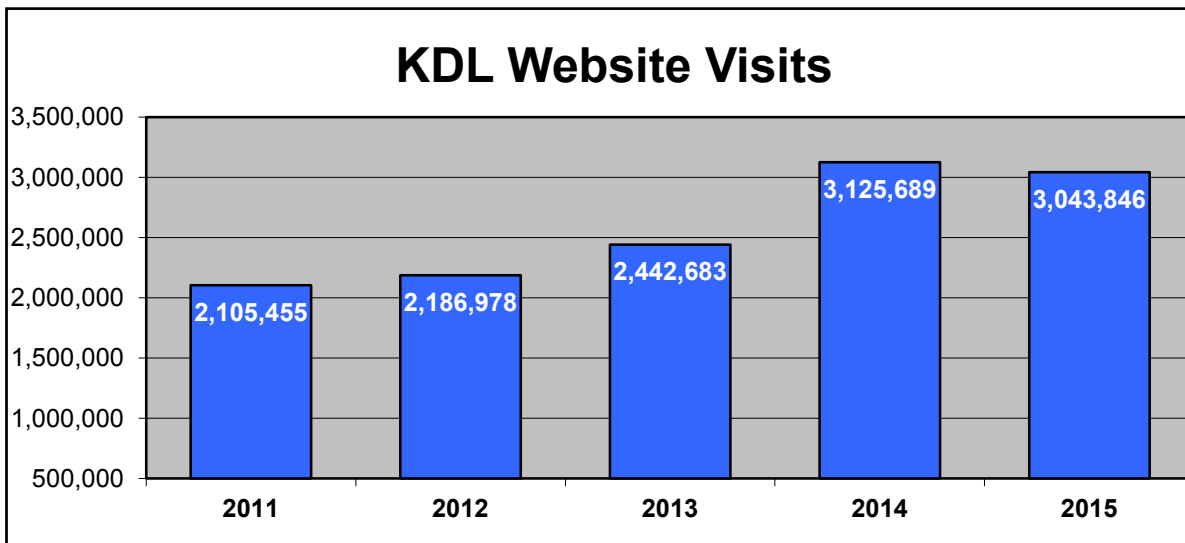
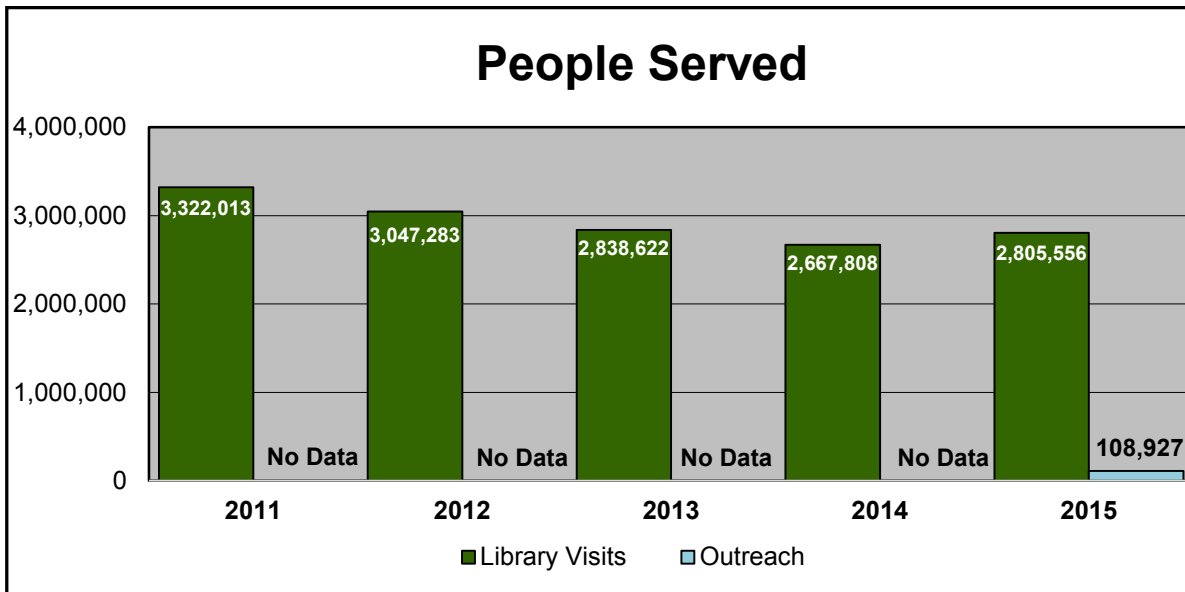
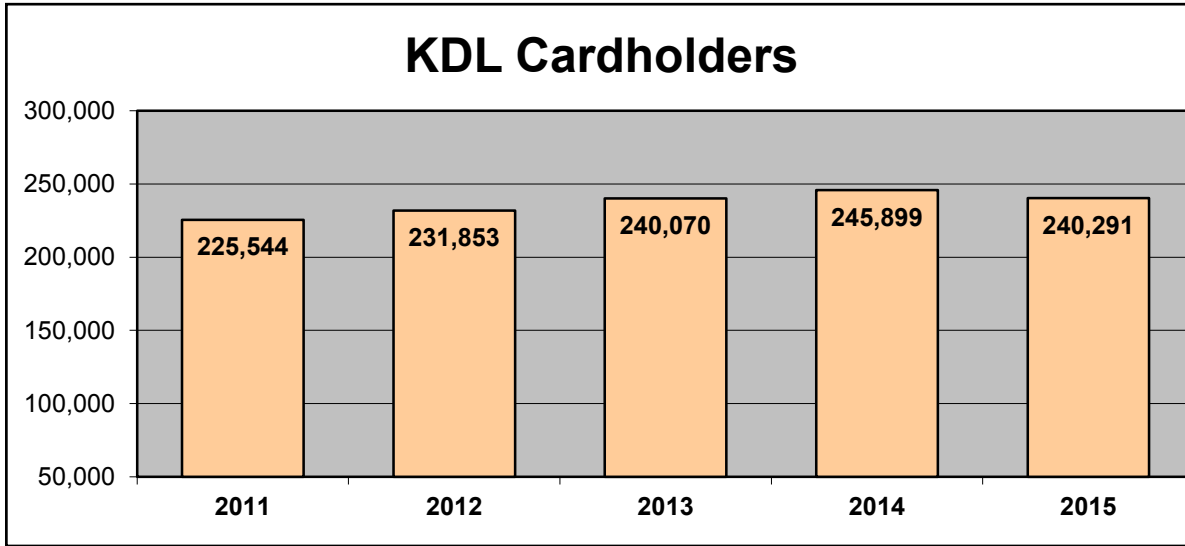
Total Fund Balance 2015	5,476,642
Fund Balance - Unspendable (Prepays)	(164,831)
Fund Balance - Assigned	(233,851)
Fund Balance - Restricted by Contributors	(53,868)
Fund Balance - Board Committed - Capital Projects	(815,300)
TOTAL UNDESIGNATED FUND BALANCE	\$4,208,792

The above numbers have been derived from the 2015 Financial Statements. Complete audited Annual Financial Statements will be available after June 2016.

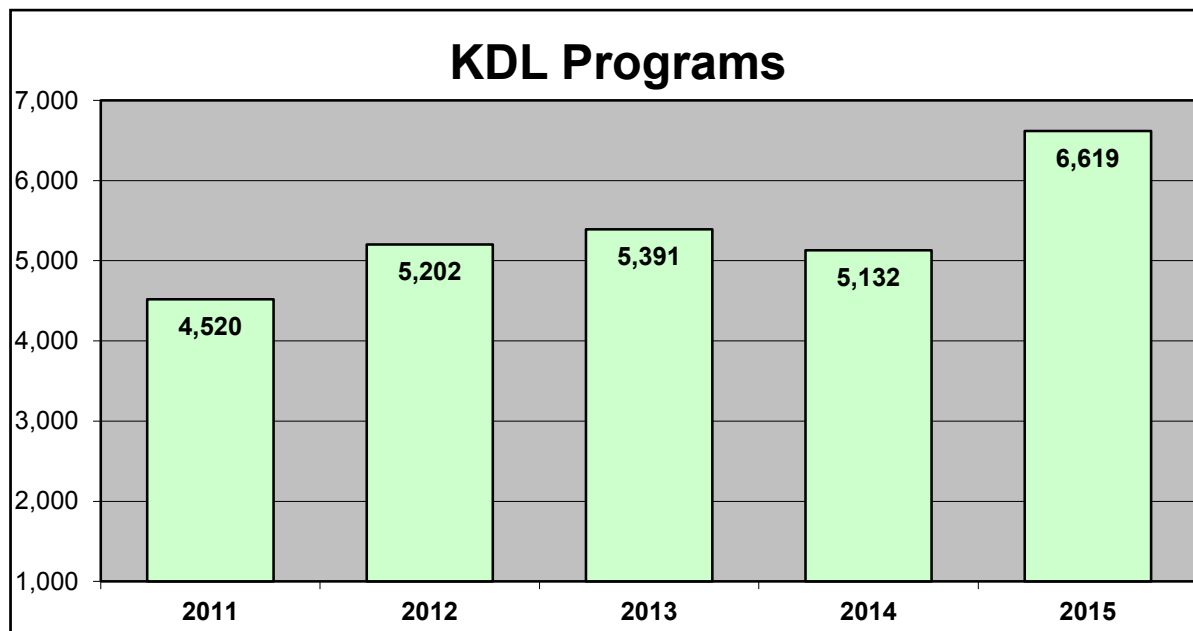
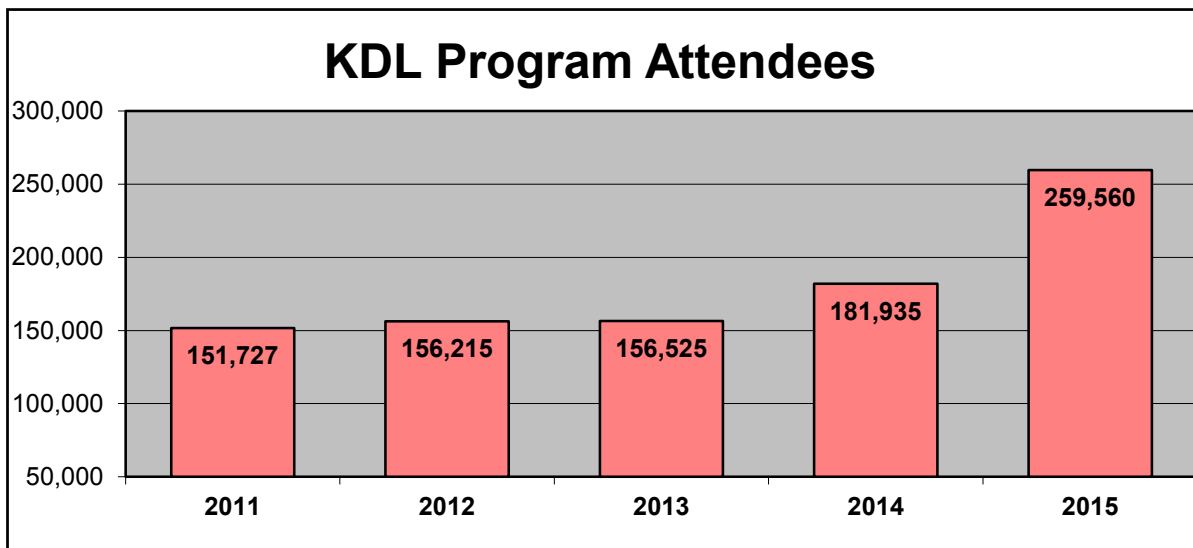
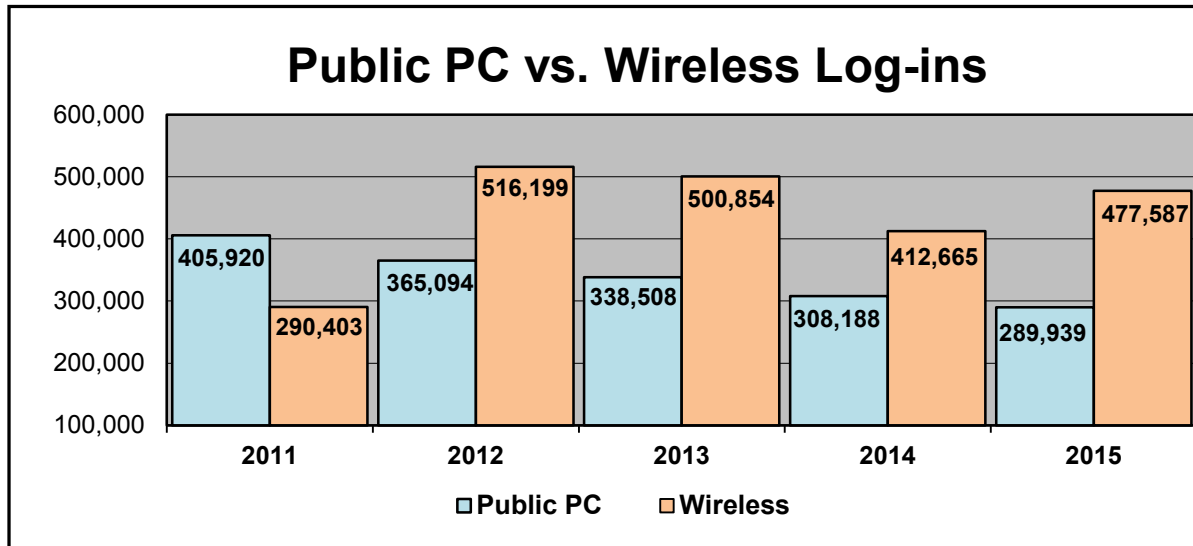
2015 Statistical Trends



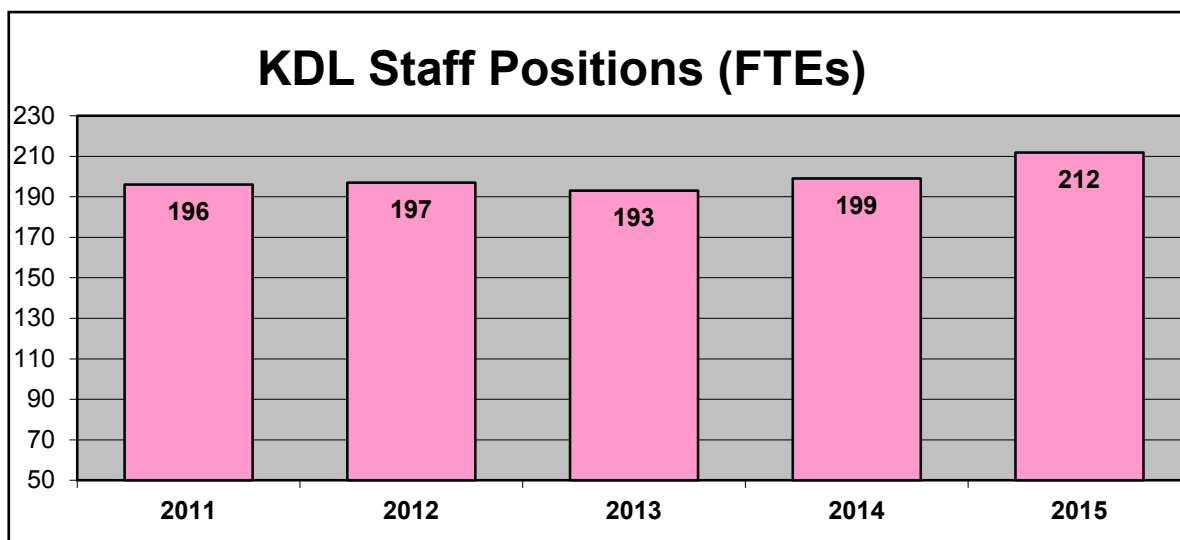
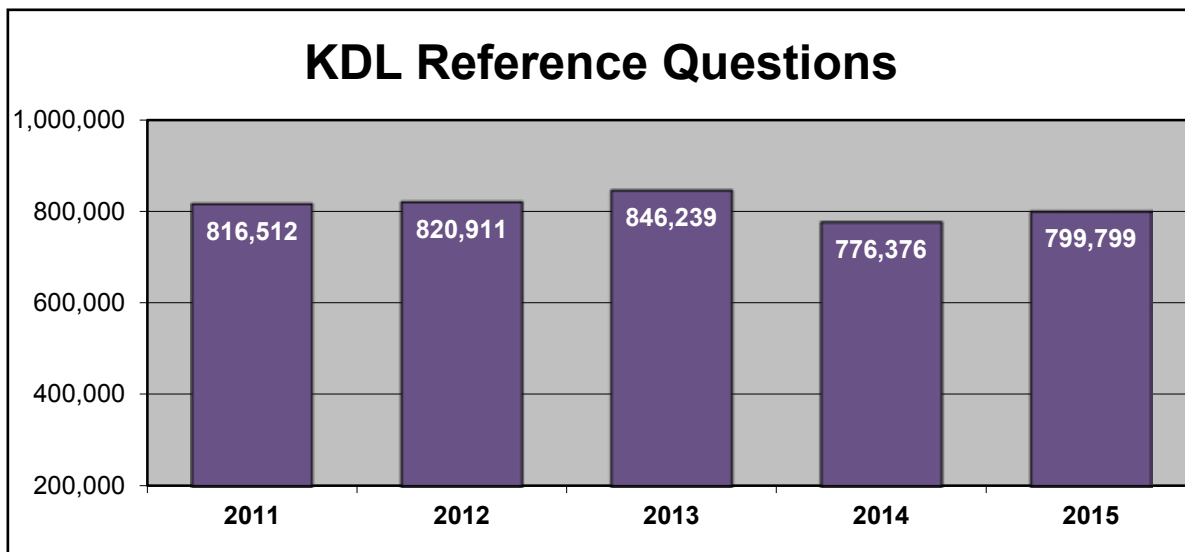
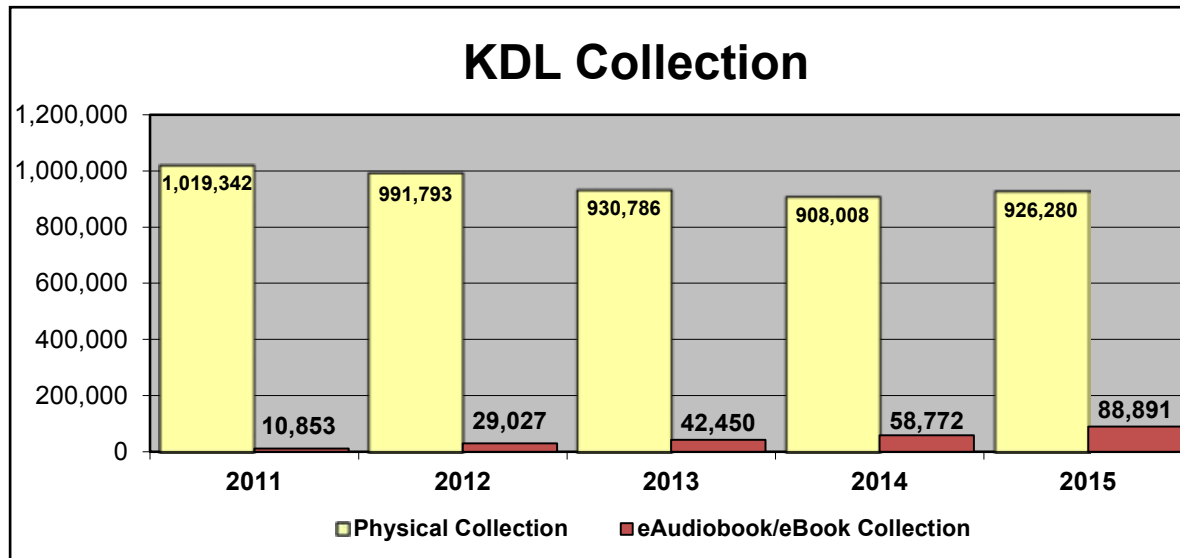
2015 Statistical Trends (cont.)



2015 Statistical Trends (cont.)



2015 Statistical Trends (cont.)



2015 Statistical Information

Circulation

Adult fiction	700,970	
Express books	153,839	
Juvenile fiction	1,507,631	
Teen fiction	220,676	
Reference	7,793	
Adult non-fiction	441,732	
Juvenile non-fiction	269,152	
Teen non-fiction	10,162	
Periodicals	100,337	
Large print	65,038	
CD-ROMs	58	
Audiobooks	191,602	
DVDs and Blu-ray	1,115,247	
Music CDs	182,059	
Video games	43,472	
Kits	9,834	
Braille items	379	
LBPH (Library for the Blind and Physically Handicapped)	69,837	
Miscellaneous	4,312	
Interloans (Jan. - Sept.)	20,709	
MeLCat	8,941	
Digital Downloads	eAudiobooks	170,649
	eBooks	546,617
	eMagazines	31,227
	eMovies	15,042
	eMusic	333,824
Total Circulation	6,216,480	

Collection

Number of books	734,193
Number of periodicals	30,190
Number of audio (audiobooks and music CDs)	80,984
Number of videos (DVDs and Blu-ray)	73,263
Number of video games	5,799
Number of CD-ROMs (no longer purchasing)	37
Number of kits	261
Number of Braille items	305
Number of miscellaneous items	1,248
Total physical items in the library collection at year-end	926,280

Collection (continued)

Number of electronic audiobooks (eAudiobooks)	19,346
Number of electronic books (eBooks)	69,545
Total digital items in the library collection at year-end	88,891
Number of subscriptions	1,874
Number of licensed databases – Local	25
Number of licensed databases – State	44
Number of licensed databases – Total	69

Human Resources

Number of MLS librarians	67
Full-time equivalent of MLS librarians	59.325
Number of non-MLS librarians	2
Full-time equivalent of non-MLS librarians	2
Number of other paid staff	229
Full-time equivalent of other paid staff	150.525
Total number of staff	298
Total full-time equivalents (FTEs)	211.85
Total hours per week worked by MLS librarians	2,373
Total hours per week worked by all staff	8,474
Staff training hours	5,727

Inter-Library Loan (ILL) & Reciprocal Borrowing

ILL items borrowed by KDL patrons from other libraries	76,378
ILL items loaned by KDL to patrons from other libraries	20,709
MeLCat items borrowed by KDL from other libraries	8,941
MeLCat items loaned by KDL to other libraries	4,284
Items reciprocally borrowed by KDL patrons at other libraries	*54,979
Items reciprocally borrowed by patrons from other libraries at KDL	767,113

*Statistics were not available for items borrowed from GRPL by KDL patrons.

Library for the Blind and Physically Handicapped (LBPH)

Number of registered patrons	1,029
Total circulation	66,424

2015 Statistical Information (cont.)

Patron Services: Centralized Phone Center

Telephone calls received		67,389	
Percentage of calls handled (i.e., not transferred to branch staff)		86%	
Calls (by type)	Type	Total Calls	% of Total
	Circulation	25,142	37%
	Directional	3,797	6%
	Program Registration	2,411	4%
	Reference	26,371	39%
	Transfers to Branch Staff	9,668	14%

Programs

Type	# of Events	# of Participants
Private programs (tours, workshops, etc.)	1,674	117,259
Programs for young children	2,460	74,551
Programs for school age children	348	8,982
Programs for teens	340	7,041
Programs for adults	1,062	12,188
Programs for all ages	735	39,539
Total	6,619	259,560

Summer Reading Program

Participants (based on age)	Total
Youth (birth - Grade 5)	20,588
Teen (grades 6-12)	6,238
Adult (18 and up)	6,443
Total	33,269
Completers	Total
Babies (0-24 months)	764
Pre-Readers (2-3 years)	1,248
Youth (4 years - grade 5)	6,746
Total	8,758

Technology

Number of computers for staff	242
Number of computers for public	326
Number of patron log-ins to public computers	289,939
Number of patron log-ins to wireless network	477,587
Number of self check-out units	41
Number of self check-in units	11
Most concurrent patrons using the wireless network	630
Most concurrent patrons using the wireless network	580

Volunteers

Number of Volunteers		Total
Adults	276	684
Teens (Summer Reading Program)	408	
Volunteer Hours		Total
Adults	2,897	9,769
Teens (Summer Reading Program)	6,872	

Website

Number of visits (includes mobile website visits)	3,043,846
Average visits per day	8,339
Number of visits to KDL's eBook/eAudiobook site	7,381,778
Number of visits to What's Next?: Books in Series site	2,529,623
Number of visits to KDL databases	104,413
Number of Ask KDL questions answered	532
Number of Personalized Picks lists created	199
Number of KDL Blog Posts	281
Number of KDL Blog Comments	238

Annual Counts

Library visits	2,805,556
Outreach Attendance	107,546
Population of service area (2010 U.S. Census)	395,660
Cardholders (library registrations)	240,291
Information requests/computer assistance	799,799
Total annual open hours	50,044
Total weekly public service hours	62

2015 Statistical Information (cont.)

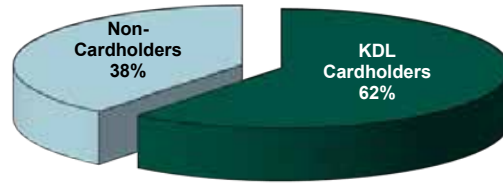
Per Capita Measures

Circulation per capita		14.9
Circulation per registered borrower		24.0
Collection turnover rate (i.e., circulation/collection)		6.1
Expenditure per capita		\$37.50
Express check-out as a percentage of total customer check-out		86.5%
Holdings per capita		2.4
Program attendance per capita		.66
Public internet use per capita (PC & wireless log-ins)		1.94
Reference transactions per capita		2.0
Registration as a percentage of population		62%
Visits per capita	In Person	6.7
	Virtual (Website)	7.9

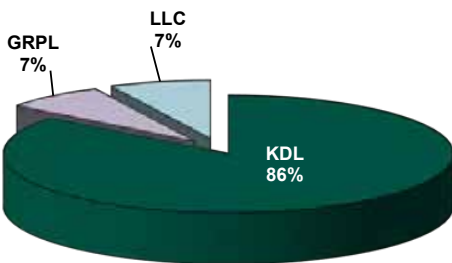
KENT DISTRICT LIBRARY FACTS

Library Director: Lance Werner
Population of Service Area: 395,660
Physical Collection Size: 926,280
Digital Collection Size: 88,891
Public Computers: 326
Staff: 212 FTEs
Open Hours: 998 hrs/wk

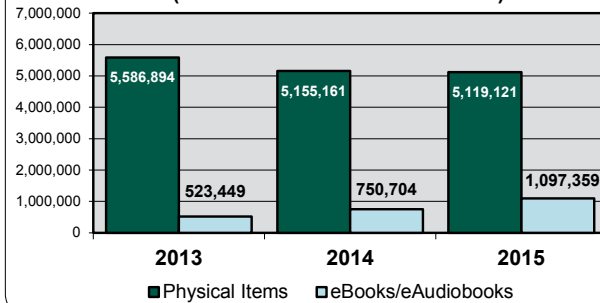
PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION WITH A LIBRARY CARD



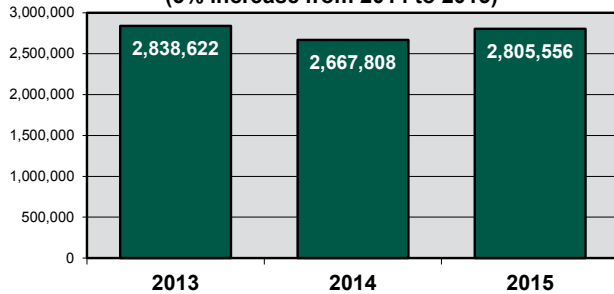
BRANCH CHECK-OUTS BY RESIDENT



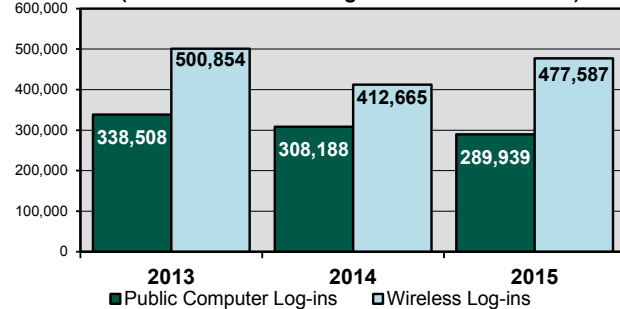
TOTAL ITEMS CHECKED-OUT (5% increase from 2014 to 2015)



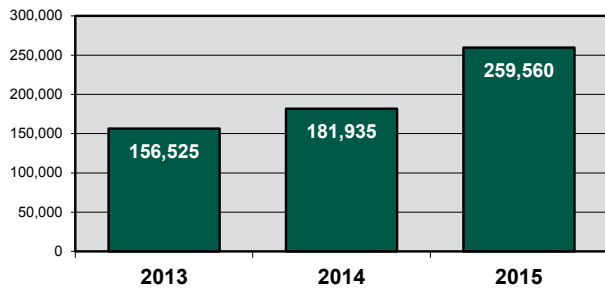
TOTAL PEOPLE SERVED (5% increase from 2014 to 2015)



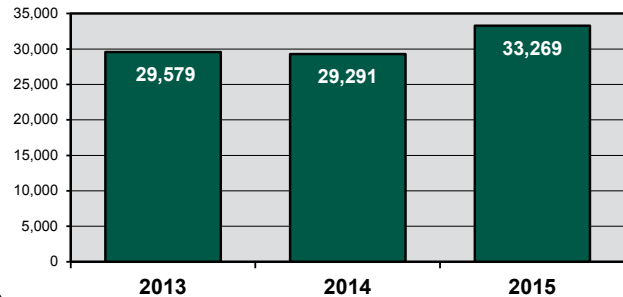
TOTAL BRANCH COMPUTER LOG-INS (6% increase in total log-ins from 2014 to 2015)



TOTAL PROGRAM ATTENDANCE (43% increase from 2014 to 2015)



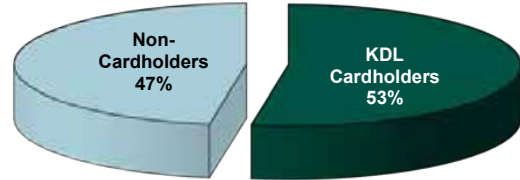
TOTAL SUMMER READING PARTICIPANTS (14% increase from 2014 to 2015)



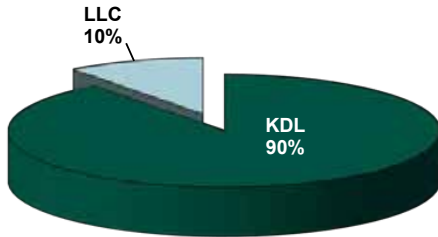
BRANCH FACTS

Branch Manager: Shaunna Martz
Population of Service Area: 13,336
Building Size: 4,862 square feet
Public Computers: 9
Staff: 3.0 FTEs
Open Hours: 40 hrs/wk

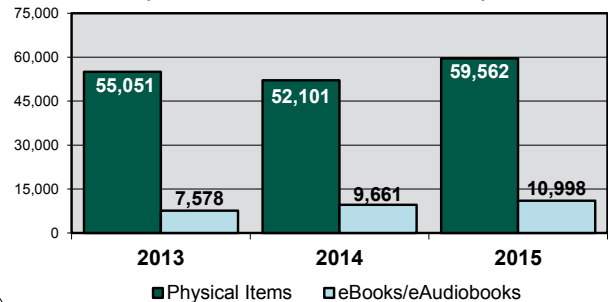
PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION WITH A LIBRARY CARD



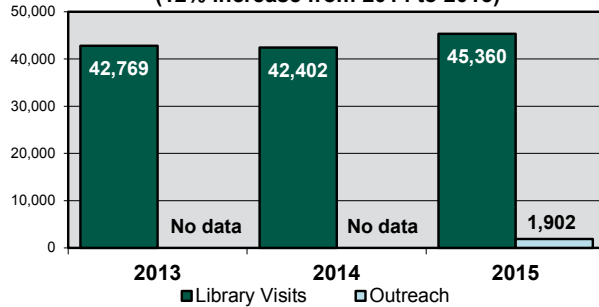
BRANCH CHECK-OUTS BY RESIDENT



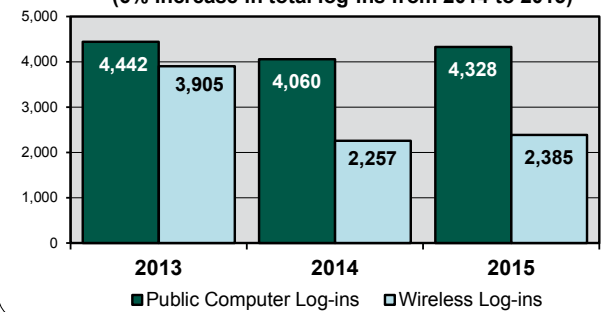
TOTAL ITEMS CHECKED-OUT
 (14% increase from 2014 to 2015)



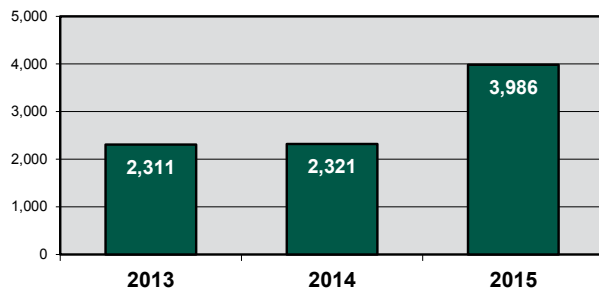
TOTAL PEOPLE SERVED
 (12% increase from 2014 to 2015)



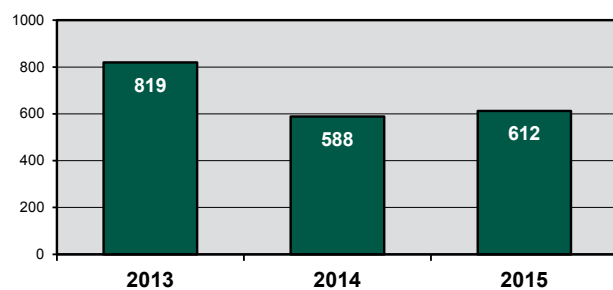
TOTAL BRANCH COMPUTER LOG-INS
 (6% increase in total log-ins from 2014 to 2015)



TOTAL PROGRAM ATTENDANCE
 (72% increase from 2014 to 2015)



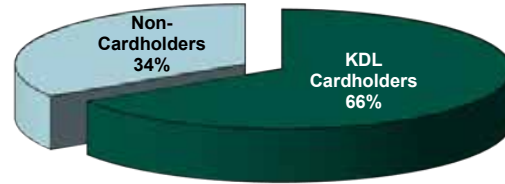
TOTAL SUMMER READING PARTICIPANTS
 (4% increase from 2014 to 2015)



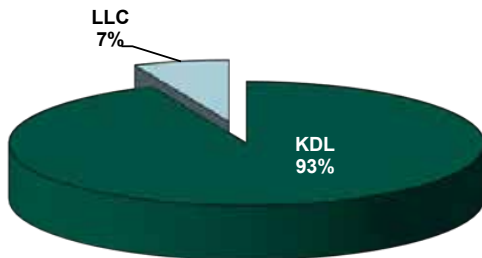
BRANCH FACTS

Branch Manager: Sandy Graham
Population of Service Area: 2,793
Building Size: 5,795 square feet
Public Computers: 6
Staff: 2.75 FTEs
Open Hours: 37.5 hrs/wk

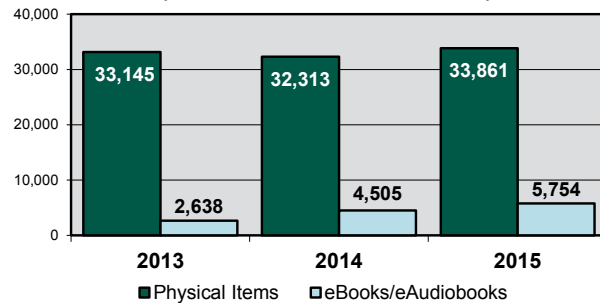
PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION WITH A LIBRARY CARD



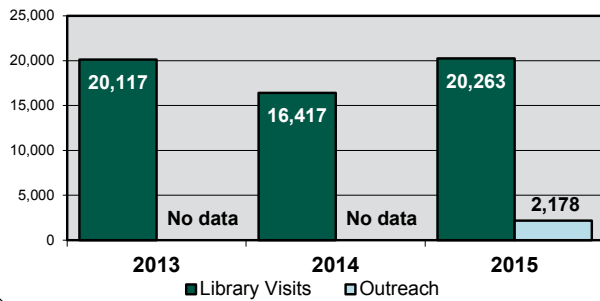
BRANCH CHECK-OUTS BY RESIDENT



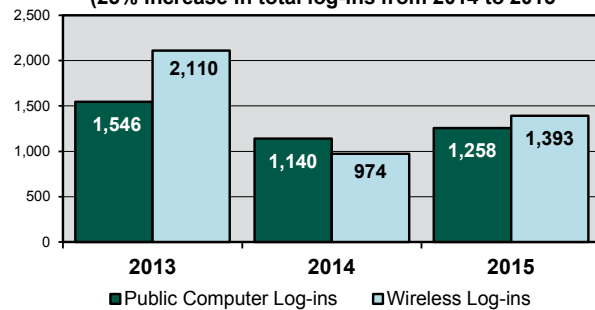
TOTAL ITEMS CHECKED-OUT
(8% increase from 2014 to 2015)



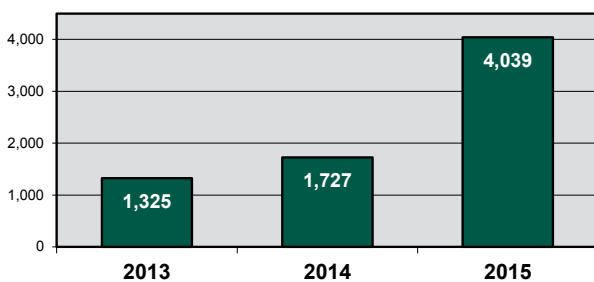
TOTAL PEOPLE SERVED
(37% increase from 2014 to 2015)



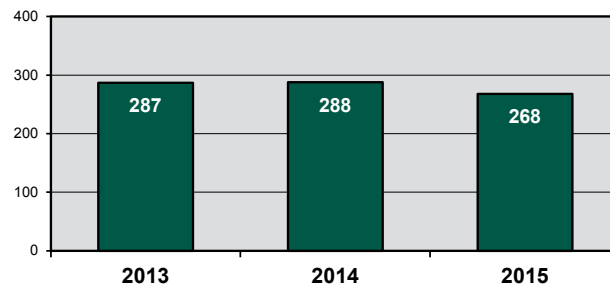
TOTAL BRANCH COMPUTER LOG-INS
(25% increase in total log-ins from 2014 to 2015)



TOTAL PROGRAM ATTENDANCE
(134% increase from 2014 to 2015)



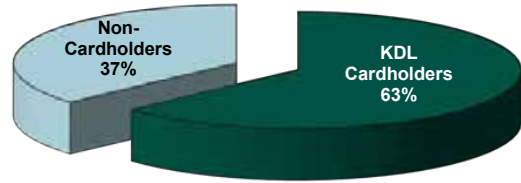
TOTAL SUMMER READING PARTICIPANTS
(7% decrease from 2014 to 2015)



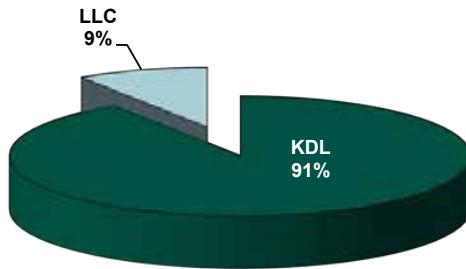
BRANCH FACTS

Branch Manager: Eric DeHaan
Population of Service Area: 20,317
Building Size: 13,600 square feet
Public Computers: 11
Staff: 7.95 FTEs
Open Hours: 54.5 hrs/wk

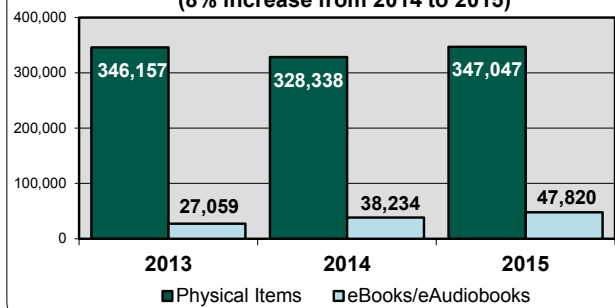
PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION WITH A LIBRARY CARD



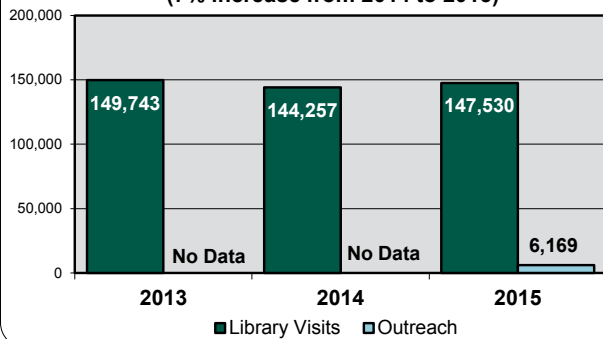
BRANCH CHECK-OUTS BY RESIDENT



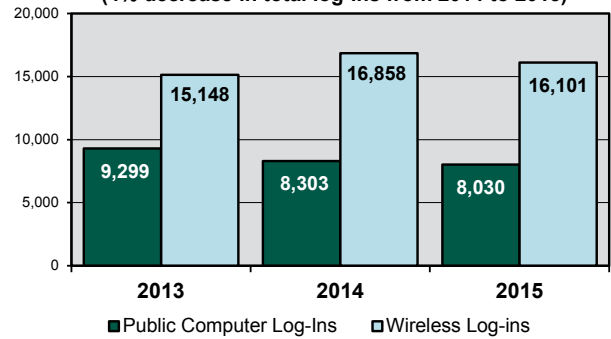
TOTAL ITEMS CHECKED-OUT (8% increase from 2014 to 2015)



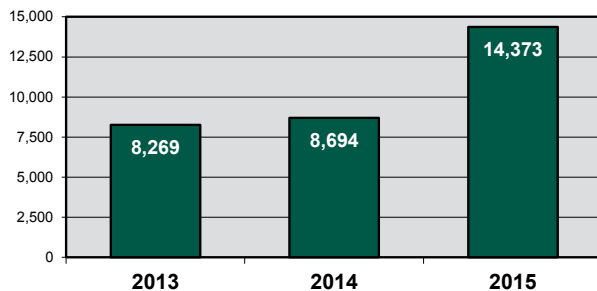
TOTAL PEOPLE SERVED (7% increase from 2014 to 2015)



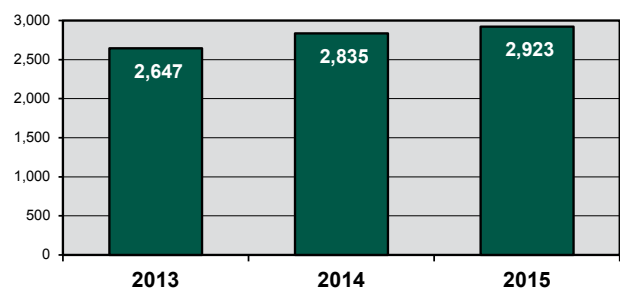
TOTAL BRANCH COMPUTER LOG-INS (4% decrease in total log-ins from 2014 to 2015)



TOTAL PROGRAM ATTENDANCE (65% increase from 2014 to 2015)



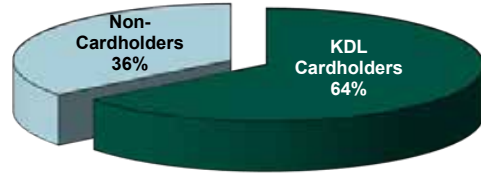
TOTAL SUMMER READING PARTICIPANTS (3% increase from 2014 to 2015)



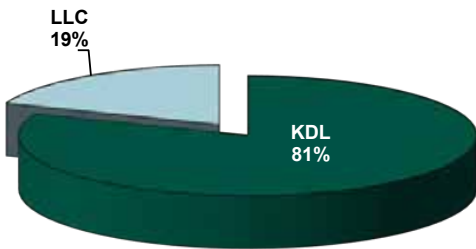
BRANCH FACTS

Branch Manager: Liz Guarino-Kozlowicz
Population of Service Area: 12,294
Building Size: 15,464 square feet
Public Computers: 17
Staff: 6.5 FTEs
Open Hours: 49 hrs/wk

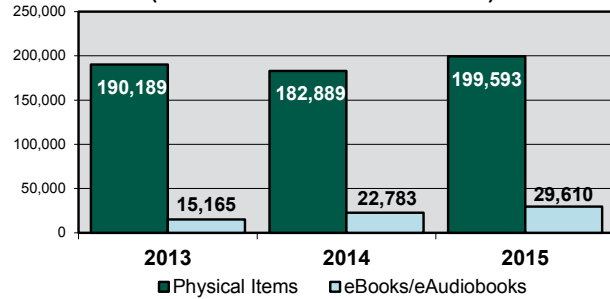
PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION WITH A LIBRARY CARD



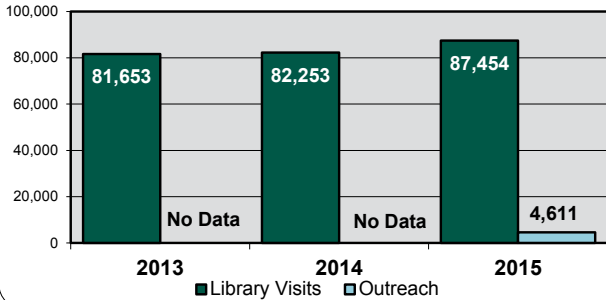
BRANCH CHECK-OUTS BY RESIDENT



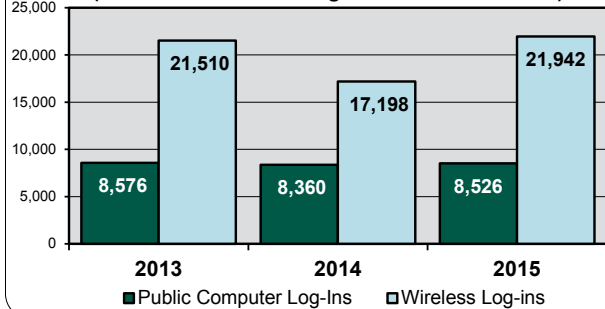
TOTAL ITEMS CHECKED-OUT (11% increase from 2014 to 2015)



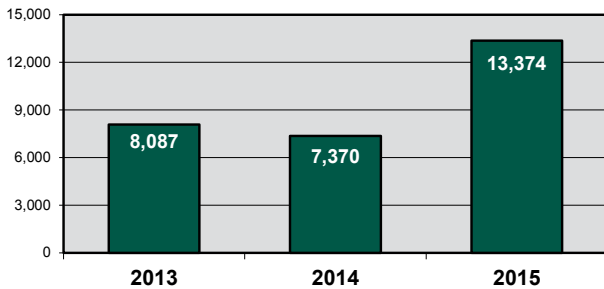
TOTAL PEOPLE SERVED (12% increase from 2014 to 2015)



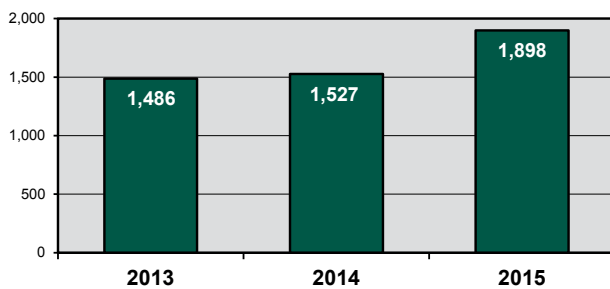
TOTAL BRANCH COMPUTER LOG-INS (19% increase in total log-ins from 2014 to 2015)



TOTAL PROGRAM ATTENDANCE (81% increase from 2014 to 2015)



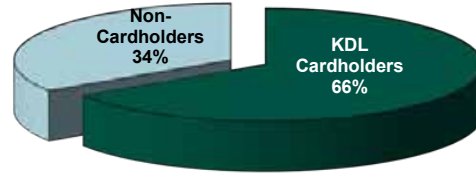
TOTAL SUMMER READING PARTICIPANTS (24% increase from 2014 to 2015)



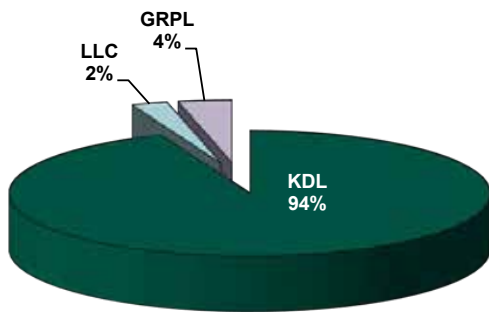
BRANCH FACTS

Branch Manager: Diane Cutler
Population of Service Area: 17,134
Building Size: 21,913 square feet
Public Computers: 20
Staff: 15.825 FTEs
Open Hours: 62 hrs/wk

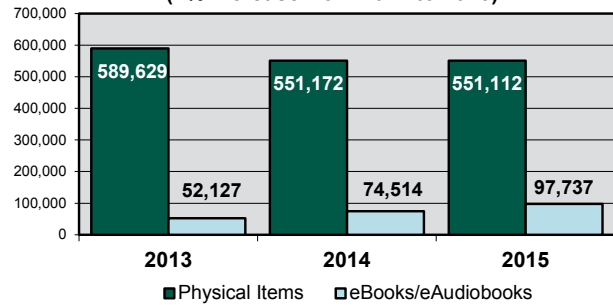
PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION WITH A LIBRARY CARD



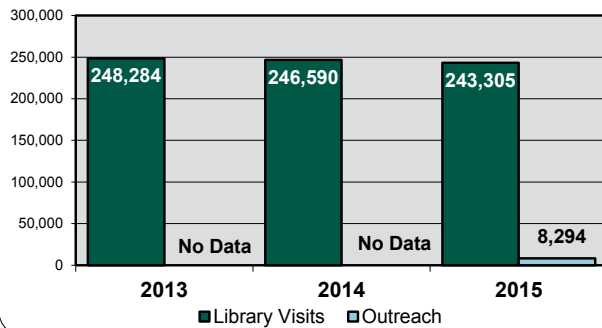
BRANCH CHECK-OUTS BY RESIDENT



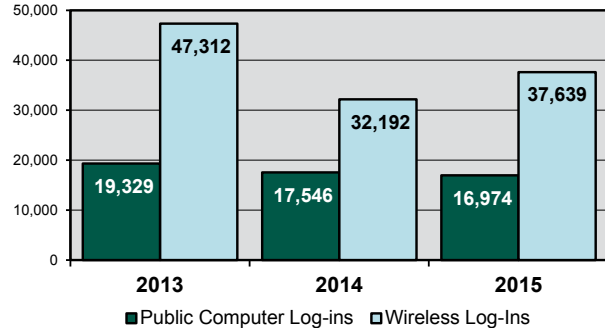
TOTAL ITEMS CHECKED-OUT (4% increase from 2014 to 2015)



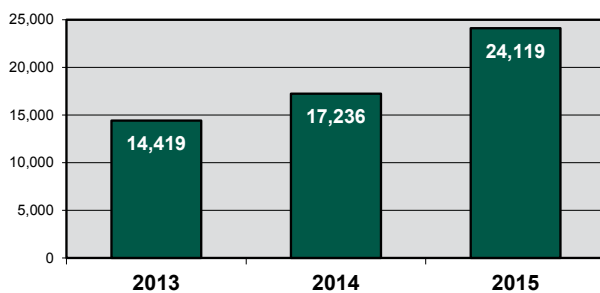
TOTAL PEOPLE SERVED (2% increase from 2014 to 2015)



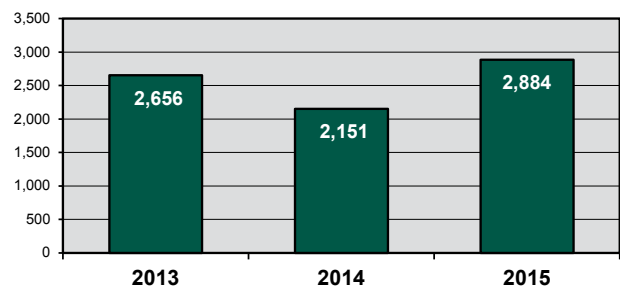
TOTAL BRANCH COMPUTER LOG-INS (8% increase in total log-ins from 2014 to 2015)



TOTAL PROGRAM ATTENDANCE (40% increase from 2014 to 2015)



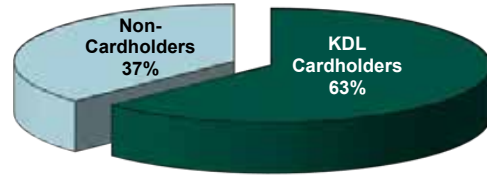
TOTAL SUMMER READING PARTICIPANTS (34% increase from 2014 to 2015)



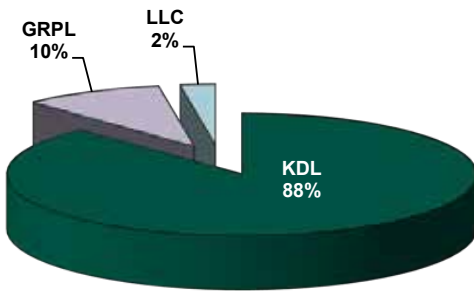
BRANCH FACTS

Branch Manager: Nancy Mulder
Pop. of Service Area: 30,952 (Plainfield Twp.)
Building Size: 4,095 square feet
Public Computers: 8
Staff: 4.675 FTEs
Open Hours: 45.5 hrs/wk

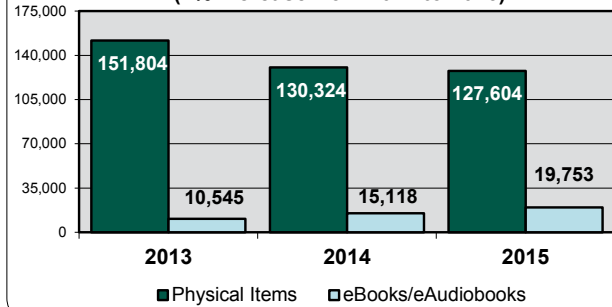
PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION WITH A LIBRARY CARD



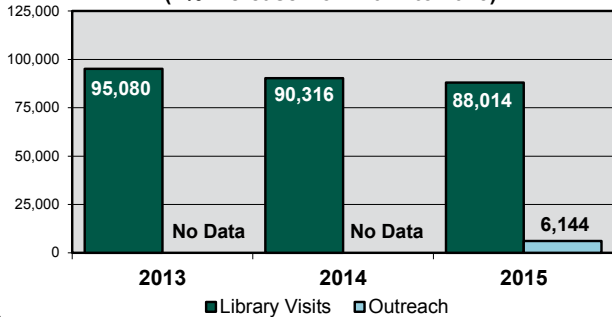
BRANCH CHECK-OUTS BY RESIDENT



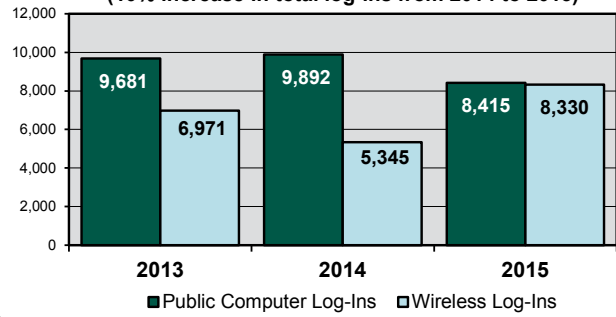
TOTAL ITEMS CHECKED-OUT (1% increase from 2014 to 2015)



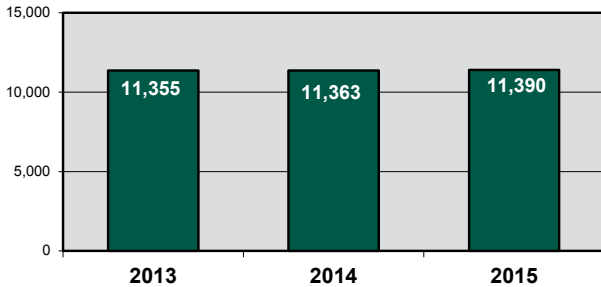
TOTAL PEOPLE SERVED (4% increase from 2014 to 2015)



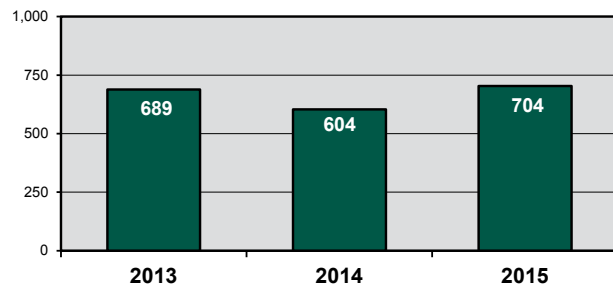
TOTAL BRANCH COMPUTER LOG-INS (10% increase in total log-ins from 2014 to 2015)



TOTAL PROGRAM ATTENDANCE (0% increase from 2014 to 2015)



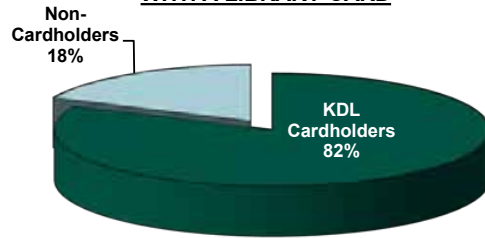
TOTAL SUMMER READING PARTICIPANTS (17% increase from 2014 to 2015)



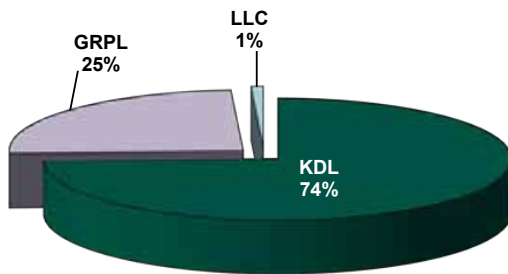
BRANCH FACTS

Branch Manager: Dawn Lewis
Population of Service Area: 10,694
Building Size: 26,950 square feet
Public Computers: 20
Staff: 13.65 FTEs
Open Hours: 62 hrs/wk

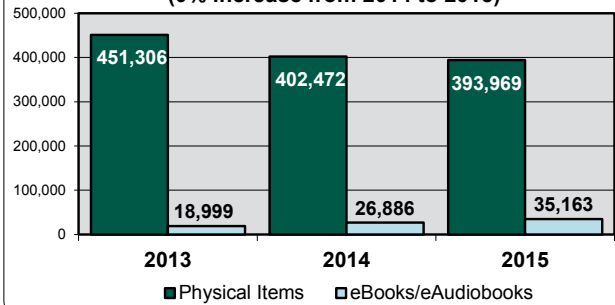
PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION WITH A LIBRARY CARD



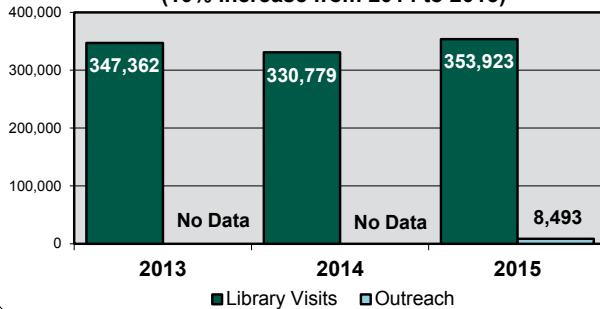
BRANCH CHECK-OUTS BY RESIDENT



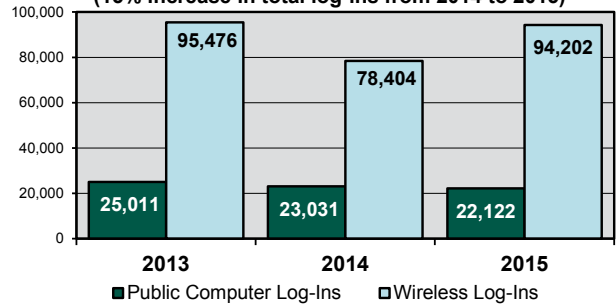
TOTAL ITEMS CHECKED-OUT (0% increase from 2014 to 2015)



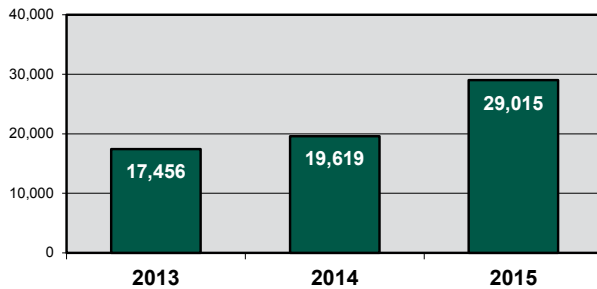
TOTAL PEOPLE SERVED (10% increase from 2014 to 2015)



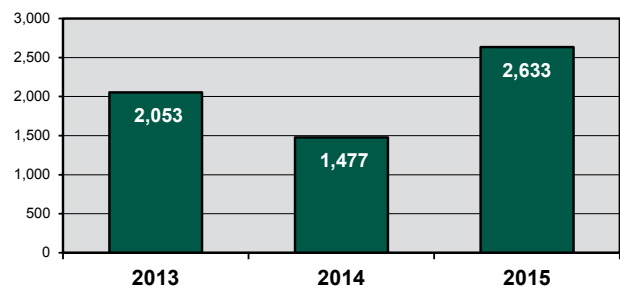
TOTAL BRANCH COMPUTER LOG-INS (15% increase in total log-ins from 2014 to 2015)



TOTAL PROGRAM ATTENDANCE (48% increase from 2014 to 2015)



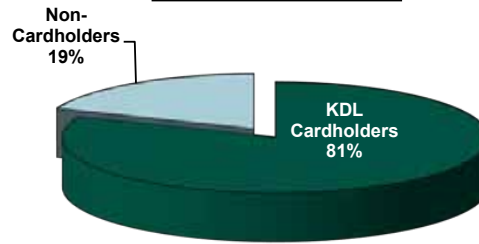
TOTAL SUMMER READING PARTICIPANTS (78% increase from 2014 to 2015)



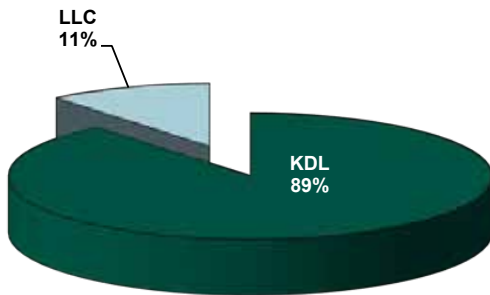
BRANCH FACTS

Branch Manager: Josh Bernstein (Jan-Jun)
Heather Wood-Gramza (Jul-Dec)
Pop. of Service Area: 3,783 (City of Lowell)
Building Size: 8,771 square feet
Public Computers: 13
Staff: 5.325 FTEs
Open Hours: 46.5 hrs/wk

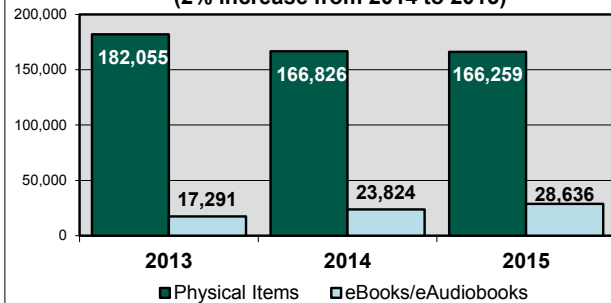
PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION WITH A LIBRARY CARD



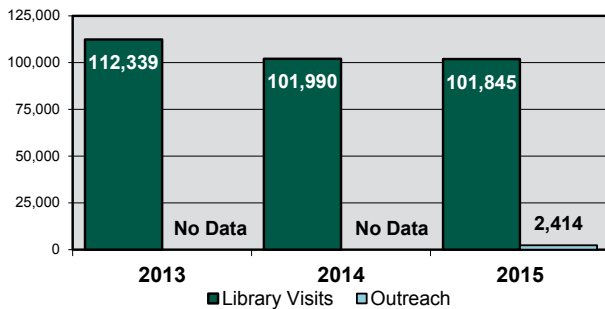
BRANCH CHECK-OUTS BY RESIDENT



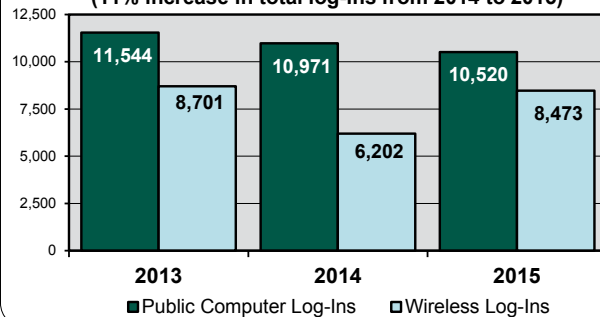
TOTAL ITEMS CHECKED-OUT
(2% increase from 2014 to 2015)



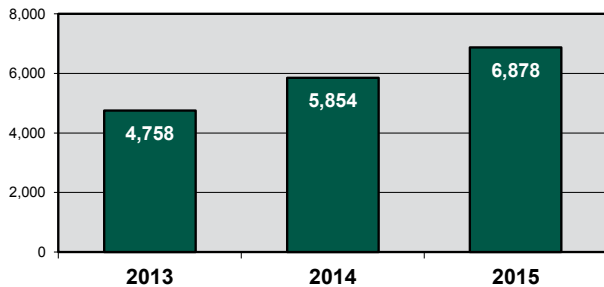
TOTAL PEOPLE SERVED
(2% increase from 2014 to 2015)



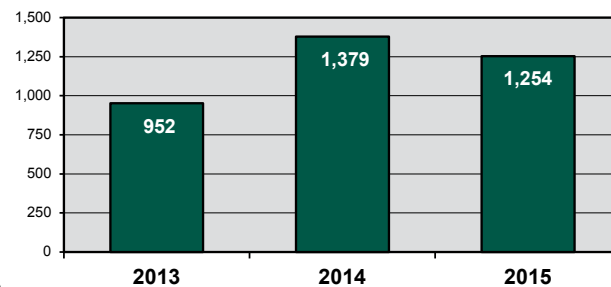
TOTAL BRANCH COMPUTER LOG-INS
(11% increase in total log-ins from 2014 to 2015)



TOTAL PROGRAM ATTENDANCE
(17% increase from 2014 to 2015)



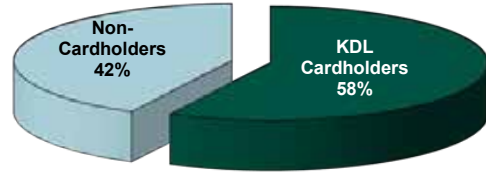
TOTAL SUMMER READING PARTICIPANTS
(9% decrease from 2014 to 2015)



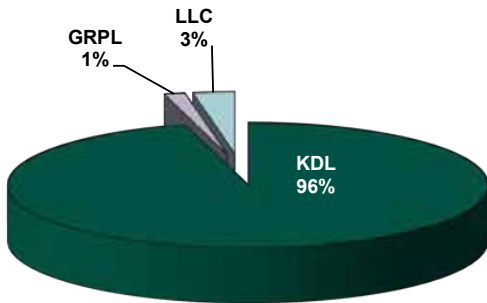
BRANCH FACTS

Branch Manager: Cathy Neis
Population of Service Area: 25,146
Building Size: 10,400 square feet
Public Computers: 18
Staff: 7.35 FTEs
Open Hours: 54 hrs/wk

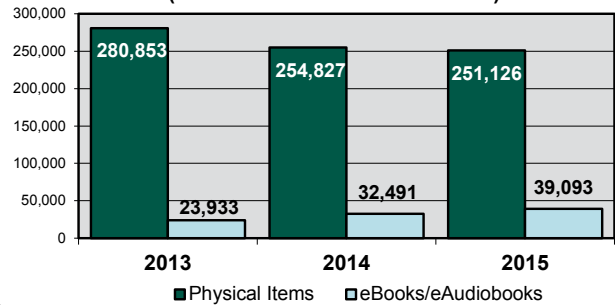
PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION WITH A LIBRARY CARD



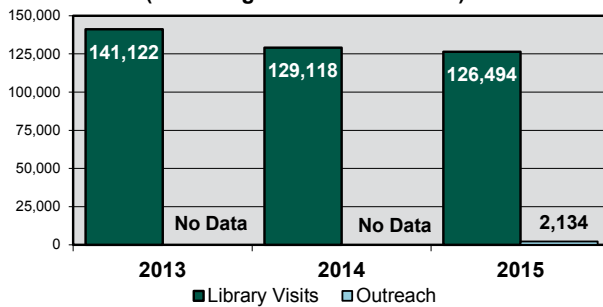
BRANCH CHECK-OUTS BY RESIDENT



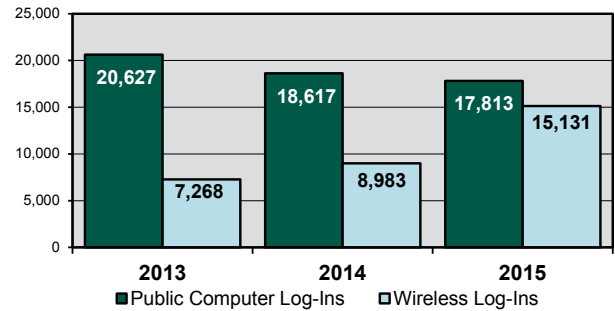
TOTAL ITEMS CHECKED-OUT (1% increase from 2014 to 2015)



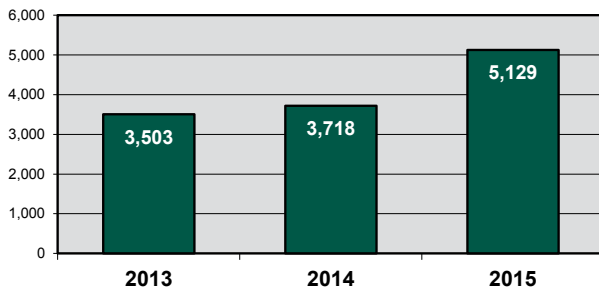
TOTAL PEOPLE SERVED (0% change from 2014 to 2015)



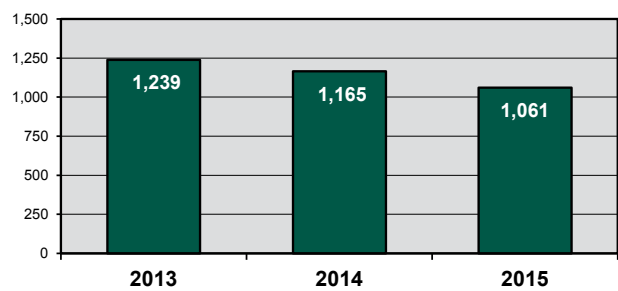
TOTAL BRANCH COMPUTER LOG-INS (19% increase in total log-ins from 2014 to 2015)



TOTAL PROGRAM ATTENDANCE (38% increase from 2014 to 2015)



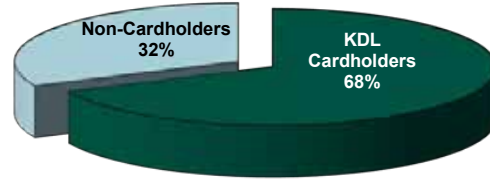
TOTAL SUMMER READING PARTICIPANTS (9% decrease from 2014 to 2015)



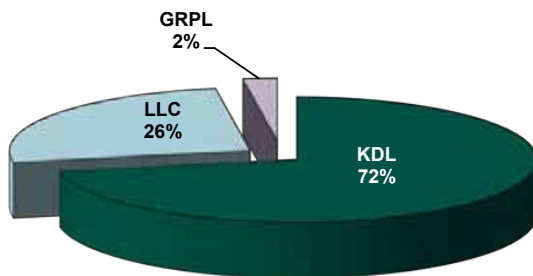
BRANCH FACTS

Branch Manager: Patrice Vrona (Jan-Jun)
Josh Bernstein (Jul-Dec)
Population of Service Area: 15,378
Building Size: 18,672 square feet
Public Computers: 22
Staff: 14.825 FTEs
Open Hours: 58 hrs/wk (Jan-Mar)
62 hrs/wk (Apr-Dec)

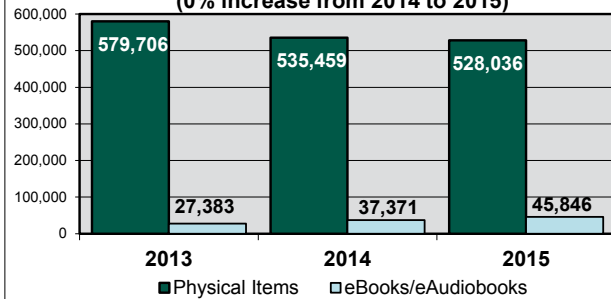
PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION WITH A LIBRARY CARD



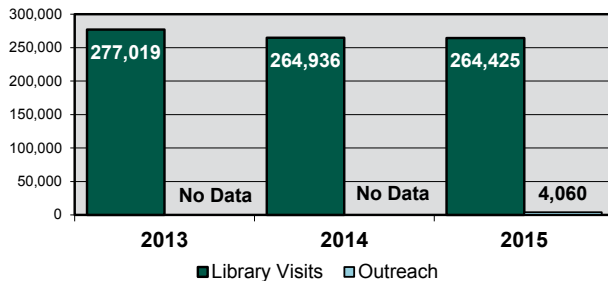
BRANCH CHECK-OUTS BY RESIDENT



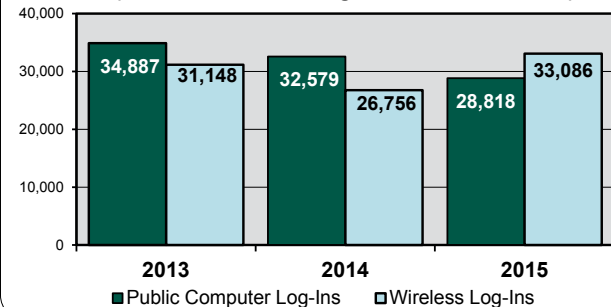
TOTAL ITEMS CHECKED-OUT
(0% increase from 2014 to 2015)



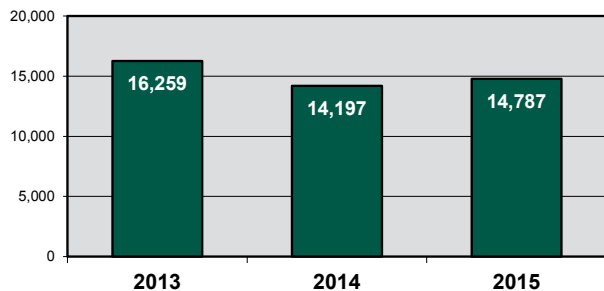
TOTAL PEOPLE SERVED
(1% increase from 2014 to 2015)



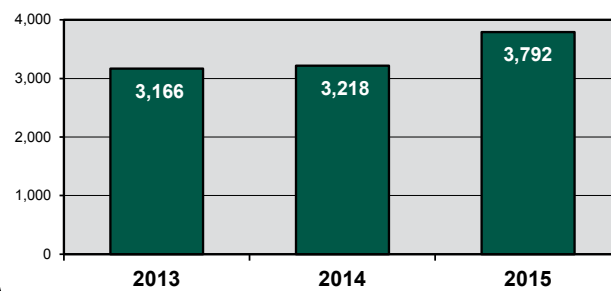
TOTAL BRANCH COMPUTER LOG-INS
(4% increase in total log-ins from 2014 to 2015)



TOTAL PROGRAM ATTENDANCE
(4% increase from 2014 to 2015)



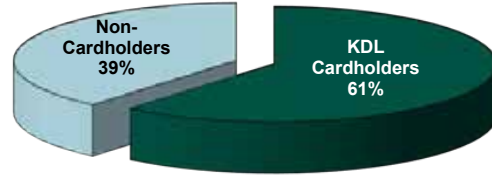
TOTAL SUMMER READING PARTICIPANTS
(18% increase from 2014 to 2015)



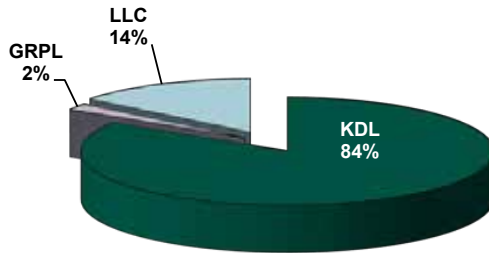
BRANCH FACTS

Branch Manager: Cheryl Cammenga
Population of Service Area: 48,707
Building Size: 45,489 square feet
Public Computers: 42
Staff: 15.1 FTEs
Open Hours: 62 hrs/wk

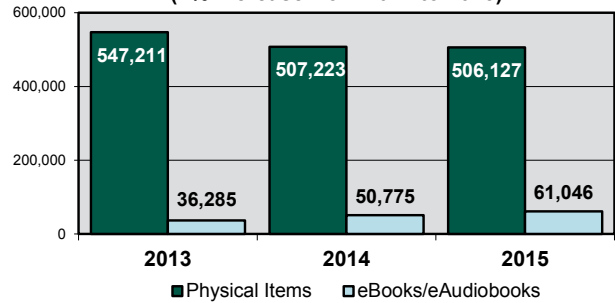
PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION WITH A LIBRARY CARD



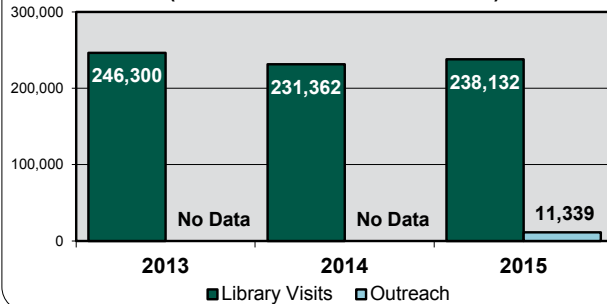
BRANCH CHECK-OUTS BY RESIDENT



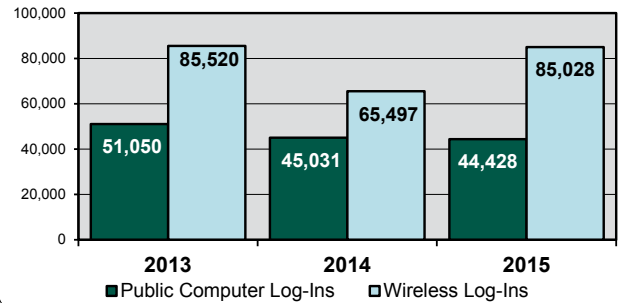
TOTAL ITEMS CHECKED-OUT
(2% increase from 2014 to 2015)



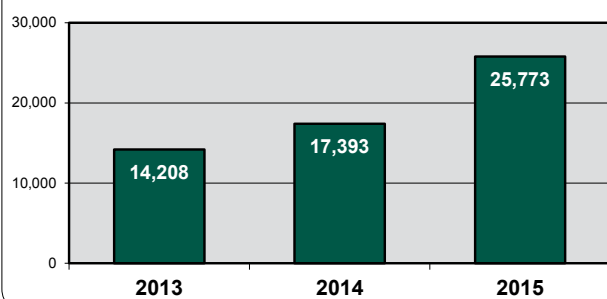
TOTAL PEOPLE SERVED
(8% increase from 2014 to 2015)



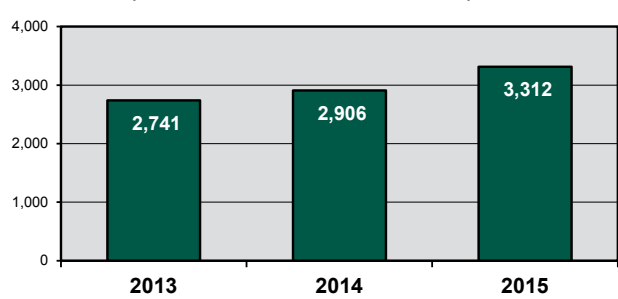
TOTAL BRANCH COMPUTER LOG-INS
(17% increase in total log-ins from 2014 to 2015)



TOTAL PROGRAM ATTENDANCE
(48% increase from 2014 to 2015)



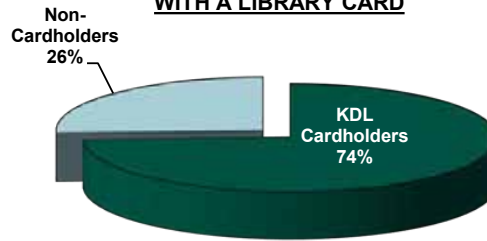
TOTAL SUMMER READING PARTICIPANTS
(14% increase from 2014 to 2015)



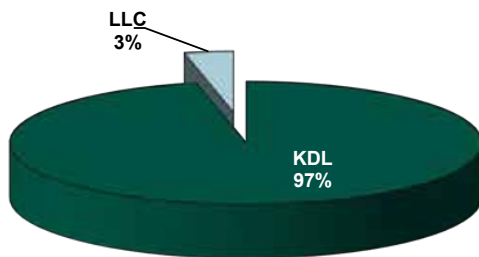
BRANCH FACTS

Branch Manager: Jennifer German
Pop. of Service Area: 5,719 (City of Rockford)
Building Size: 9,500 square feet
Public Computers: 12
Staff: 8.55 FTEs
Open Hours: 54.5 hrs/wk

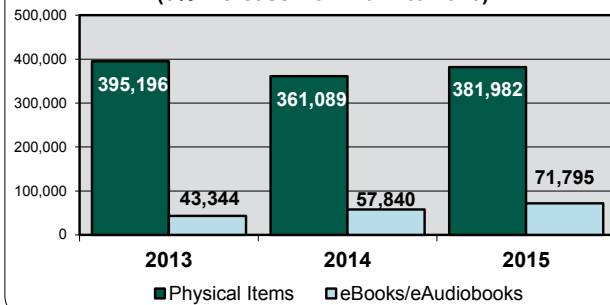
PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION WITH A LIBRARY CARD



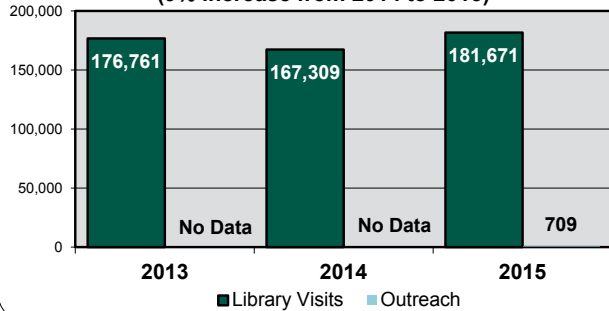
BRANCH CHECK-OUTS BY RESIDENT



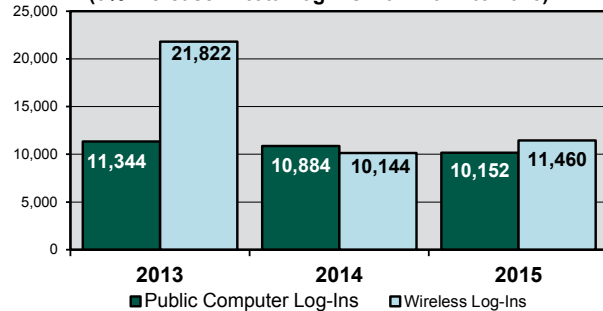
TOTAL ITEMS CHECKED-OUT (8% increase from 2014 to 2015)



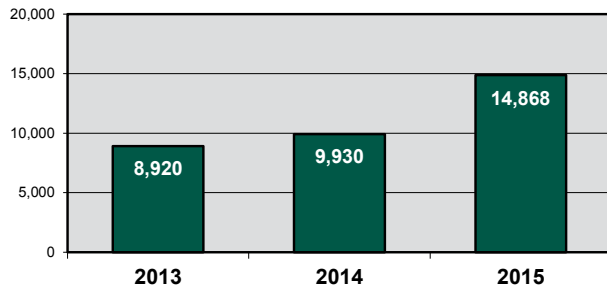
TOTAL PEOPLE SERVED (9% increase from 2014 to 2015)



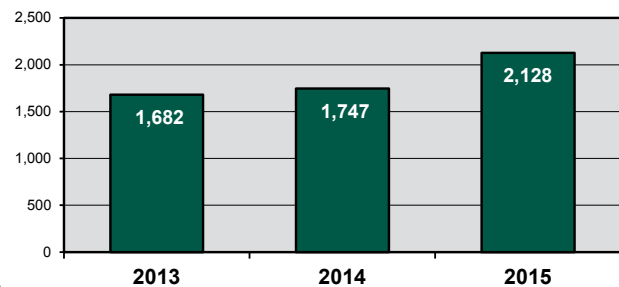
TOTAL BRANCH COMPUTER LOG-INS (3% increase in total log-ins from 2014 to 2015)



TOTAL PROGRAM ATTENDANCE (50% increase from 2014 to 2015)



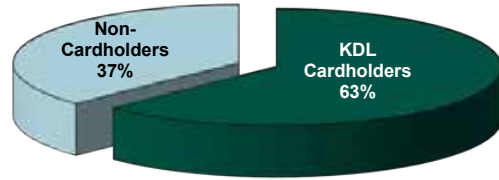
TOTAL SUMMER READING PARTICIPANTS (22% increase from 2014 to 2015)



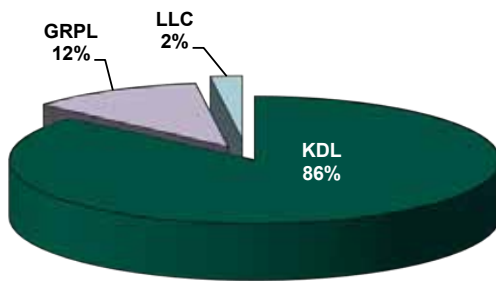
BRANCH FACTS

Branch Manager: Liz Breed (Jan-Jun)
 Zandra Blake (Aug-Dec)
Population of Service Area: 30,952
Building Size: 26,420 square feet
Public Computers: 22
Staff: 15.9 FTEs
Open Hours: 62 hrs/wk

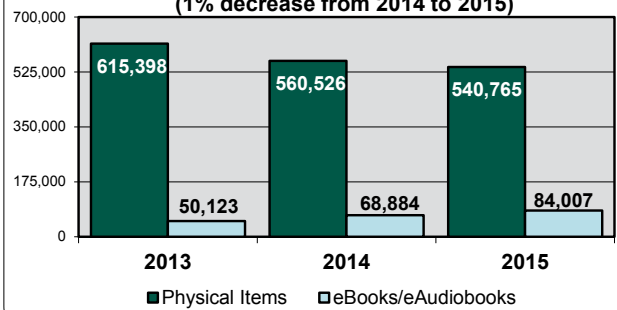
PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION WITH A LIBRARY CARD



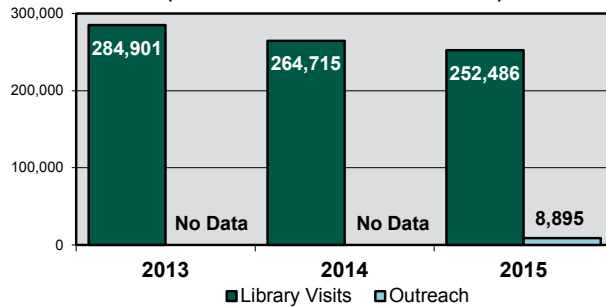
BRANCH CHECK-OUTS BY RESIDENT



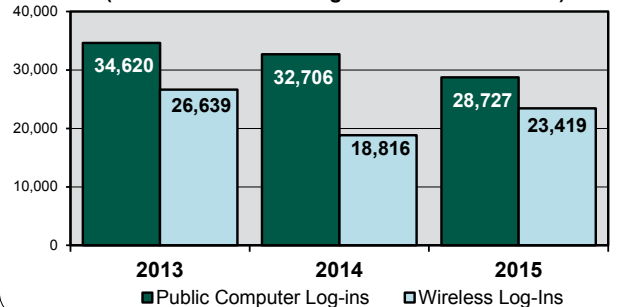
TOTAL ITEMS CHECKED-OUT (1% decrease from 2014 to 2015)



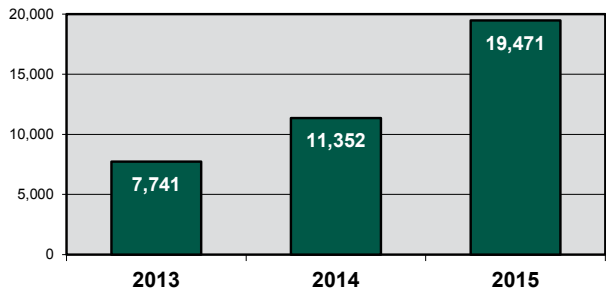
TOTAL PEOPLE SERVED (1% decrease from 2014 to 2015)



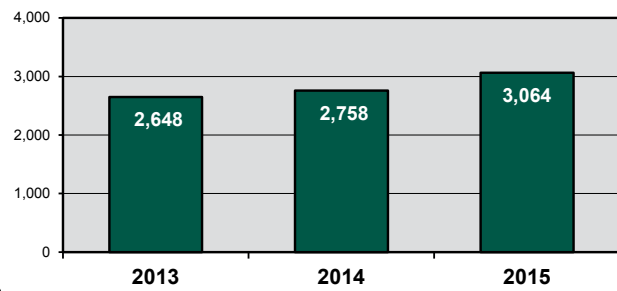
TOTAL BRANCH COMPUTER LOG-INS (4% increase in total log-ins from 2014 to 2015)



TOTAL PROGRAM ATTENDANCE (72% increase from 2014 to 2015)



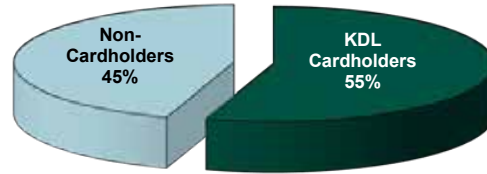
TOTAL SUMMER READING PARTICIPANTS (11% increase from 2014 to 2015)



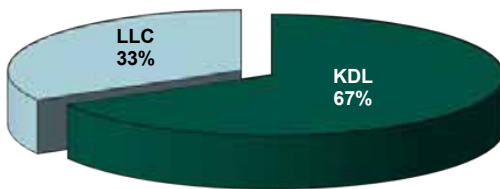
BRANCH FACTS

Branch Manager: Craig Buno (Jan-Oct)
Kip Odell [Interim] (Oct-Dec)
Pop. of Service Area: 4,764
Building Size: 8,736 square feet
Public Computers: 15
Staff: 4.075 FTEs
Open Hours: 42 hrs/wk

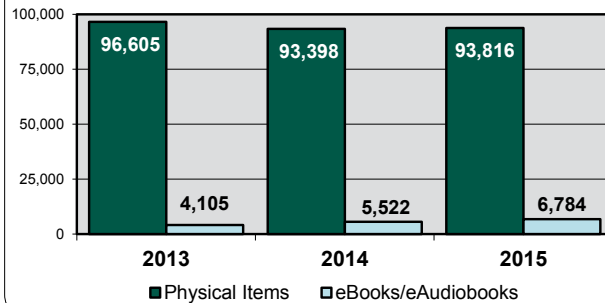
PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION WITH A LIBRARY CARD



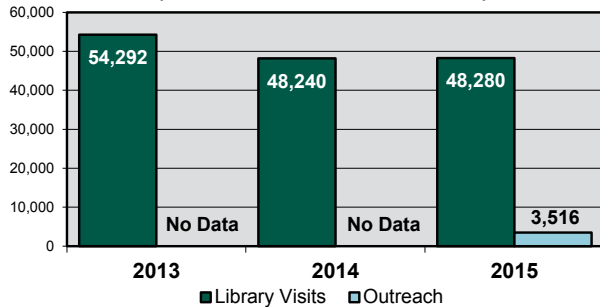
BRANCH CHECK-OUTS BY RESIDENT



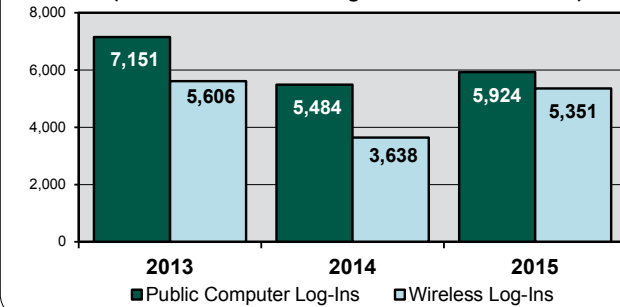
TOTAL ITEMS CHECKED-OUT
(2% increase from 2014 to 2015)



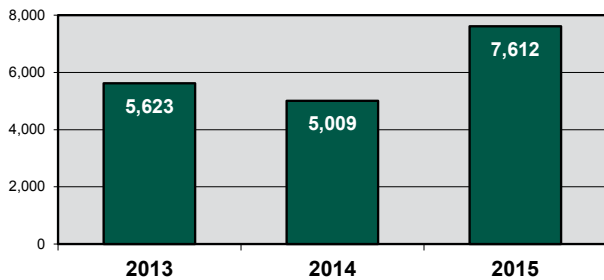
TOTAL BRANCH VISITORS
(7% increase from 2014 to 2015)



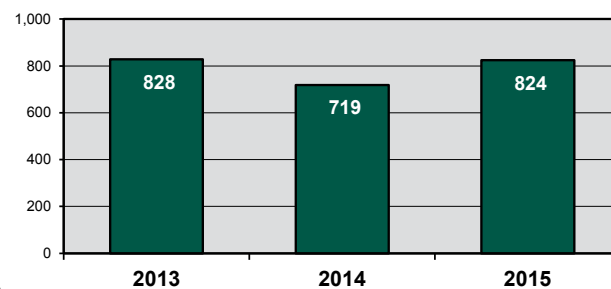
TOTAL BRANCH COMPUTER LOG-INS
(24% increase in total log-ins from 2014 to 2015)



TOTAL PROGRAM ATTENDANCE
(52% increase from 2014 to 2015)



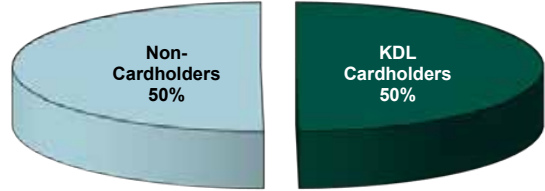
TOTAL SUMMER READING PARTICIPANTS
(15% increase from 2014 to 2015)



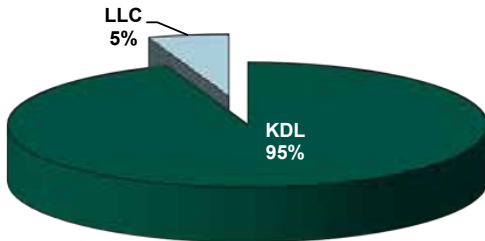
BRANCH FACTS

Branch Manager:
Heather Wood-Gramza (Jan-Jul);
Kaitlin Tang (Aug-Dec)
Population of Service Area: 3,960
Building Size: 2,000 square feet
Public Computers: 8
Staff: 2.925 FTEs
Open Hours: 40 hrs/wk

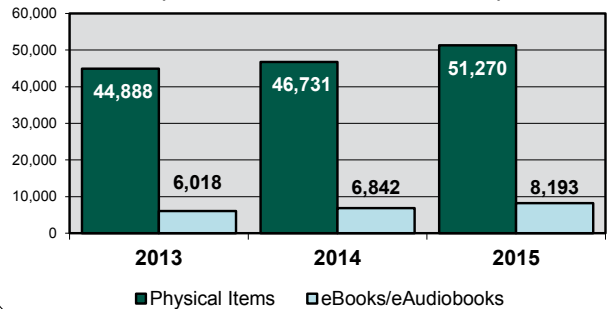
PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION WITH A LIBRARY CARD



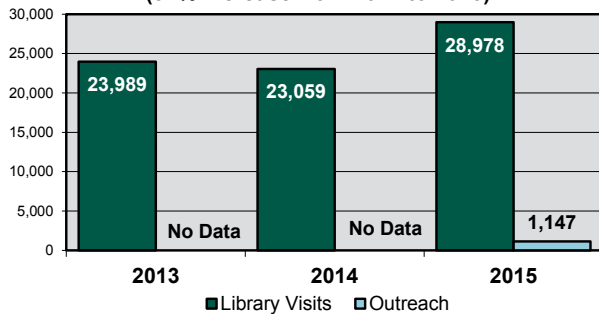
BRANCH CHECK-OUTS BY RESIDENT



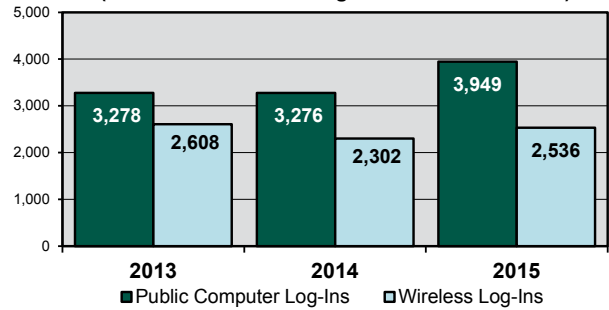
TOTAL ITEMS CHECKED-OUT
(11% increase from 2014 to 2015)



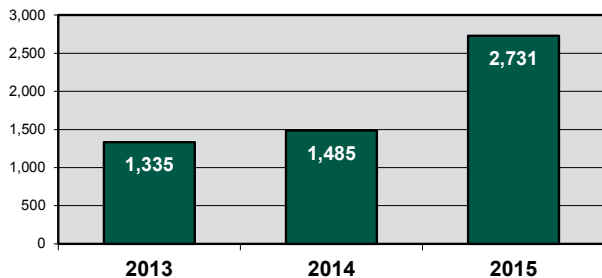
TOTAL PEOPLE SERVED
(31% increase from 2014 to 2015)



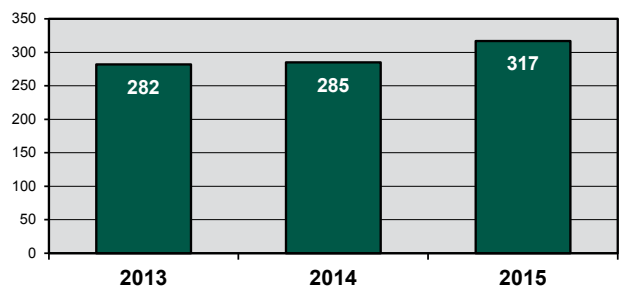
TOTAL BRANCH COMPUTER LOG-INS
(16% increase in total log-ins from 2014 to 2015)



TOTAL PROGRAM ATTENDANCE
(84% increase from 2014 to 2015)



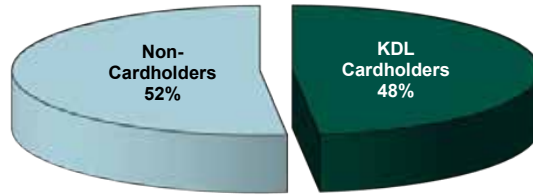
TOTAL SUMMER READING PARTICIPANTS
(11% increase from 2014 to 2015)



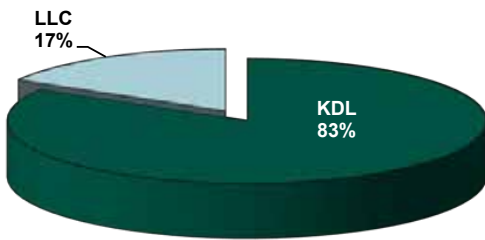
BRANCH FACTS

Branch Manager: Liz Knapp
Population of Service Area: 4,731
Building Size: 4,239 square feet
Public Computers: 7
Staff: 2.875 FTEs
Open Hours: 35.5 hrs/wk

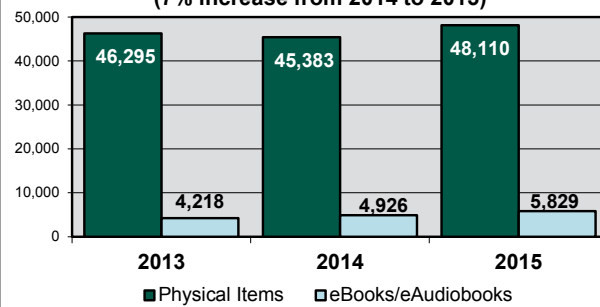
PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION WITH A LIBRARY CARD



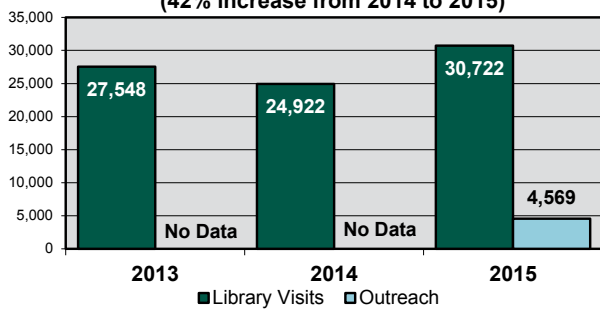
BRANCH CHECK-OUTS BY RESIDENT



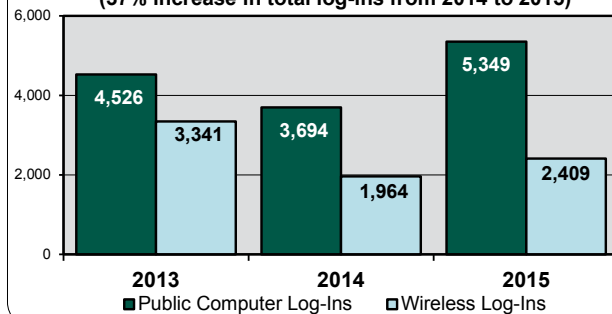
TOTAL ITEMS CHECKED-OUT
(7% increase from 2014 to 2015)



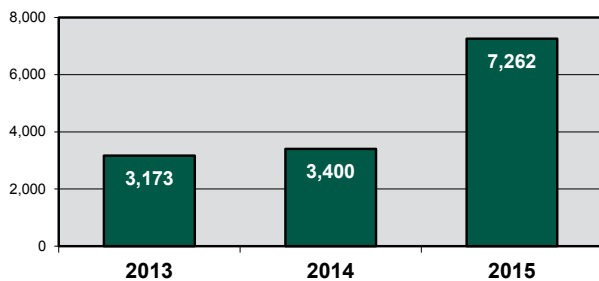
TOTAL PEOPLE SERVED
(42% increase from 2014 to 2015)



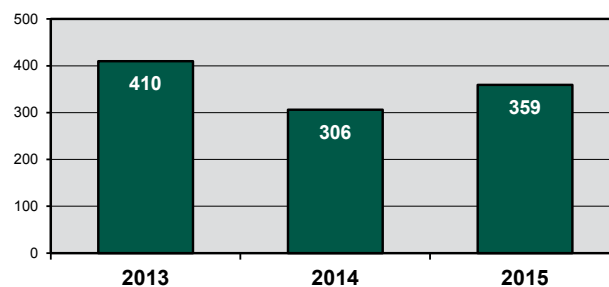
TOTAL BRANCH COMPUTER LOG-INS
(37% increase in total log-ins from 2014 to 2015)



TOTAL PROGRAM ATTENDANCE
(114% increase from 2014 to 2015)



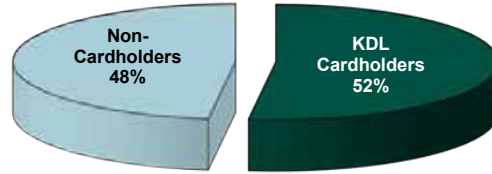
TOTAL SUMMER READING PARTICIPANTS
(17% increase from 2014 to 2015)



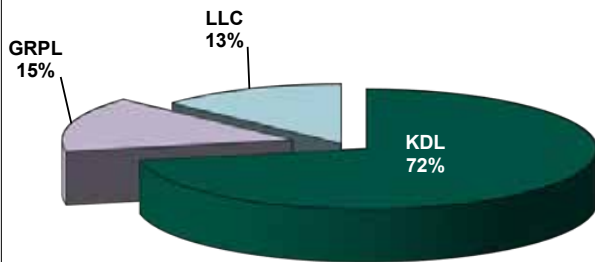
BRANCH FACTS

Branch Manager: Chris Lohman
Pop. of Service Area: 23,537
Building Size: 8,000 square feet
Public Computers: 11
Staff: 8.325 FTEs
Open Hours: 57 hrs/wk

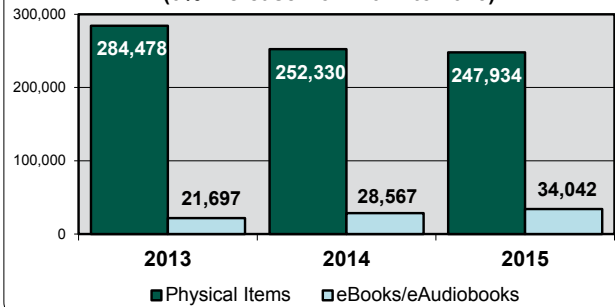
PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION WITH A LIBRARY CARD



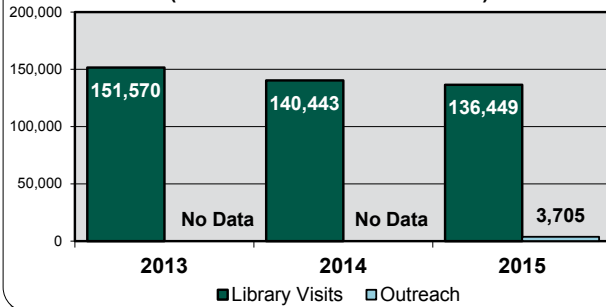
BRANCH CHECK-OUTS BY RESIDENT



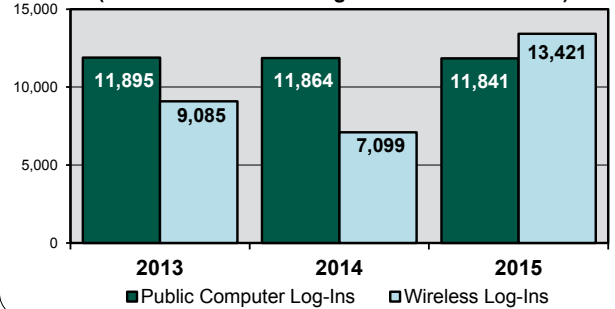
TOTAL ITEMS CHECKED-OUT (0% increase from 2014 to 2015)



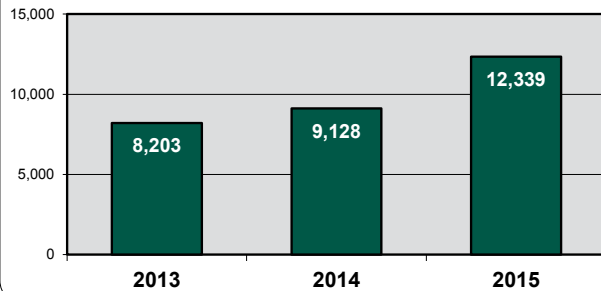
TOTAL PEOPLE SERVED (0% increase from 2014 to 2015)



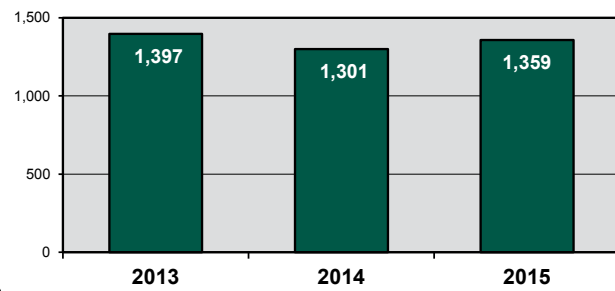
TOTAL BRANCH COMPUTER LOG-INS (33% increase in total log-ins from 2014 to 2015)



TOTAL PROGRAM ATTENDANCE (35% increase from 2014 to 2015)



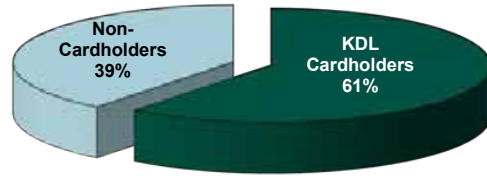
TOTAL SUMMER READING PARTICIPANTS (4% increase from 2014 to 2015)



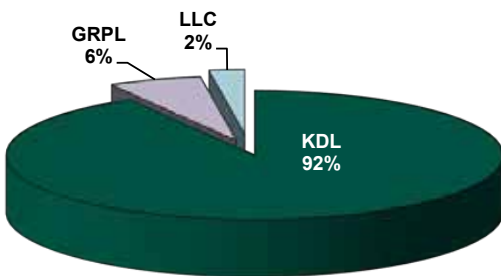
BRANCH FACTS

Branch Manager: Lori Holland
Population of Service Area: 72,125
Building Size: 48,950 square feet
Public Computers: 47
Staff: 18.45 FTEs
Open Hours: 62 hrs/wk

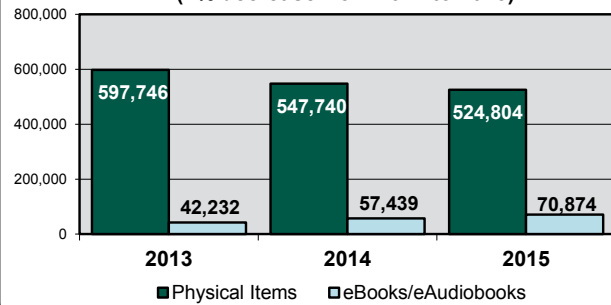
PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION WITH A LIBRARY CARD



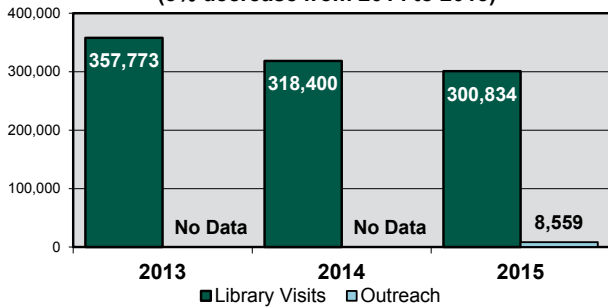
BRANCH CHECK-OUTS BY RESIDENT



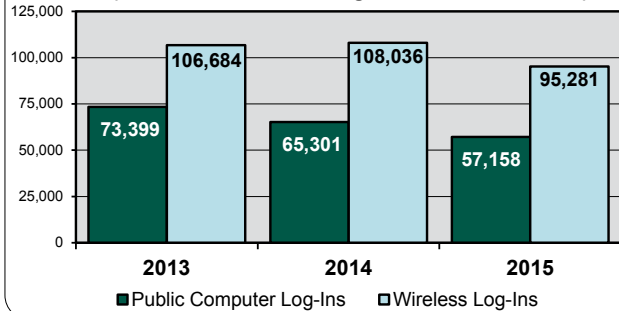
TOTAL ITEMS CHECKED-OUT
(2% decrease from 2014 to 2015)



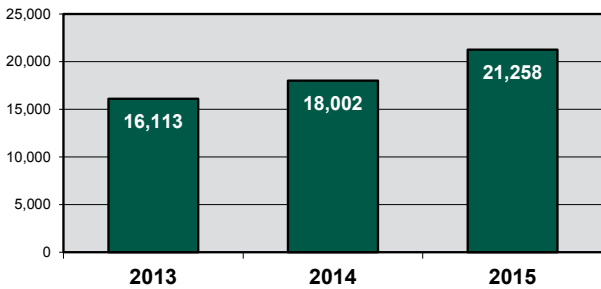
TOTAL PEOPLE SERVED
(3% decrease from 2014 to 2015)



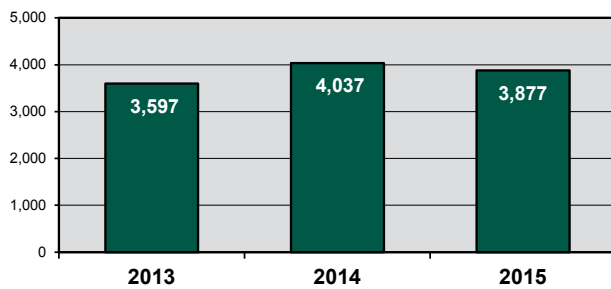
TOTAL BRANCH COMPUTER LOG-INS
(12% decrease in total log-ins from 2014 to 2015)



TOTAL PROGRAM ATTENDANCE
(18% increase from 2014 to 2015)



TOTAL SUMMER READING PARTICIPANTS
(4% decrease from 2014 to 2015)

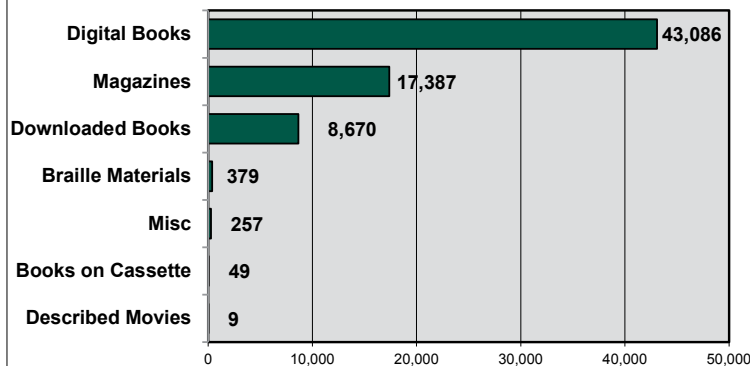


OVERVIEW

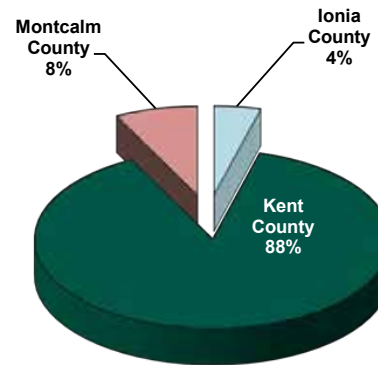
The Library for the Blind & Physically Handicapped (LBPH) is a national program that provides accessible reading material to anyone who cannot read standard print because of a visual or physical impairment. Kent District Library's LBPH service is offered through our Wyoming Branch and serves Kent, Ionia and Montcalm counties under the direction of the Library of Michigan. In addition to providing Braille and audio materials (including audiobooks, described movies and audio magazines) to LBPH patrons, KDL has a suite of adaptive technology located at the Wyoming Branch that is open to the public and includes a CCTV, a Braille embosser, a text-to-speech scanner and an accessible computer equipped with a large print keyboard, screen reading and Braille translation software packages.

Wyoming Branch Manager: Lori Holland
LBPH Librarian: Shelley Roossien
Address: 3350 Michael Ave., Wyoming, MI 49509
Phone: 616-647-3988
Email: lbphstaff@kdl.org

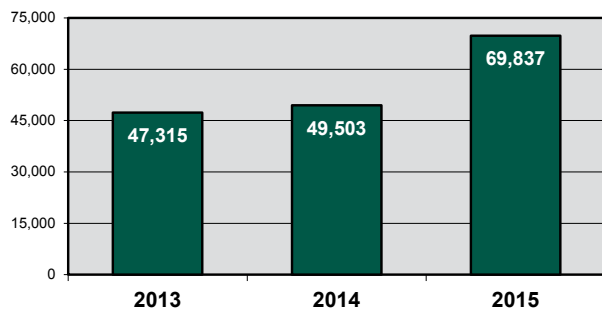
2015 CIRCULATION BY ITEM TYPE



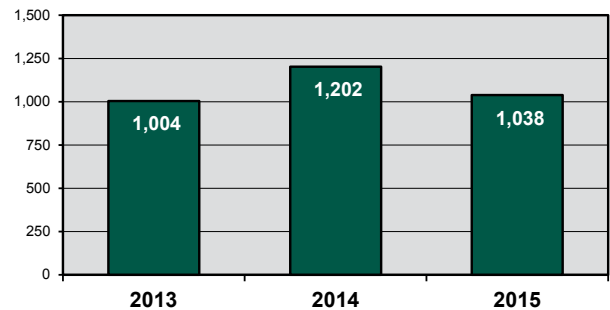
Borrowers by residence



TOTAL CIRCULATION
(41% increase from 2014 to 2015)

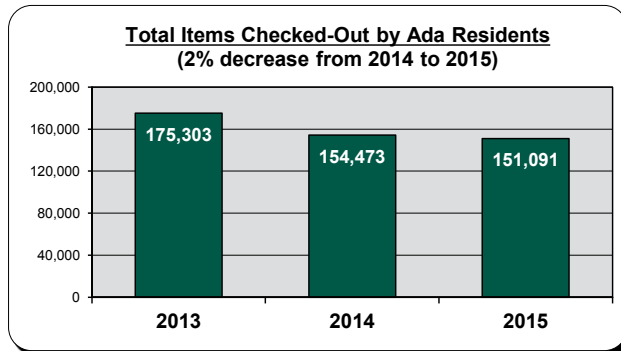
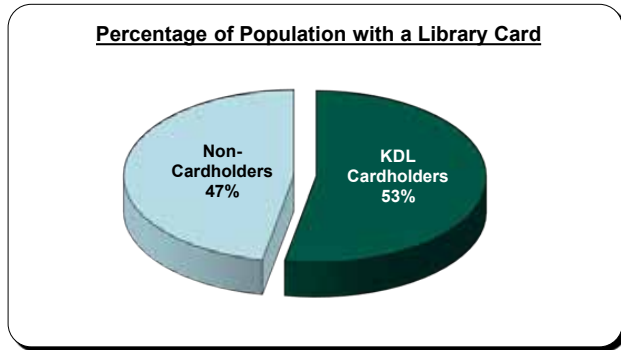
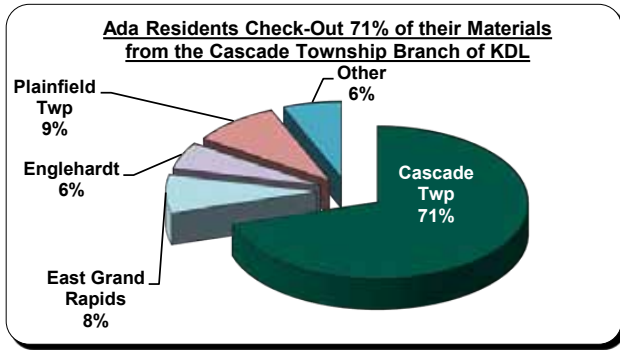


TOTAL ACTIVE BORROWERS
(14% decrease from 2014 to 2015)

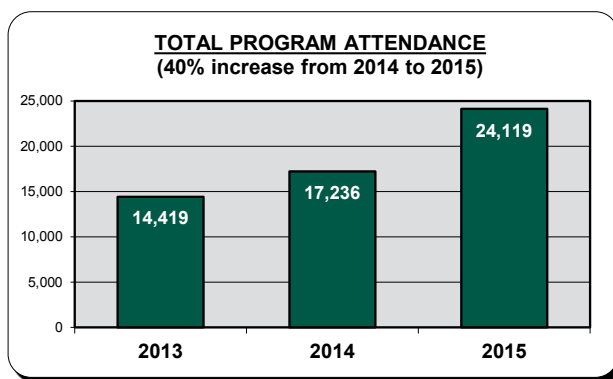
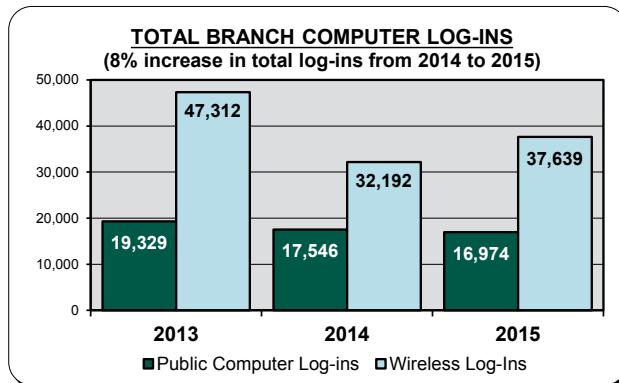
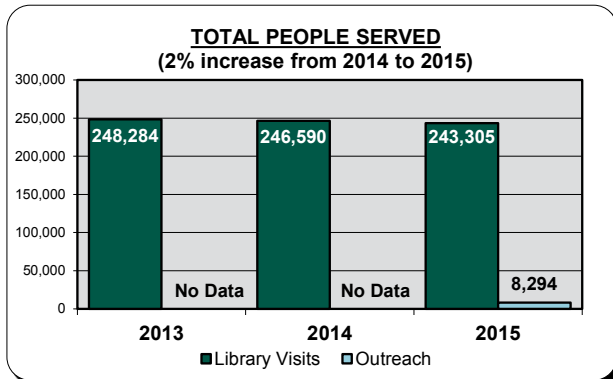
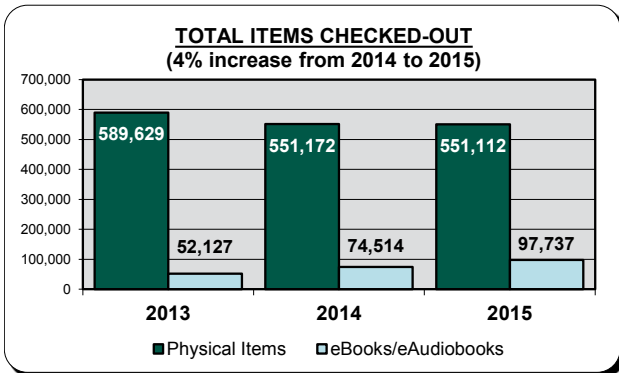


2015 Annual Report for Ada Township

A Municipality in the Kent District Library Service Area

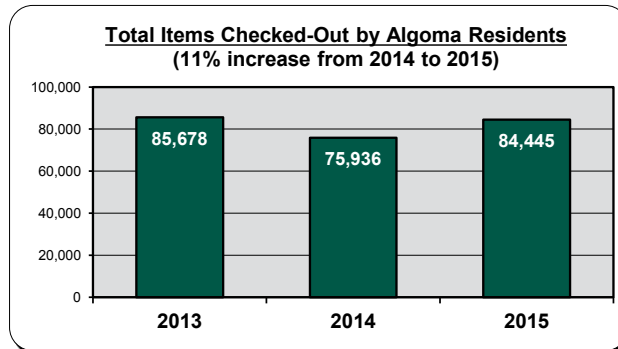
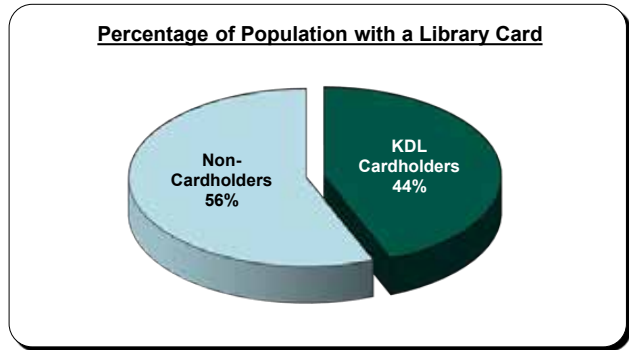
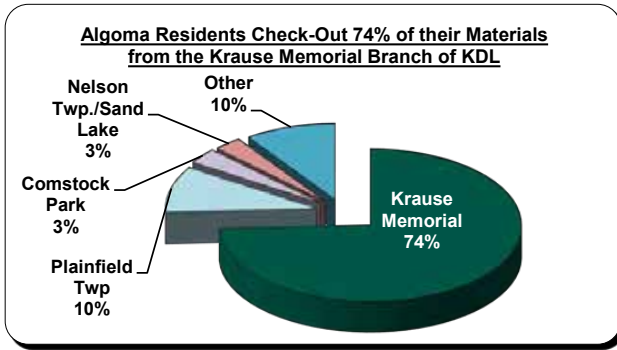


Cascade Township Branch Statistics

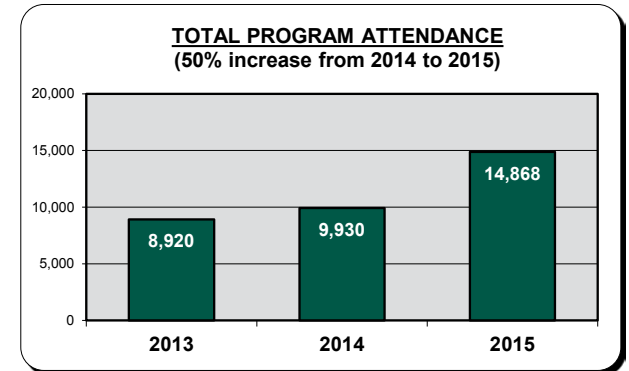
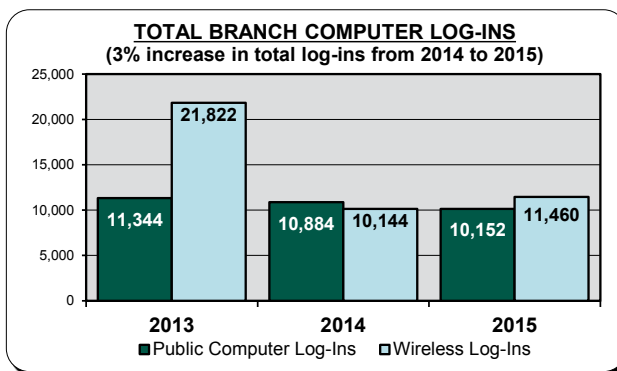
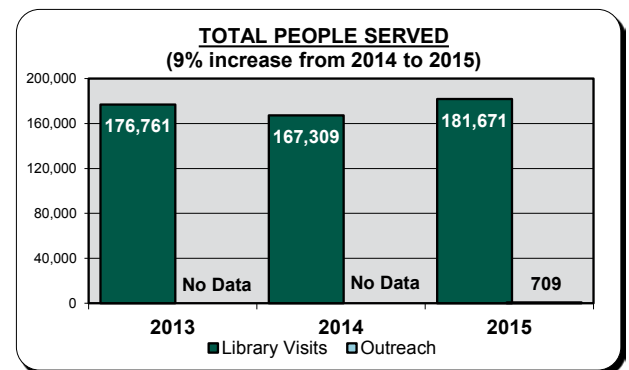
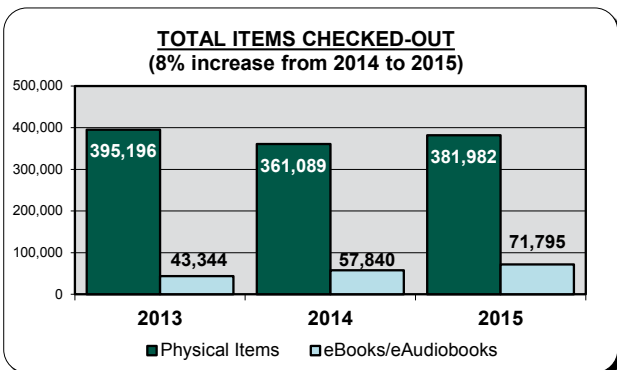


2015 Annual Report for Algoma Township

A Municipality in the Kent District Library Service Area



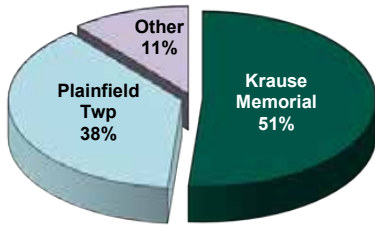
Krause Memorial Branch Statistics



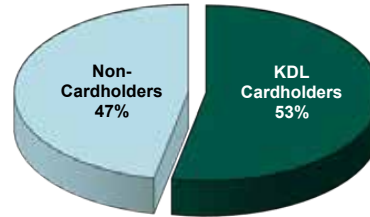
2015 Annual Report for Cannon Township

A Municipality in the Kent District Library Service Area

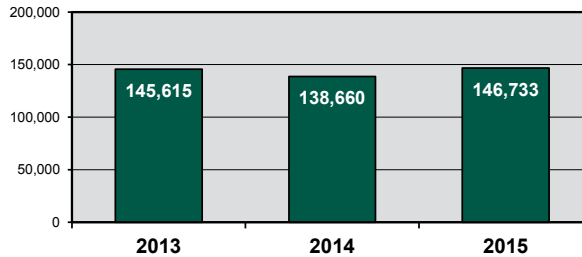
Cannon Residents Check-Out 51% of their Materials from the Krause Memorial Branch of KDL



Percentage of Population with a Library Card

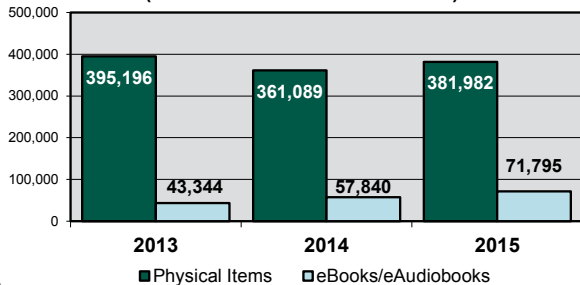


Total Items Checked-Out by Cannon Residents (6% increase from 2014 to 2015)

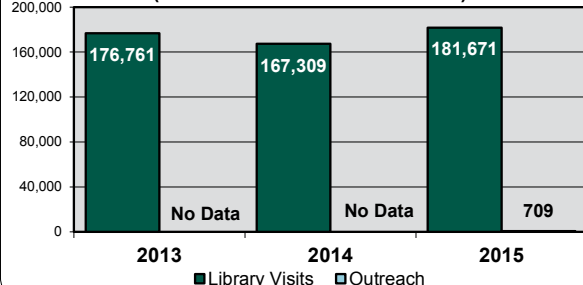


Krause Memorial Branch Statistics

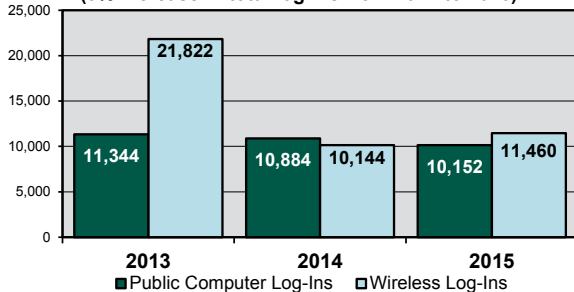
TOTAL ITEMS CHECKED-OUT (8% increase from 2014 to 2015)



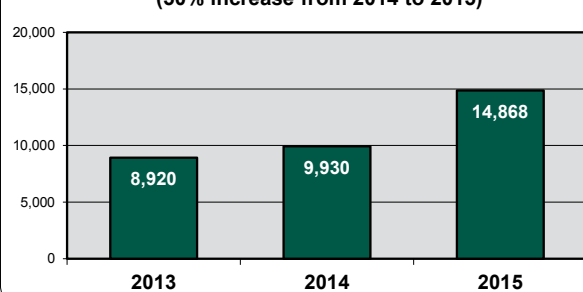
TOTAL PEOPLE SERVED (9% increase from 2014 to 2015)



TOTAL BRANCH COMPUTER LOG-INS (3% increase in total log-ins from 2014 to 2015)

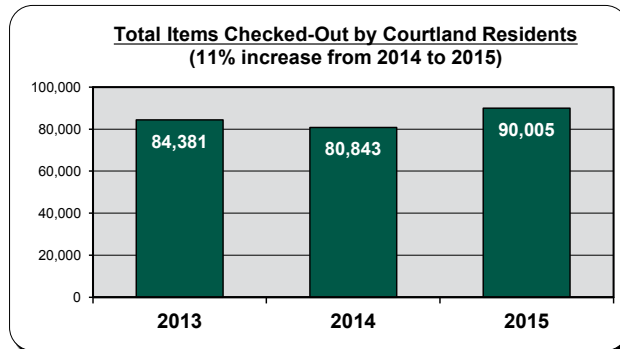
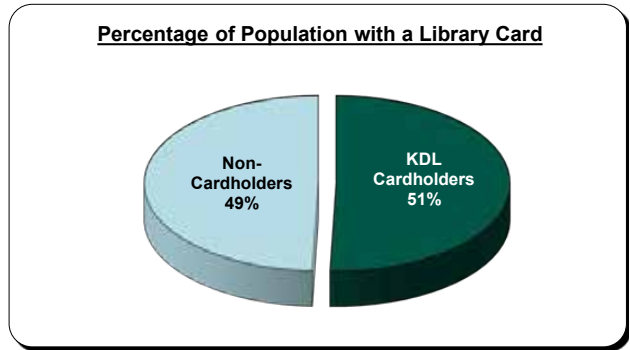
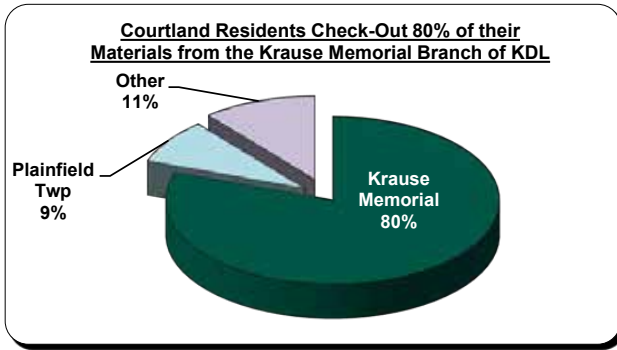


TOTAL PROGRAM ATTENDANCE (50% increase from 2014 to 2015)

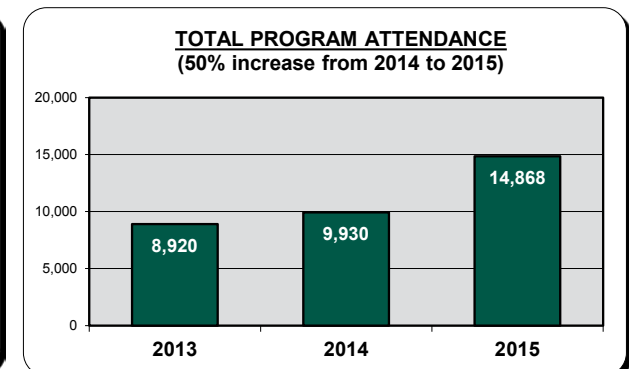
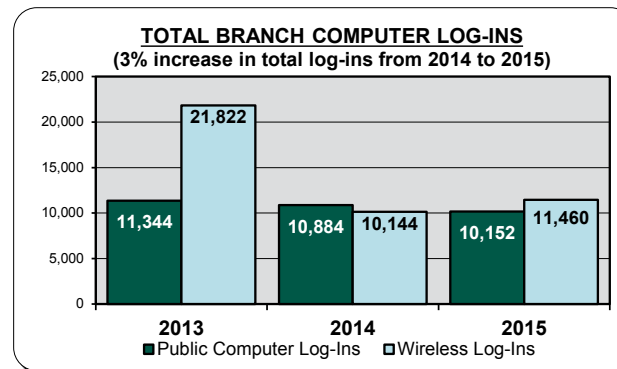
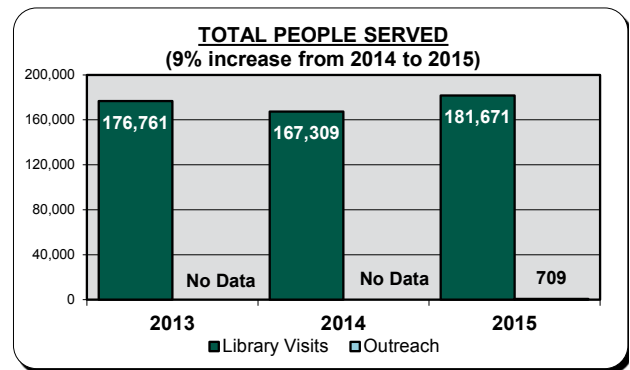
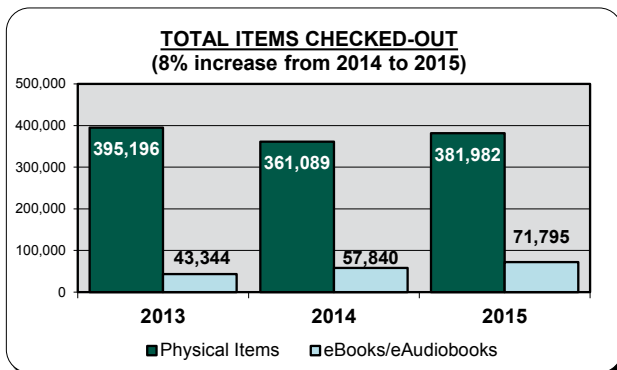


2015 Annual Report for Courtland Township

A Municipality in the Kent District Library Service Area



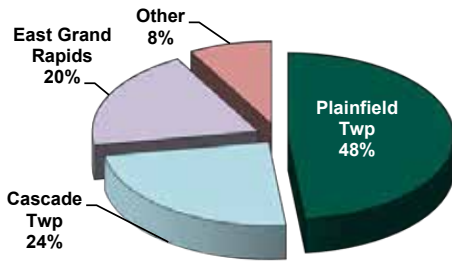
Krause Memorial Branch Statistics



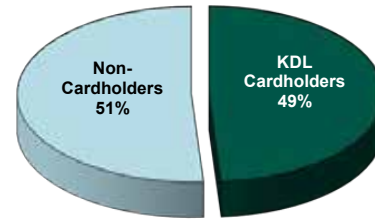
2015 Annual Report for Grand Rapids Township

A Municipality in the Kent District Library Service Area

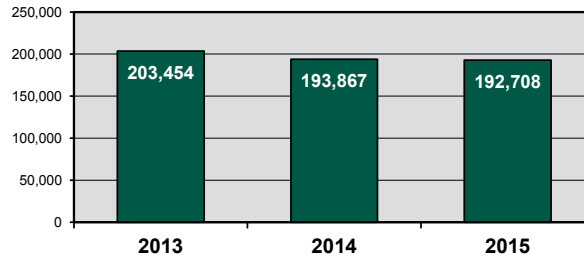
GR Township Residents Check-Out 48% of their Materials from the Plainfield Twp. Branch of KDL



Percentage of Population with a Library Card

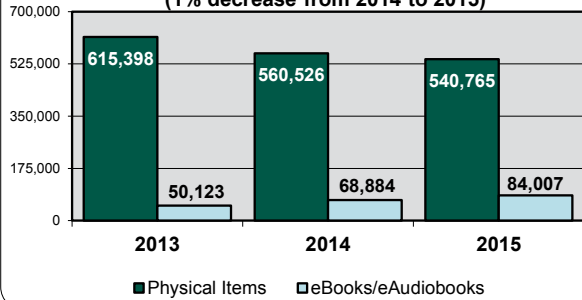


Total Items Checked-Out by GR Twp. Residents (1% decrease from 2014 to 2015)

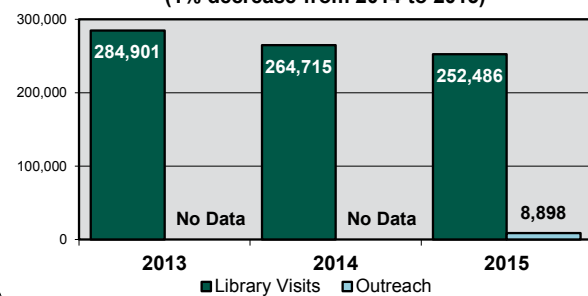


Plainfield Township Branch Statistics

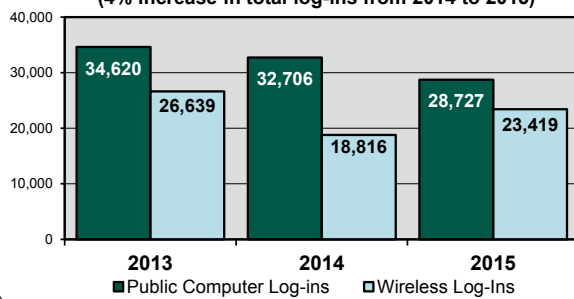
TOTAL ITEMS CHECKED-OUT (1% decrease from 2014 to 2015)



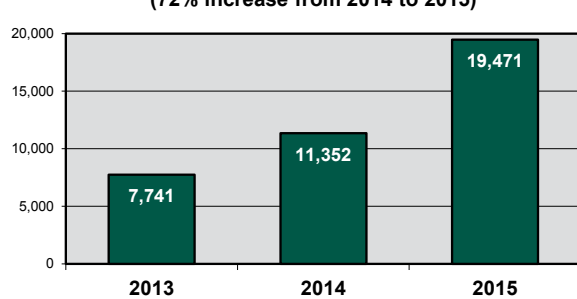
TOTAL PEOPLE SERVED (1% decrease from 2014 to 2015)



TOTAL BRANCH COMPUTER LOG-INS (4% increase in total log-ins from 2014 to 2015)

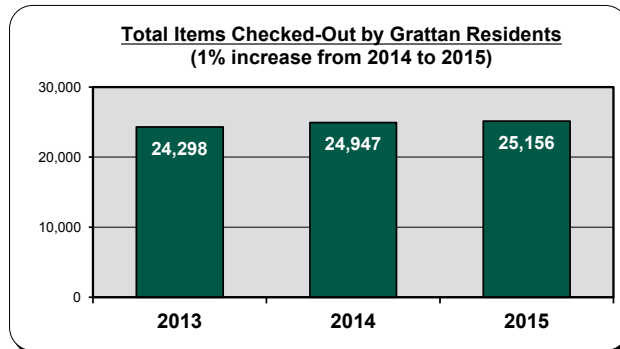
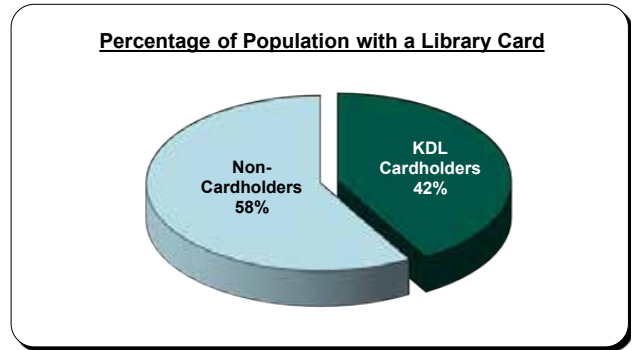
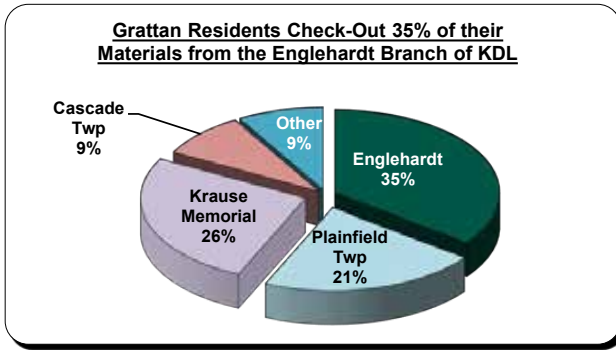


TOTAL PROGRAM ATTENDANCE (72% increase from 2014 to 2015)

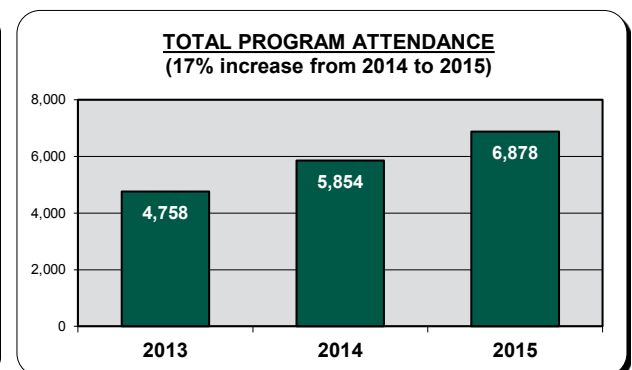
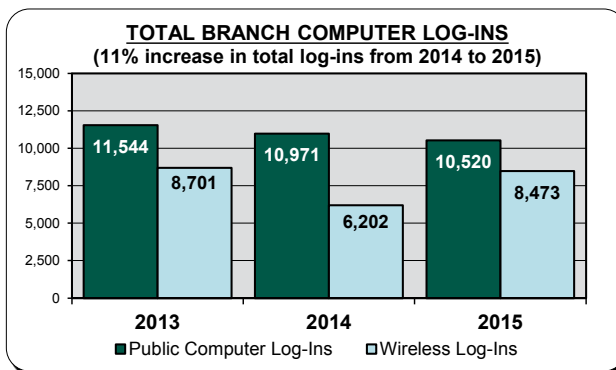
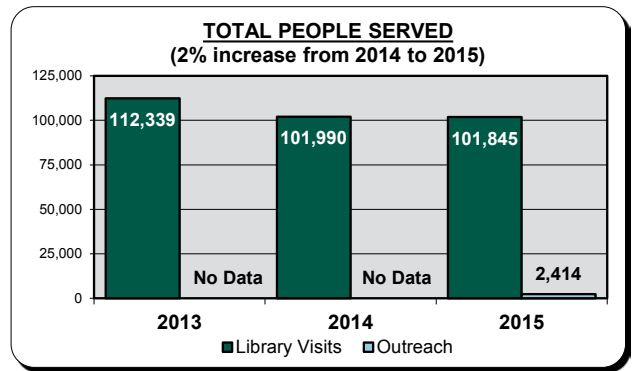
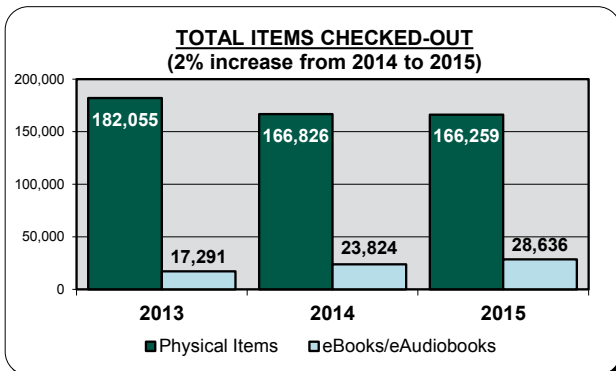


2015 Annual Report for Grattan Township

A Municipality in the Kent District Library Service Area



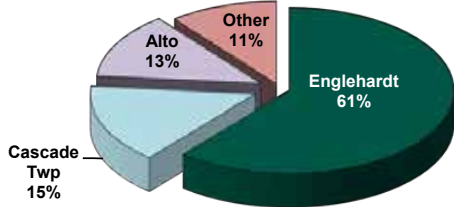
Englehardt Branch Statistics



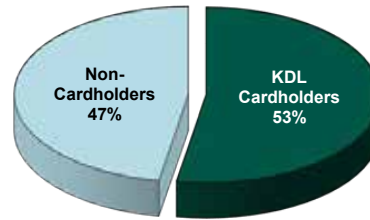
2015 Annual Report for Lowell Township

A Municipality in the Kent District Library Service Area

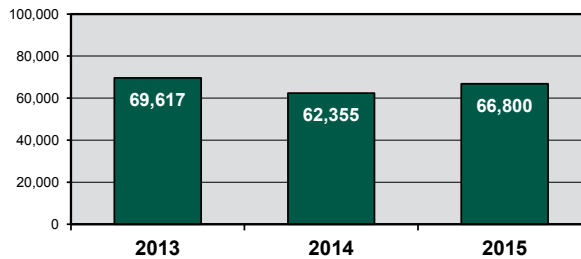
Lowell Twp. Residents Check-Out 61% of their Materials from the Englehardt Branch of KDL



Percentage of Population with a Library Card

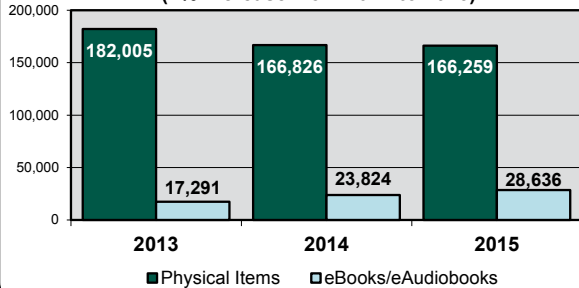


Total Items Checked-Out by Lowell Twp. Residents (7% increase from 2014 to 2015)

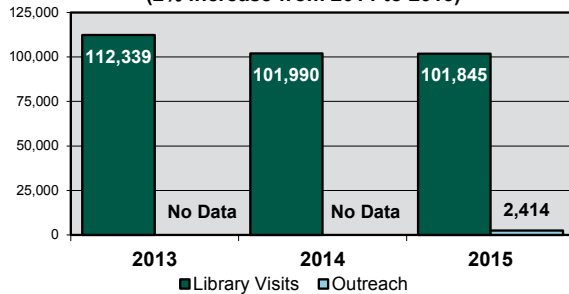


Englehardt Branch Statistics

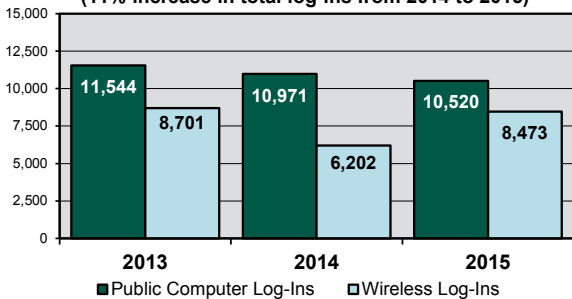
TOTAL ITEMS CHECKED-OUT (2% increase from 2014 to 2015)



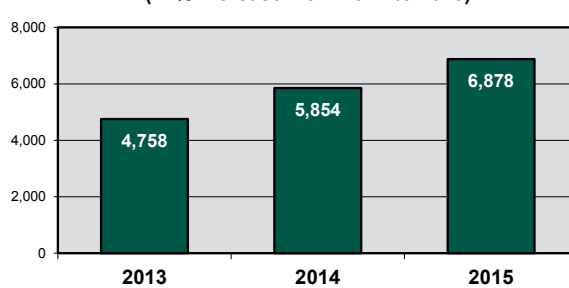
TOTAL PEOPLE SERVED (2% increase from 2014 to 2015)



TOTAL BRANCH COMPUTER LOG-INS (11% increase in total log-ins from 2014 to 2015)

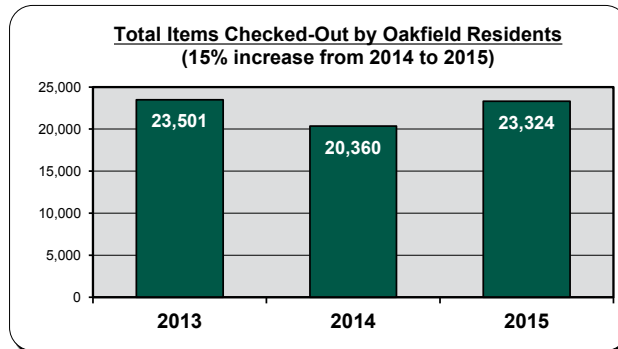
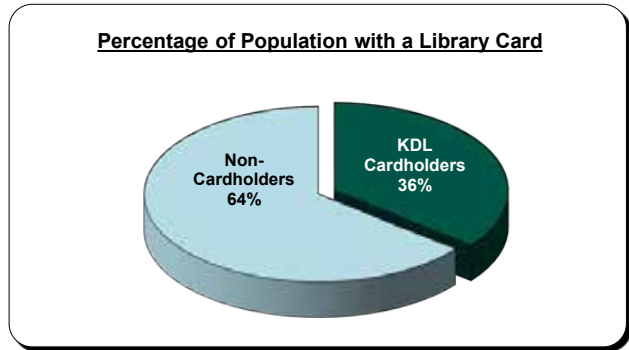
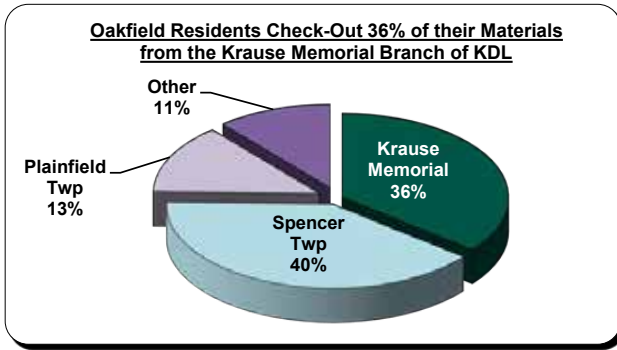


TOTAL PROGRAM ATTENDANCE (17% increase from 2014 to 2015)

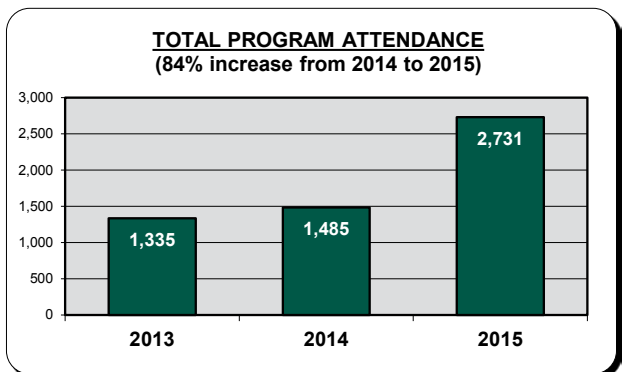
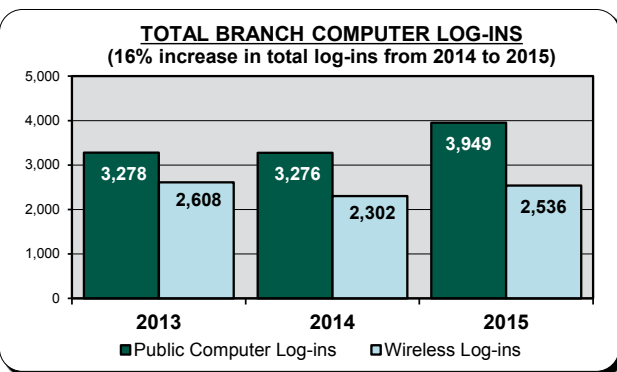
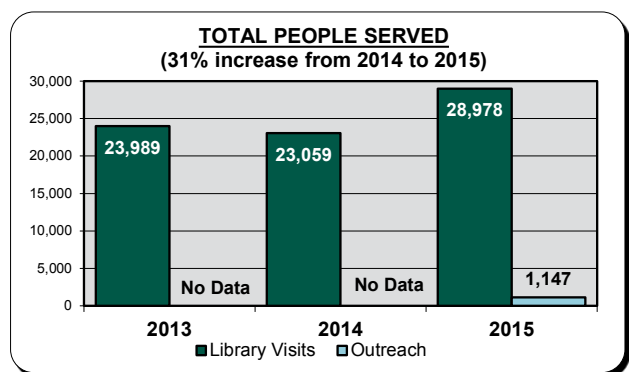
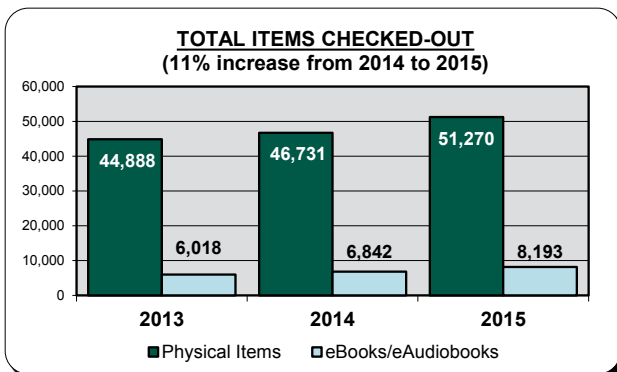


2015 Annual Report for Oakfield Township

A Municipality in the Kent District Library Service Area



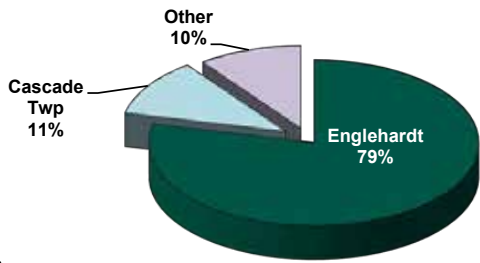
Spencer Township Branch Statistics



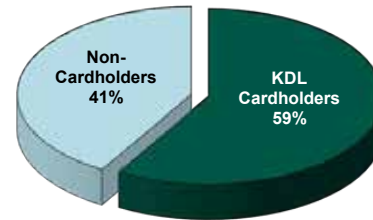
2015 Annual Report for Vergennes Township

A Municipality in the Kent District Library Service Area

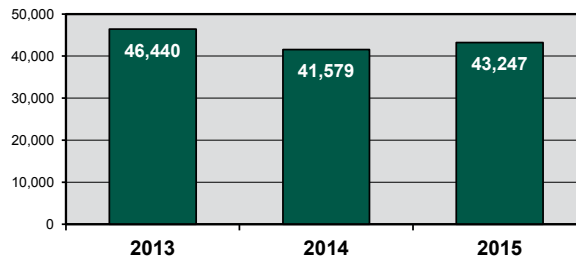
Vergennes Residents Check-Out 79% of their Materials from the Englehardt Branch of KDL



Percentage of Population with a Library Card

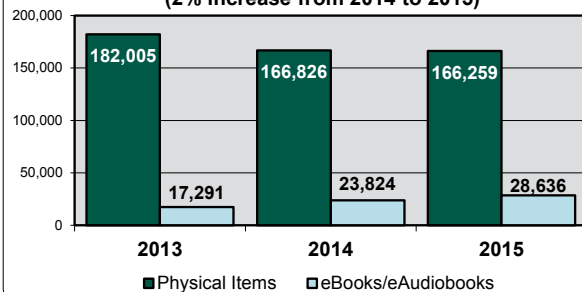


Total Items Checked-Out by Vergennes Residents
(4% increase from 2014 to 2015)

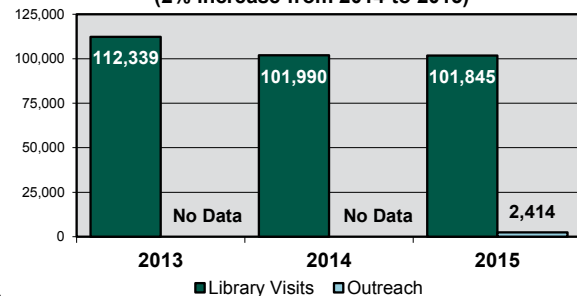


Englehardt Branch Statistics

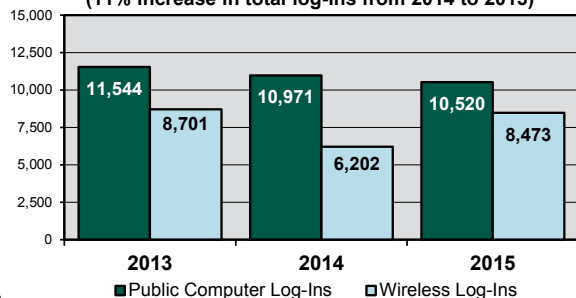
TOTAL ITEMS CHECKED-OUT
(2% increase from 2014 to 2015)



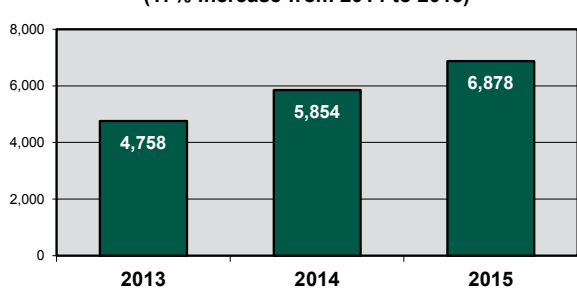
TOTAL PEOPLE SERVED
(2% increase from 2014 to 2015)



TOTAL BRANCH COMPUTER LOG-INS
(11% increase in total log-ins from 2014 to 2015)



TOTAL PROGRAM ATTENDANCE
(17% increase from 2014 to 2015)



2015 Peer Comparison

SUMMARY OF THE RANKINGS

National Comparison

The national comparison included 22 peer libraries that have between 12-20 branch outlets and a service area population ranging from 250,000 to 500,000 people. A full statistical chart showing rankings and peer comparison data follows this summary.

The following table highlights KDL's area-specific ranking in relation to its peer libraries:

Area	KDL 2015 Rank	KDL 2014 Rank	Area	KDL 2015 Rank	KDL 2014 Rank
Collection turnover rate*	1 st	1 st	Population of service area	9 th	10 th
Total Circulation (downloadables)	2 nd	1 st	Total expenditures for all electronic materials	9 th	8 th
Reference transactions per capita	3 rd	2 nd	Registrations (cardholders)	11 th	12 th
Salaries as a % of expenditures	3 rd	6 th	Total program attendance	11 th	11 th
Circulation per capita	4 th	4 th	Registrations as a % of population	12 th	12 th
Total visits	4 th	2 nd	Collection size	13 th	13 th
Total circulation (all materials)	5 th	4 th	Holdings per capita	15 th	16 th
Total expenditures for eBooks	5 th	5 th	Materials expenditures per capita	15 th	11 th
Website visits per capita	5 th	7 th	Staff expenditures per capita	17 th	16 th
Materials as a % of expenditures	6 th	3 rd	Total operating expenditures	17 th	17 th
Visits per capita	6 th	5 th	Expenditures per capita	18 th	17 th
Public service hours	6 th	7 th	Total operating income	18 th	17 th

**Collection turnover rate measures the activity of a library's collection. It indicates the number of times each library item would have circulated during the year if circulation had been spread evenly throughout the entire collection. It is calculated by dividing the library's total annual circulation by total library holdings.*

SUMMARY OF THE RANKINGS

State Comparison

The only criteria for entry in the library peer group for the state comparison is that a library must be in the state of Michigan and serve a population of at least 75,000 people (as reported in the *Public Library Data Service Statistical Report 2015*¹). This year's state comparison included 15 peer libraries. A full statistical chart showing rankings and peer comparison data follows this summary.

The following table highlights KDL's area-specific ranking in relation to its peer libraries in Michigan:

Area	KDL 2015 Rank	KDL 2014 Rank	Area	KDL 2015 Rank	KDL 2014 Rank
Public service hours	1 st	1 st	Materials as a % of expenditures	2 nd	2 nd
Total circulation (downloadables)	1 st	1 st	Total circulation (all materials)	2 nd	2 nd
Total expenditures for all electronic materials	1 st	1 st	Visits per capita	2 nd	2 nd
Total expenditures for eBooks	1 st	1 st	Collection turnover rate	3 rd	3 rd
Collection size	2 nd	2 nd	Reference transactions per capita	3 rd	1 st
Population of service area	2 nd	2 nd	Circulation per capita	4 th	4 th
Registrations (card holders)	2 nd	2 nd	Materials expenditures per capita	6 th	5 th
Salaries as a % of expenditures	2 nd	4 th	Registrations as a % of population	6 th	8 th
Total operating expenditures	2 nd	2 nd	Website visits per capita	6 th	6 th
Total operating income	2 nd	2 nd	Expenditures per capita	12 th	11 th
Total program attendance	2 nd	2 nd	Staff expenditures per capita	12 th	13 th
Total visits	2 nd	2 nd	Holdings per capita	13 th	12 th

¹Public Library Data Service Statistical Report 2015, [Public Library Association](#), June 2015 (Based on 2014 fiscal year data)

2015 National Peer Comparison Data

Library	Annual Use										Current Salaries			
	Registrations as % of Population	Circulation per Capita	Circulation Per Registered Borrower	Visits per Capita	Website Visits per Capita	Reference Trans. per Capita	Total Circulation (all materials)	Total Circulation (downloadable materials only)	Total Reference Transactions	Total Visits	Total Program Attendance	Director	Beginning Librarian	Total Salaries
Shreve Memorial Library (LA)	66.5%	4.2	6.3	5.3	5.0	2.2	1,070,082	95,691	562,588	1,353,408	114,791	126,984	41,850	6,577,936
San Mateo County Library (CA)	62.9%	12.0	19.1	7.4	8.6	0.8	3,315,886	144,000	214,930	2,035,416	212,479	176,832	54,708	8,115,962
Saint Paul Public Library (MN)	101.9%	9.1	8.9	6.8	5.1	1.3	2,584,219	313,818	381,647	1,951,938	118,703	130,451	51,087	8,098,499
Saint Louis Public Library (MO)	23.8%	7.5	31.4	7.3	8.3	1.0	2,379,586	187,001	318,461	2,317,373	222,612	165,000	34,000	11,385,361
Alachua County Library District (FL)	65.7%	14.2	21.6	6.2	5.2	1.1	3,562,732	614,982	283,416	1,560,918	143,986	120,577	41,663	7,322,192
Central Arkansas Library System (AR)	55.9%	8.2	14.7	6.7	2.2	1.1	2,786,226	331,966	355,345	2,249,570	233,871	135,910	36,500	8,576,053
Charleston County Public Library System (SC)	75.1%	9.4	12.6	5.2	0.0	1.8	3,301,695	349,823	615,009	1,834,352	209,965	129,787	36,733	7,634,912
Allen County Public Library (IN)	93.8%	35.0	37.3	6.7	5.3	0.8	12,443,146	7,207,689	287,145	2,382,417	198,034	140,000	37,710	10,148,959
St. Charles City-County Library District (MO)	38.7%	19.4	50.1	5.4	3.4	1.8	6,991,006	395,248	645,171	1,949,691	116,859	125,124	46,452	9,424,786
New Orleans Public Library (LA)	36.1%	2.8	7.7	3.0	4.2	1.9	1,070,599	73,517	728,187	1,142,285	58,886	145,412	33,524	6,018,125
Ventura County Library (CA)	111.7%	2.9	2.6	4.1	0.0	0.1	720,326	62,259	25,087	103,675	49,378	144,804	43,980	3,059,388
Akron-Summit County Public Library (OH)	81.5%	13.9	17.0	7.4	6.0	1.2	5,241,713	252,369	452,348	2,784,756	244,679	115,507	37,206	11,404,460
Kent District Library (MI)	62.1%	14.9	24.0	6.7	7.9	2.0	5,905,865	750,704	776,376	2,667,808	181,935	133,875	41,226	7,902,322
Fort Vancouver Regional Library District (WA)	58.8%	9.4	16.0	4.5	2.0	0.4	4,373,949	549,155	175,242	2,069,710	148,649	135,000	39,811	8,879,571
Oakland Public Library (CA)	68.2%	6.0	8.7	5.1	5.1	0.9	2,594,878	118,198	369,017	2,174,567	183,452	156,480	58,128	12,700,755
Johnson County Library (KS)	65.0%	14.4	22.1	6.0	0.0	0.4	6,244,164	198,197	162,711	2,614,208	138,760			9,995,017
Jefferson Parish Library (LA)	21.7%	3.8	17.6	2.8	3.0	1.1	1,664,519	92,039	471,957	1,208,536	58,997	82,688	32,984	6,940,999
Washoe County Library System (NV)	0.0%	4.9	0.0	2.7	2.6	0.7	2,106,197	96,808	288,848	1,172,719	78,344	122,907	47,195	5,787,752
East Baton Rouge Parish Library (LA)	77.8%	5.1	6.6	5.0	4.6	2.0	2,275,132	288,104	898,255	2,230,096	472,075	100,202	36,560	13,525,599
Toledo-Lucas County Public Library (OH)	69.2%	15.2	21.9	7.0	33.4	1.8	6,699,498	579,616	780,572	3,097,328	182,973	195,417	43,080	16,006,609
Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh (PA)	46.2%	8.1	17.5	6.5	7.9	0.9	3,608,582	294,001	419,415	2,900,850	297,978	188,890	40,000	13,717,401
Lake County Library System (FL)	25.3%	6.0	23.7	5.8	2.0	1.0	1,857,583	136,371	306,554	1,797,954	122,338	77,501	30,400	3,600,510
KDL Ranking (out of 22)	13	4	4	6	5	3	5	2	3	4	11	11	10	14

2015 State Peer Comparison Data

Library	Library				Annual Use						Current Salaries		
	Circulation Per Registered Borrower	Visits per Capita	Website Visits per Capita	Reference Trans. per Capita	Total Circulation (all materials)	Total Circulation (downloadable materials only)	Total Reference Transactions	Total Visits	Total Program Attendance	Director	Beginning Librarian	Total Salaries	
Ypsilanti District Library	11.9	5.4	9.4	2.2	772,536	30,835	185,678	450,243	38,623	112,219	38,757	1,888,094	
Canton Public Library	17.1	5.4	7.8	0.7	1,528,919	58,267	64,208	483,898	29,267	103,485	40,794	2,219,956	
Dearborn Public Library	-	3.9	0.0	0.9	610,239	32,144	90,000	385,723	23,901		50,184	2,040,680	
Rochester Hills Public Library	26.2	5.5	1.5	0.0	1,836,358	116,999		554,970	25,683	148,041	39,497	2,359,700	
Herrick District Library	-	5.2	0.0	0.7	1,442,873	161,295	72,559	530,482	46,343		54,059	1,924,002	
Flint Public Library	5.0	1.8	14.6	0.5	171,022	9,988	46,200	187,680	23,956	99,000	39,696	1,567,337	
Kalamazoo Public Library	23.4	6.3	15.9	2.4	1,780,113	86,173	297,089	780,585	79,858	129,487	47,348	4,699,395	
Sterling Heights Public Library	10.8	3.0	7.1	0.5	536,485	38,346	68,052	384,063	15,712	111,820	26,744	1,233,095	
Monroe County Library System	16.1	4.2	44.8	0.3	1,152,574	68,805	47,604	633,308	67,874	100,797	39,811	3,616,096	
Ann Arbor District Library	69.2	9.7	29.6	0.2	8,528,270	362,961	27,065	1,593,844	82,838	147,408	46,200	5,775,008	
Clinton-Macomb Public Library	12.1	3.2	0.0	0.0	1,586,210	24,287		542,790		102,871	41,896	2,147,022	
Grand Rapids Public Library	25.2	4.8	2.9	1.2	1,620,854	84,967	233,084	896,755	24,128	130,511	51,226	4,602,893	
Capital Area District Library	-	5.6	5.1	1.1	2,859,236	195,191	272,656	1,342,529	75,524	110,344	58,166	5,258,975	
Kent District Library	24.0	6.7	7.9	2.0	5,905,865	750,704	776,376	2,667,808	181,935	133,875	41,226	7,902,322	
Detroit Public Library	3.6	3.9	2.5	1.0	1,483,329		746,278	2,772,148	219,059	156,063	36,000	12,810,103	
KDL Ranking (out of 15)	4	2	6	3	2	1	1	2	2	4	8	2	

Lakeland Library Cooperative Service Area

Kent District Library is a member of the Lakeland Library Cooperative (LLC) and participates in a shared online catalog and reciprocal borrowing privileges. There are 41 libraries in the Cooperative serving 1,294,094 residents. LLC customers have access, through a free delivery service, to the over 3 million items owned by these libraries. The Lakeland Library Cooperative covers the counties shown below.

Allegan County

Barry County

Ionia County

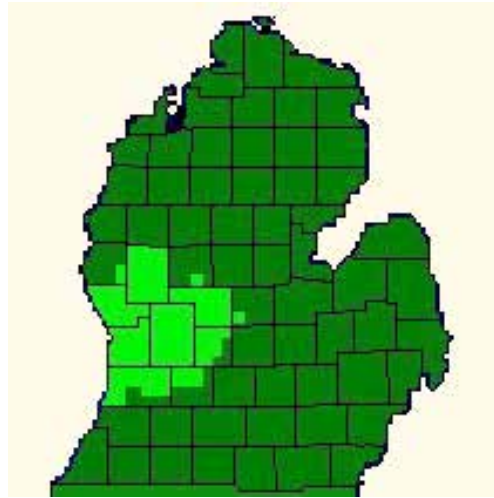
Kent County

Montcalm County

Muskegon County

Newaygo County

Ottawa County



Affiliated counties include Gratiot, Mecosta and Oceana.

The Cooperative is governed by a Board of Trustees. KDL has two seats on this board and shares decision-making with other members of the Cooperative.

The State of Michigan is divided into cooperatives for the purpose of the distribution of state aid. The LLC receives a portion of Kent District Library's share of state aid. State aid was appropriated by the state legislature on a basis of \$0.32479 per capita in 2015. State aid funds underwrite Cooperative functions such as the inter-loan delivery system and the cooperative's shared integrated library system. Member libraries also pay additional fees for cooperative services. The Lakeland Library Cooperative's annual budget in 2015 was \$1,072,076.

Officials and Legislators (Representing KDL Service Area)

KENT COUNTY						
District	Last Name	First	Email	Party	Location	Phone
Senate - Michigan						
28 — Algoma Twp, Alpine Twp, Byron Twp, Cannon Twp, Comstock Park, Courtland Twp, Grandville, Grattan Twp, Nelson Twp, Oakfield Twp, Plainfield Twp, Rockford, Spencer Twp, Tyrone Twp, Vergennes Twp, Walker, Wyoming	*MacGregor	Peter	senpmacgregor@senate.michigan.gov	R	P.O. Box 30036 Lansing, MI 48909-7536	517-373-0797 866-305-2129
26 — City of Kentwood and Gaines Twp.	Schuitmaker	Tonya	sentschuitmaker@senate.michigan.gov	R	P.O. Box 30036 Lansing, MI 48909-7536	517-373-0793
29 — Ada Twp, Alto, Bowne Twp, Cascade Twp, Caledonia, East Grand Rapids, Grand Rapids Twp, Lowell City, Lowell Twp	Hildenbrand	Dave	sendhildenbrand@senate.michigan.gov	R	P.O. Box 30036 Lansing, MI 48909-7536	517-373-1801
30 — City of Grandville	Meekhof	Arlan	senameekhof@senate.michigan.gov	R	P.O. Box 30036 Lansing, MI 48909-7536	517-373-6920 866-305-2130
House of Representatives - Michigan						
District	Last Name	First	Email	Party	Location	Phone
072 — Gaines Twp., Kentwood	Yonker	Ken	kenyonker@house.mi.gov	R	N-1091 House Office Building P.O. Box 30014 Lansing, MI 48909	517-373-0840 888-347-8072
073 — Cannon Twp., Comstock Park, Courtland Twp., East Grand Rapids, Grand Rapids Charter Township, Nelson Twp., Oakfield Twp., Plainfield Twp., Spencer Twp., Tyrone Twp.	Afendoulis	Chris	chrisafendoulis@house.mi.gov	R	P.O. Box 30014 State Capitol, Lansing, MI 48909	855-347-8073
074 — Algoma Twp., Alpine Twp., Grandville, Rockford, Tyrone, Walker	VerHeulen	Rob	robverheulen@house.mi.gov	R	374 Capitol Bldg. P. O. Box 30014 Lansing, MI 48909	517-373-8900

Officials and Legislators (cont.) (Representing KDL Service Area)

077 — Byron Twp., Wyoming	Hooker	Thomas	thomashooker@house.mi.gov	R	N-1096 House Office Building P.O. Box 30014 Lansing, MI 48909	517-373-2277 855-866-4077	
086 — Ada Twp., Bowne Twp., Caledonia, Cascade, Grattan, Lowell City, Lowell Twp., Vergennes Twp.	Lyons	Lisa Posthumus	lisalyons@house.mi.gov	R	S-1190 House Office Building P.O. Box 30014 Lansing, MI 48909	517-373-0846 855-596-6786	
UNITED STATES							
US Senate		Last Name	First	Email	Party	Location	Phone
U.S. House of Representatives							
2nd District Alpine Township Tyrone Township	Peters	Gary	www.peters.senate.gov/contact/contact-gary	D	2 Russell Courtyard Washington, DC 20510	202-224-6221	
3rd District Remainder of KDL Service Area	Stabenow	Debbie	senator@stabenow.senate.gov	D	133 Hart Senate Office Building, Washington, DC 20510	202-224-4822 616-975-0052	
	Huizenga	Bill	https://huizenga.house.gov/contact-me/email-me	R	1217 Longworth HOB Washington, DC 20515	202-225-4401	
	Amash	Justin	https://amash.house.gov/contact-me/email-me	R	114 Cannon HOB Washington, DC 20515	202-225-3831	

*Incumbent

Kent County Board of Commissioners (Representing KDL Service Area)

District	Last Name	First	Email	Party	Location	Phone
1 Plainfield Township (part) City of Rockford	Vonk*	Ted	vonkcommish@comcast.net	R	4122 Boulder Meadow Belmont, MI 49306	616-874-2604
2 Algoma Township Alpine Township	Antor*	Tom	toma911@att.net	R	9341 Laubach Sparta, MI 49345	616-887-7210
3 Courtland Township Nelson Township Spencer Township Tyrone Township	Morgan*	Roger	roger@rockfordambulance.com	R	10585 Tefft Rockford, MI 49341	616-866-4264
4 Cannon Township Grattan Township City of Lowell Oakfield Township Vergennes Township	Jones*	Diane	dianecjones2005@yahoo.com	R	6561 Laguna Vista Drive Rockford, MI 49341	616-874-8740
5 Bowne Township Caledonia Township (part) Cascade Township Lowell Township	Bolter*	Mandy	mandybolter@yahoo.com	R	2097 Steketee Woods Lane Grand Rapids, MI 49546	616-295-7909
6 City of Walker	Stek	Stan	stanstek@gmail.com	R	1274 Whitepine SW Walker, MI 49534	616-776-6324
7 City of Grandville City of Wyoming (part)	Ponstein*	Stan	sjponstein@gmail.com	R	3967 Edgewood Grandville, MI 49418	616-726-2331
8 City of Wyoming (part)	Voorhees*	Harold	hijvoorhees1@sbcglobal.net	R	5380 Kenowa Ave. Wyoming, MI 49418	616-534-1876
9 Byron Township City of Wyoming (part)	Kallman	Matt	matt@mattkallman.com	R	4099 108th St. SW Byron Center, MI 49315	616-915-5098
10 Caledonia Township (part) Gaines Township	Post Brieve	Emily	emilypostbrieve@gmail.com	R	7438 Missoula Dr. SE Caledonia, MI 49316	616-502-5010
11 Ada Township City of E. Grand Rapids (part) Grand Rapids Township	Saalfeld*	Jim	jsaalfeld@att.net	R	205 Morningside Dr. SE Grand Rapids, MI 49506	616-464-1939
12 City of Kentwood (part) City of Wyoming (part)	Mast*	Harold	hamast@comcast.net	R	PO Box 8737 Kentwood, MI 49518	616-532-5686
13 City of Kentwood (part)	Vander Molen*	Richard	rmolen@sbcglobal.net	R	2171 Fawnwood Kentwood, MI 49508	616-455-1562
18 Plainfield Township (part)	Koorndyk*	Dan	dankoorndyk@yahoo.com	R	35 Bel-Air Dr. NE Grand Rapids, MI 49503	616-458-8934
19 City of E. Grand Rapids (part)	Shroll*	Shana	shana.e.shroll@gmail.com	R	1612 Woodward Ave. SE Grand Rapids, MI 49506	616-292-4624

*INCUMBANT

KDL
Kent District Library
www.kdl.org

**MINUTES OF THE
CASCADE CHARTER TOWNSHIP
REGULAR BOARD MEETING**

Wednesday July 27, 2016

7:00 P.M.

- Article 1.** Supervisor Beahan called the meeting to order at 7:00 p.m.
Present: Supervisor Beahan, Treasurer Peirce, Trustee Koessel, Lewis, McDonald and Goldberg.
Absent: Clerk Bell
Also Present: Manager Swayze, DDA/ED Director Korhorn and those listed on Supplement #1.
- Article 2.** Supervisor Beahan led the Pledge of Allegiance to the Flag.
- Article 3.** Motion was made by Trustee Koessel and supported by Trustee Lewis to approve the Agenda as presented. Motion carried unanimously.
- Article 4.** **Presentations/Public Comments (limit comments to 3 minutes)**
Russ Ettinger, Mary Free Bed YMCA, have had no problems or issues with the public bus transportation system.
- **Birgit Klohs – Right Place President/CEO**
Presented the Board with an overview of Economic Development on why we do it with the Right Place and some of the projects that we have done with Cascade Township in the past few years.
- Article 5.** **Approval of Consent Agenda**
- a. Receive and File Various Meeting Minutes
 - 1. Regular Township Board Minutes of 7/13/16.
 - 2. Regular Planning Commission Board Minutes of 6/6/16.
 - b. Receive and File Reports
 - 1. Fire Department Monthly Report – June, 2016.
 - 2. Building Department Monthly Report – June, 2016.
 - 3. Treasurer’s Department Monthly Report – May, 2016.
- Motion was made by Trustee Goldberg and supported by Trustee McDonald to approve the Consent Agenda as presented. Motion carried unanimously.
- Article 6.** **Financial Actions**
- a. **Consider Approval of June 2016, General/Special Funds Report.**
Motion was made by Trustee Koessel and supported by Trustee Goldberg to approve the June 2016, General/Special Funds Report. Motion carried unanimously.
 - b. **Consider Approval of Final Pay Draw #6 for the Village Improvements.**
Motion was made by Trustee Lewis and supported by Trustee McDonald to approve the Final Pay Draw #6 for the Village Improvements. Motion carried unanimously.
- Article 7.** **Unfinished Business**

Article 8. New Business

057-2016

a. Update on Public Transportation in Cascade Township.

DDA/ED Director Korhorn provided the Board an update on what we are seeing and hearing regarding the public transportation service in Cascade Township.

Kevin Wisselink from the The Rapid was present to talk about the service in Cascade Township. Kevin also fielded questions from the Board.

b. Public Hearing – Public Transportation in Cascade Township.

Motion was made by Trustee McDonald and supported by Trustee Goldberg to move into public hearing.

Chris Schwandt, Meijer Store Director was present to let the Board know what it has meant to their business.

Frank Drew, 1730 Mont Rue, asked for rider statistics.

Roger Kraft, 2485 Kraft, driveway into Meijer way too small for the bus.

Diane Cutler, KDL Librarian stated while she was very pleased that Cascade Township offered bus service to our residents and to people who are coming into our community to spend money and use the services that we have here.

Miria Rabideau, 7147 Aqua Fria Ct., excited about the bus in Cascade Township.

Russ Ettinger, Mary Free Bed YMCA, love the bus service.

Motion was made by Trustee Koessel and supported by Trustee Lewis to reconvene into regular session.

058-2016

Consider Approval of Naming Application for Museum Gardens Sculpture Pad.

DDA/ED Director Korhorn was present to recommend United Bank be given the naming application for the sculpture pad at the museum gardens. Motion was made by Trustee Goldberg and supported by Treasurer Peirce to approve the naming application for the museum gardens to United Bank. Motion carried unanimously.

059-2016

Consider Approval of Outdoor Gathering Permit for the Cascade Metro Cruise Warmup.

DDA/ED Director Korhorn reviewed the application for the Outdoor Gathering Permit for Metro Cruise Warmup. Motion was made by Trustee Koessel and supported Trustee Goldberg to approve the Outdoor Gathering Permit for the Cascade Metro Cruise Warmup. Motion carried unanimously.

Article 9.

Public Comments on any other matters. (limit comments to 3 minutes)

Roger Kraft, 2485 Kraft, Bike path by the YMCA has an issue with water over the pathway...concerned with ice in the winter time.

Article 10.

Manager Comments

Manager Swayze offered the following comments:

- Tim Haagsma from the KCRC will be at our next mtg. to address the intersection at Thornapple River and Cascade Rd.

Article 11. Board Member Comments

Supervisor Beahan offered the following comment:

- Driving by the Drury Hotel and looks like the sign for the Cascade Entry has the masonry work done on it.
- Senior Luncheon is August 9th at the Wisner Center at Noon.

Article 12. Adjournment

Motion was made by Treasurer Peirce and supported by Trustee Lewis to adjourn. Motion carried unanimously.

Meeting adjourned at 8:19 p.m.

Respectfully submitted,

Denise M. Biegalle
Deputy Clerk

Approved by:

Clem Bell, Clerk

Robert S. Beahan, Supervisor

MEETING MINUTES

Cascade Charter Township
Downtown Development Authority Board of Directors
Tuesday, April 19, 2016
5:30 P.M.
Cascade Library - Wisner Center
2870 Jacksmith Ave SE

ARTICLE 1. Call the Meeting to Order

Vice Chairman Pupilava called the meeting to order at 5:30 p.m.
Members Present DDA: Rob Beahan, Diana Kingsland, Jennifer Pupilava, Kim Ridings, Richard Siegle, Steve Stephan.
Absent: David Huhn (Excused), Paula Rowland (Excused), Matt Smith (Excused)
Others Present: DDA/ED Director Sandra Korhorn and others listed on the sign in sheet.

ARTICLE 2. Approve the Agenda

Motion was made by Member Beahan to approve the Agenda. Support by Member Ridings. Motion carried, 6-0.

ARTICLE 3. Approve the Minutes of the March 15, 2016 Meeting

Motion was made by Member Beahan to approve the minutes of the March 15, 2016 meeting as written. Support by Member Siegle. Motion carried 6-0.

ARTICLE 4. Acknowledge visitors and those wishing to speak to non-agenda items. (Comments are limited to five minutes per speaker)

No visitors

ARTICLE 5. Discuss and Consider Consult for Library Property Plan

DDA/ED Director Sandra Korhorn presented. If you remember we sent out a RFP, request for proposal, to work on the plan for the Library property. We received five proposals and interviewed three. The interview committee was Rob Beahan, Steve Peterson and myself. M.C. Smith, Progressive and Viridis were the three finalists. Viridis was the best candidate for the job and I am looking for a recommendation from you to the Township Board to hire Viridis to develop a plan to create a gathering place on the Library Property.

Discussion followed.

Member Kingsland made a motion to recommend Viridis as consultants for developing the Library Property. Support by Member Siegle. Motion carried 6-0

ARTICLE 6. Discuss and Consider Using Banner Arms for Metro Cruise Warmup Event

DDA/ED Director Korhorn presented. We talked briefly at the March meeting and we did receive a sample. There was concern about scratching the street lights. The vendor stated we could put felt on the back side of the bracket and there would not be a problem. The banners would be up for approximately two (2) weeks. They are allowed in the Township as they do not promote any one business. The banners would be in the DDA District only. We would do either 8 double sided or 16 single sided. I think that 8 total would be sufficient as a test to see if this is something we would like to invest in for future events. The Metro Cruise will pay for the banners but the DDA will keep ownership of the banners.

Discussion followed.

Member Ridings made a motion to approve the installation of the Banner Arms for the Metro Cruise Warmup Event. Support by Member Stephan. Motion carried 6-0

Article 7. Any Other Business

a) Update on Planning Activities:

- **Grand Coney is going into the old Sleep Doctor Store**
- **Drury Hotel is set to open in June**
- **A Microbrew will be next to Subway**
- **Bus route feedback has been very favorable**
- **Landscaping is starting at the Museum Gardens**
- **The Township voted to continue with specific drawings for the new Township Hall to be able to bid the project.**

b) Wrought Iron Fence

State Farm has been in contact with us about the wrought iron fence in front of their building and in front of Bridal Elegance. The same fence is across the street as well. The fence is in really poor condition and has been hit by a car. Up close you can see that the fence is rusted and deteriorating. We can choose to repair/replace the fence but it will be very costly. We could replace with a plastic product or remove it all together.

Discussion Followed.

Article 8. Adjournment

Member Siegle made a motion to adjourn 6:10 PM. Support by Member Kingsland. Motion carried 6-0. Meeting Adjourned at 6:10 PM

Respectfully submitted,

Diana Kingsland, Secretary
Ann Seykora, Planning Administrative Assistant
Julie Kutchins, Planning Administrative Assistant



KENT COUNTY SHERIFF OFFICE

EAST PRECINCT

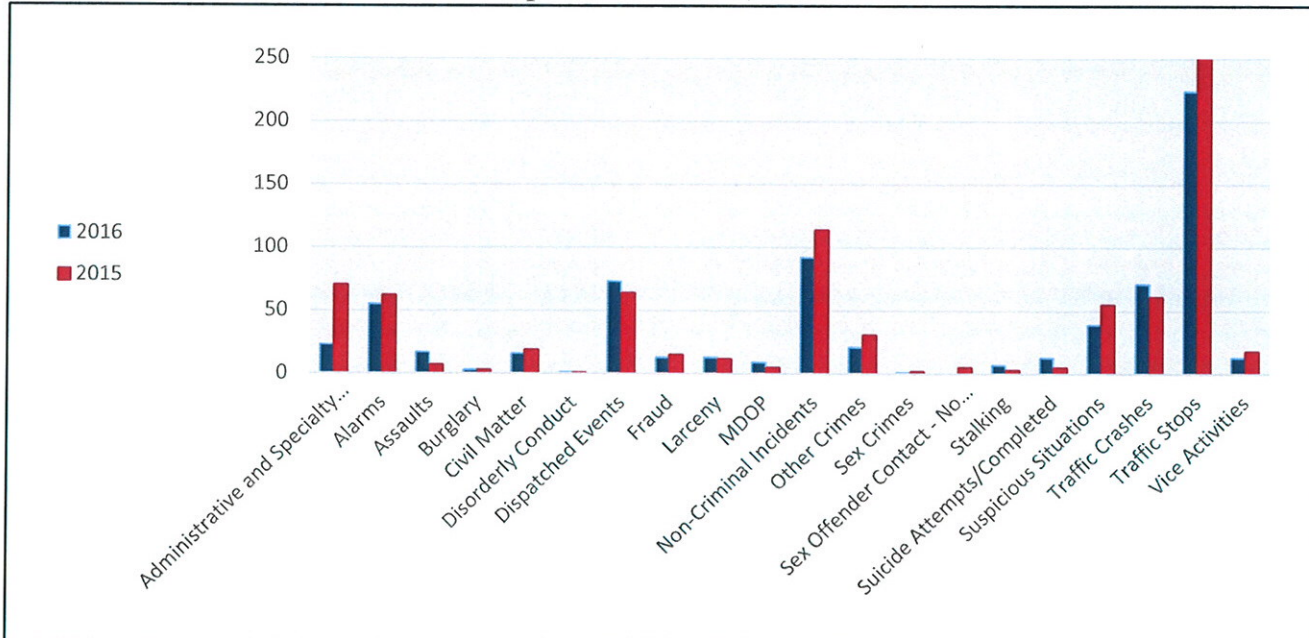
Serving Ada Township

"A Partnership for Effective Policing"

2016 Quarterly Report

2nd Quarter Report

April 1 - June 30, 2016



	2016	2015
Administrative and Specialty	23	70
Alarms	55	62
Assaults	17	7
Burglary	3	3
Civil Matter	16	19
Disorderly Conduct	1	1
Dispatched Events	73	64
Fraud	13	15
Larceny	13	12
MDOP	9	5
Non-Criminal Incidents	92	114
Other Crimes	21	31
Sex Crimes	1	2
Sex Offender Contact - No Violation	0	5
Stalking	7	3
Suicide Attempts/Completed	13	5
Suspicious Situations	39	55
Traffic Crashes	71	61
Traffic Stops	224	301
Vice Activities	13	18
TOTAL	704	853



KENT COUNTY SHERIFF OFFICE

EAST PRECINCT

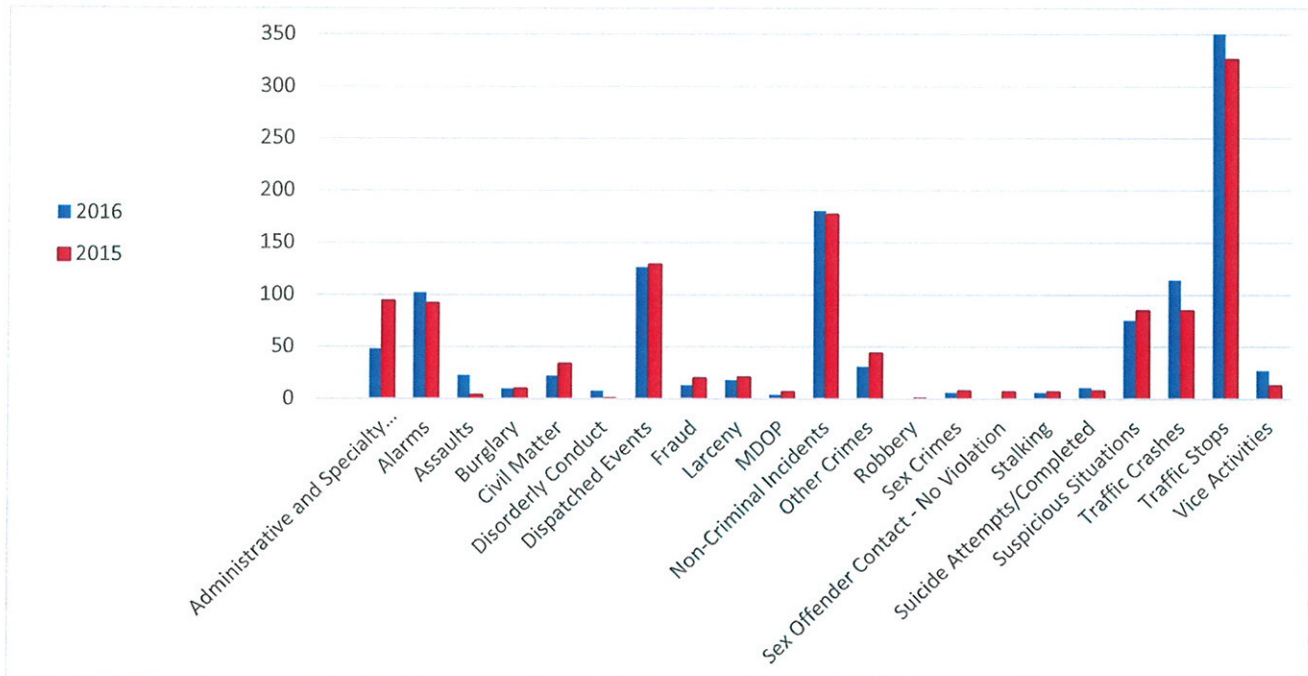
Serving Grand Rapids Township

"A Partnership for Effective Policing"

2016 Quarterly Report

2nd Quarter Report

April 1 - June 30, 2016



	2016	2015
Administrative and Specialty Incidents	48	94
Alarms	102	92
Assaults	23	4
Burglary	10	10
Civil Matter	22	34
Disorderly Conduct	8	1
Dispatched Events	126	129
Fraud	13	20
Larceny	18	21
MDOP	4	7
Non-Criminal Incidents	180	177
Other Crimes	31	44
Robbery	0	1
Sex Crimes	6	8
Sex Offender Contact - No Violation	0	7
Stalking	6	7
Suicide Attempts/Completed	11	8
Suspicious Situations	75	85
Traffic Crashes	114	85
Traffic Stops	363	326
Vice Activities	27	13
TOTAL	1187	1173



KENT COUNTY SHERIFF OFFICE

EAST PRECINCT

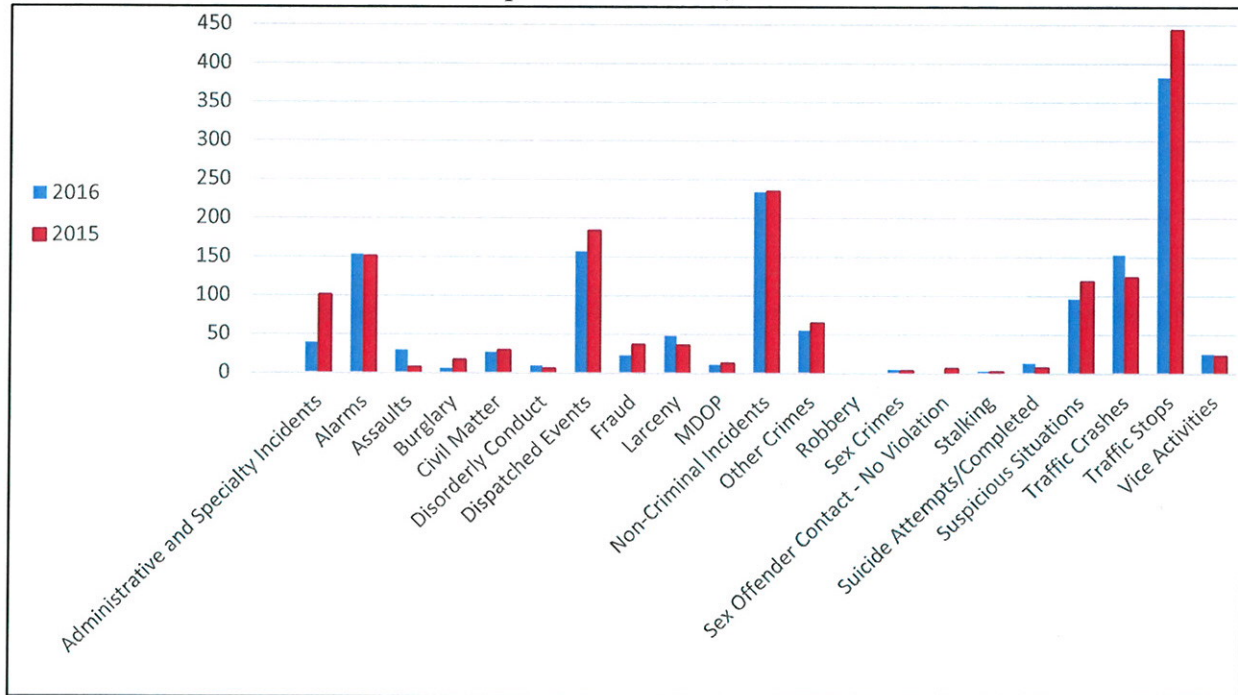
Serving Cascade Township

"A Partnership for Effective Policing"

2016 Quarterly Report

2nd Quarter Report

April 1 - June 30, 2016



	2016	2015
Administrative and Specialty Incidents	39	101
Alarms	153	151
Assaults	30	8
Burglary	6	17
Civil Matter	27	30
Disorderly Conduct	10	6
Dispatched Events	157	184
Fraud	23	37
Larceny	48	36
MDOP	11	13
Non-Criminal Incidents	234	235
Other Crimes	55	65
Robbery	1	0
Sex Crimes	5	4
Sex Offender Contact - No Violation	0	7
Stalking	3	3
Suicide Attempts/Completed	13	8
Suspicious Situations	96	119
Traffic Crashes	153	124
Traffic Stops	382	444
Vice Activities	25	23
TOTAL	1471	1615

TREASURER'S DEPARTMENT

CASCADE CHARTER TOWNSHIP

TAX ACCOUNTS

JUNE 16

BANK BALANCES

BANK	AMOUNT
<u>CHEMICAL BANK</u>	
TAX CHECKING	\$1,235.95
<u>CHEMICAL BANK</u>	
DELINQUENT TAX	\$35,729.31
<u>CHEMICAL BANK</u>	
TAX WIRE ACCT	\$29.01
GRAND TOTAL	<u><u>\$36,994.27</u></u>

TOWNSHIP BALANCES

REGISTER	AMOUNT
<u>CHEMICAL BANK</u>	
TAX CHECKING	\$1,235.95
<u>CHEMICAL BANK</u>	
DELINQUENT TAX	\$35,729.31
<u>CHEMICAL BANK</u>	
TAX WIRE ACCT	\$29.01
GRAND TOTAL	<u><u>\$36,994.27</u></u>

Sourine 7/26/2016

Submitted by
OXANA SOURINE
DEPUTY TREASURER

Date

Kenneth B. Peirce 7/27/2016

Reviewed by
KENNETH B. PEIRCE
TREASURER

Date

CASCADE CHARTER TOWNSHIP
TREASURER'S OFFICE REPORT
June 2016

FUND	INSTITUTION	DEMAND DEPOSIT		CDs			SECURITIES			TOTALS			
		\$	%	\$	%	DATE	\$	%	DATE	\$	%		
101	GENERAL FUND	CHEMICAL	1,057,338.60	0.05									
		KENT CTY POOL	4,457,571.85	0.63									
		INDEPENDENT			300,000.00	1.35	9/27/2016						
		MERCANTILE			510,599.72	0.90	7/20/2018						
		FLAGSTAR			257,674.61	0.65	11/21/2016						
		HUNTINGTON			514,670.13	0.91	9/13/2017						
		TALMER BANK			500,000.00	1.00	6/16/2017						
		CONSUMERS CU			250,000.00	1.50	7/8/2016						
		MACATAWA			250,000.00	0.89	11/21/2016						
		BANK OF HOLLAND				0.75	5/27/2016						
		FLAGSTAR			500,000.00	0.80	1/12/2017						
		COMERICA SECUR./WF						500,000.00	1.00	9/25/2017			
	TOTAL GENERAL FUND		5,514,910.45	0.52	3,082,944.46	0.97		500,000.00	1.00		9,097,854.91	0.70	
151	CEMETERY	LMCU	97,134.17	0.40							97,134.17	0.40	
206	FIRE FUND	CHEMICAL	292,804.31	0.05									
		LMCU	1,110,284.14	0.50									
		LMCU			536,265.51	1.40	10/25/2017						
		COM CHOICE CU			250,000.00	1.27	3/18/2017						
		FNBA			531,427.61	1.50	7/24/2018						
		HUNTINGTON			259,925.13	0.55	11/17/2017						
		OPTION1			250,005.00	0.75	3/24/2017						
		5/3 BANK			250,000.00	0.69	7/21/2016						
	TOTAL FIRE FUND		1,403,088.45	0.41	2,077,623.25	1.14		-			3,480,711.70	0.84	
207	POLICE FUND	FLAGSTAR	870,030.46	0.50									
		NORTHPOINTE BANK			250,000.00	1.20	11/8/2016						
		BANK OF HOLLAND			614,281.25	1.00	8/20/2016						
	TOTAL POLICE FUND		870,030.46	0.50	864,281.25	1.06		-			1,734,311.71	0.78	
208	HAZMAT FUND	LMCU	45,092.46	0.35							45,092.46	0.35	
209	OPEN SPACE	CHEMICAL	200,336.49	0.05									
		LMCU (HOMEYER)	352,749.02	0.50									
		FLAGSTAR			-	0.45	4/12/2016						
		CWCU			250,001.00	0.75	10/15/2016						
	TOTAL OPEN SPACE		553,085.51	0.34	250,001.00	0.75		-			803,086.51	0.47	
211	DAM REPAIR	LMCU	247,744.88	0.50									
		LMCU			311,935.86	1.30	3/10/2017						
	TOTAL DAM REPAIR		247,744.88	0.50	311,935.86	1.30		-	-		559,680.74	0.95	
216	PATHWAY FUND	MACATAWA	731,986.99	0.25									
		OPTON1			524,327.53	1.10	10/8/2018						
	TOTAL PATHWAY FUND		731,986.99	0.25	524,327.53	1.10		-			1,256,314.52	0.60	
246	PUBLIC UTILITY	CHEMICAL BANK	115,555.27	0.05									
	IRF	LMCU	301,980.23	0.50									
		LMCU			700,000.00	1.40	12/22/2016						
		TALMER			500,000.00	0.95	6/29/2018						
	TOTAL PUBLIC UTILITY		417,535.50	0.38	1,200,000.00	1.21		-	-		1,617,535.50	1.00	
248	DDA FUND	LMCU	17,194.66	0.50									
		CHEMICAL BANK	196,377.34	0.05									
		OPTION ONE			200,005.00	0.75	3/24/2017						
		BANK OF HOLLAND			-	0.75	5/26/2016						
	TOTAL DDA FUND		213,572.00	0.09	200,005.00	0.75		-	-		413,577.00	0.41	
249	BLDG. INSPECTION	CHEMICAL BANK	240,547.54	0.05									
		CHEMICAL BANK R.	45,554.25										
		CONSUMERS CU			300,025.00	0.70	3/10/2017						
		TALMER BANK			400,000.00	0.75	4/28/2017						
		FNB OF AMERICA			100,879.52	1.40	12/18/2017						
		FNB OF AMERICA			200,000.00	1.35	9/18/2016						
		FNB OF MI			511,395.83	1.15	10/11/2018						
		FIRST COMMUNITY B.			250,000.00	1.00	5/27/2018						
		INDEPENDENT BANK			300,000.00	1.10	12/19/2016						
	TOTAL BLDG. INSPECT.	CHEMICAL BANK	286,101.79	0.04	2,062,300.35	1.01		-			2,348,402.14	0.89	
270	LIBRARY FUND	UNITED BANK	439,081.08	0.40									
		LMCU			832,967.83	1.30	3/20/2017						
		WMCB			254,471.21	0.85	6/1/2018						
		NORTHPOINTE BANK			533,905.65	1.30	4/7/2018						
	TOTAL LIBRARY FUND		439,081.08	0.40	1,621,344.69	1.23		-			2,060,425.77	1.05	
701	T & A	CHEMICAL BANK	118,535.79	0.05							118,535.79	0.05	
701	JAMES TIMMONS	CHEMICAL BANK			12,400.00	1.60	3/21/2017				12,400.00	1.60	
701	JACK SMITH INV.	CHEMICAL BANK	22,812.12	0.05							22,812.12	0.05	
701	HENRY KRAMER	CHEMICAL BANK	15,172.93	0.05							15,172.93	0.05	
	TOTAL		10,975,884.58	0.43	12,207,163.39	1.08		500,000.00	1.00		23,683,047.97	0.78	

Oxana Sourine 8/2/16

Submitted by Oxana Sourine Deputy Treasurer Date

Ken Peirce 8/2/2016

Reviewed by Ken Peirce Date Treasurer



**Cascade Charter Township
Seminar/Conference Attendance Request Form**

This form must be filled out if the employee is requesting Township payment or reimbursement for the employee's attendance to a seminar or conference.

Conditions:

1. Cascade Charter Township will reimburse employees for approved registration for work related seminars and conferences. Individual seminars and conferences must be related to the employee's current job duties or a foreseeable-future position in the organization in order to be eligible for educational assistance.
2. Some seminars/conferences that an employee may attend may be unrelated to their particular job or government in general, and are therefore not covered by this assistance policy.
3. Any request that requires an overnight stay or expenditure over \$200 requires Township Board approval before the seminar/conference is attended.
4. Under extenuating circumstances, the Township Manager may approve an overnight stay or expenditure over \$200 for a conference or seminar prior to Township Board approval. The request must be made before attendance to a seminar/conference. The Township Board will be informed of request at their next scheduled meeting.

This form must be completed by the employee and approved by the Township Manager and/or Township Board before the seminar/conference is attended.

Name: PINDER, MILDRED

Application Date: 7/27/2016

Location of Seminar/Conference: BELLAIRE MI 9/18-9/21/2016

Name of Proposed Seminar/Conference: 67TH ANNUAL MGFOA FALL TRAINING
ECONOMIC/LEGISLATIVE UPDATES, ACCOUNTING PROCEDURE, POLICIES, RULES

Description of Seminar/Conference: (may also be attached) SEE ATTACHED

(over)

How will the Seminar/Conference benefit the employee and the township? SEMINAR IS A MEANS TO HELP STAFF KEEP IN COMPLIANT WITH STATE/FEDERAL LAW ASSOCIATED WITH GASB. CONFERENCE ALSO GOOD VENUE FOR NETWORKING WITH PEERS TO IMPROVE ON TOWNSHIP PRACTICES AND POLICIES IN FINANCE AREA.

Cost of the Seminar/Conference: (Registration) \$ 295

(Lodging) \$ 456 (Travel) \$ 172.00

Account #: 101-295-724-000

Your Signature: Michael Pender

Approvals:

Department Head: _____ Date: _____

Township Manager: _____ Date: _____

Clerk's Signature: _____ Date: _____

(Showing Township Board approval)

Original to personnel file

1 copy to applicant

1 copy to Accounting

Events

MGFOA 2016 Fall Training Institute

September 18-21, 2016

[Shanty Creek Resort](#)

[Register Online](#)

[Draft At-A-Glance Agenda](#)

[Attendee List – Coming Soon](#)

[Speaker Handouts](#) – Handouts will be available as they become available, for registered attendees only.

Online Fees:

	If registered by August 22, 2016	After August 22, 2016
Members	\$290	\$330
Non-Members	\$410	\$450
Guests*	\$40	\$40

**Includes Monday President's Reception and Tuesday Banquet, but does not include drink tickets*

Note: Hard-copy registrations will incur a \$5 service fee

Refund Policy: Notice of cancellations must be received by August 22, 2016. No refunds will be made after that date.

Lodging

Shanty Creek Resort's room block for the group at the Lakeview Lodge will be held until August 22, 2016. Room types and rates are listed below. To make a reservation, please call 231-533-8621 ext. 7300 or make your [reservation online](#), letting the reservations coordinator know that you are with MGFOA. Reservations must be canceled at least 14 days prior to arrival to receive full refund.

Check-in is at 5:00 pm; check-out is at 12:00 pm.

Room Type	Room Rate
Standard Guest Room	\$133.00
Studio Parlor	\$152.00

**Room rates do not include a 6% sales tax, 9% resort fee, and 5% CVB assessment.*

Things to See and Do in Bellaire

[Shanty Creek Resort Activities](#)

[Downtown Bellaire](#)

[Short's Brewing Company](#)

Golf

There is no organized golf outing scheduled through the MGFOA. For individuals interested in playing golf, please call 800-678-4111 to reserve a tee time. Group rates have been established. Please let reservations know that you are with MGFOA.

[More Events](#)

[View Registrations](#)

[View Entire Calendar](#)

Upcoming Events:

[MGFOA Front Porch Forum](#)
07/27/2016
Grand Rapids

[Professional Development Committee Meeting](#)
08/12/2016

[MGFOA Board of Directors Meeting](#)
08/19/2016

[MGFOA 2016 Fall Training Institute](#)

09/18/2016 - 09/21/2016
Shanty Creek Resort - Bellaire

[MGFOA Back to Basics 2016 - Session III](#)
10/05/2016
Okemos

[MGFOA Front Porch Forum](#)
10/26/2016
Kentwood

[View entire calendar...](#)

[Register Online](#)

[Hard-Copy Registration Form](#)

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MGFOA REGISTRATION

Michigan Government Finance Officers Association
67th Annual Fall Training Institute
Shanty Creek Resort
Bellaire, Michigan
September 18-21, 2016

Online registration and complete details at www.MiGFOA.org

The MGFOA encourages registration online. Check payments are also accepted with online registration.

(One registration per form; please duplicate if additional forms are needed)

Name Mildred Pinder First name or nick name for badge Mildred

Job Title SR Accountant Designation (CPA, CPFO, etc) _____

Organization Cascade Charter Township Email mildred@cascade.twp.mi.us

Address 2865 Thornhills Ave SE

City Ozand Rapids State MI Zip 49546

Phone (616) 949-1500 Fax (616) 949-3918

Where did you hear about this MGFOA event? Last year conference

Special Requests / Needs (dietary, etc.): N/A

Is this your first MGFOA Fall Training Institute? YES NO

Do you plan on attending the Tuesday Banquet? YES NO

Registration Fees: (note: a \$5 per registration discount will apply when registering online)

Institute Registration: Members: (Includes registration and all planned meal functions)

By August 22, 2016: \$295

After August 22, 2016: \$335

\$ 295

Institute Registration: Non-Members: (Includes registration and all planned meal functions)

By August 22, 2016: \$415

After August 22, 2016: \$455

\$ _____

Guest - Monday President's Reception & Tuesday Banquet (does not include drink tickets)

By August 22, 2016: \$45

After August 22, 2016: \$45

\$ _____

Guest first and last name _____

Guest first name (nick name) for name badge _____

Total Enclosed: \$ _____

A limited block of hotel rooms will be held at Shanty Creek Resort through August 22, 2016.

Please visit www.MiGFOA.org for complete details or contact
Nicole Peterson with VIKTOR at info@MiGFOA.org or 231-947-0882.

Make check payable to **MGFOA** and return with registration form no later than **August 22, 2016** to:
MGFOA, 4020 Copper View, Ste. 130, Traverse City, MI 49684

Refund Policy: Notice of cancellations must be received by **August 22, 2016**.
No refunds will be made after that date.

MGFOA Fall Training Institute
September 18 - 21, 2016
Shanty Creek Resort



Sunday, September 18

2:00–7:00 pm Early registration

3:00–7:00 pm Nominating Committee Interviews

Monday, September 19

7:50–8:30 am Registration/Breakfast Buffet

8:30–8:45 am President's Welcome

8:50–9:50 am ✓ General Session: Legislative Update
Chris Hackbarth, Director - State Affairs, Michigan Municipal League

10:00–10:50 am ✓ General Session: Election 2016 & Michigan Politics
Tim Skubick

11:00–11:50 am ✓ General Session: Economic Update
Jesse Edgeton, JP Morgan Chase

12:00–1:00 pm Luncheon

1:10–2:40 pm ✓ General Session: Lieutenant Governor Update
Lt. Governor Brian Calley

2:50–4:10 pm Concurrent Sessions:
Ethics
Craig Lange, Kirk, Huth, Lange & Badalamenti, PLC

✓ Credit Card & NACHA Rules
Rona Mehl, The Clearing House Payments Authority

4:20–5:10 pm ✓ Concurrent Sessions:
Hot Topic

Investing Public Funds
Brian Quinn
Ben Stone, Vice President, Relationships Manager, Flagstar Bank

5:30–6:00 pm New Member Reception
Reception for new MGFOA members and MGFOA mentors.

6:00–7:00 pm ✓ President's Reception

Tuesday, September 20

7:45–8:20 am Breakfast Buffet

8:20–9:10 am ✓ Committee Reports
Sub-committee Reports
Executive Director Report

9:20–10:40 am ✓ General Session: GASB Update
Scott Reeser, Supervising Project Manager, Government Accounting Standards Board

MGFOA Fall Training Institute
September 18 - 21, 2016
Shanty Creek Resort



- 10:50–11:50 am ✓ **General Session: Detroit Post-Bankruptcy**
John Naglick Jr., Chief Deputy CFO/Finance Director, City of Detroit
David Szymanski
- 11:50am–1:10pm ✓ **Annual Business Meeting Luncheon**
Presentation of CPFO Proclamations
- 1:10–2:00 pm **Concurrent Sessions:**
GASB 74/75-OPEB
Scott Reeser, Supervising Project Manager, Government Accounting Standards Board
- ✓ **Intermediate / Advanced Excel Tips**
Dan Block, Plante Moran
Justin Kolbow, Plante Moran
Billy Wright, Plante Moran
- 2:10–3:00 pm ✓ **Concurrent Sessions:**
Continuing Disclosure / EMMA / MSRB
Eugenia Song, MSRB
- Act 51 Annual Reporting Guidance**
Lori Cole, Financial Specialist, Michigan Department of Transportation
- 3:10–4:00 pm ✓ **Concurrent Sessions:**
What's New with MERS
Chris DeRose, CEO, Municipal Employees' Retirement System of Michigan
- Bond Financing**
Tom Colis, Principal, Miller, Canfield, Paddock and Stone, PLC
Paul Stauder, Managing Director, Public Financial Management
- 4:10–5:00 pm ✓ **Concurrent Sessions:**
GASB 77 – Tax Abatement Disclosures
Joe Heffernan, Partner, Plante Moran
- Associates Meeting**
- 6:00–11:00 pm **Banquet & Social Event**

Wednesday, September 21

- 7:00–8:00 am **Past Presidents/New Board Breakfast**
- 7:00–8:00 am **Breakfast Buffet**
- 8:00–9:00 am ✓ **General Session: Dealing with Difficult Employees**
Bonnie Toskey, Partner, Cohl, Stoker & Toskey, P.C.
- 9:00–9:50 am **Concurrent Sessions:**
Innovate Government

MGFOA Fall Training Institute
September 18 - 21, 2016
Shanty Creek Resort



✓ OMB Supercircular – Uniform Guidance (part 1)
Stephen Blann, CPA, CGFM, CGMA, Director of Governmental Audit Quality, Rehmann LLC

10:10–11:00 am Concurrent Sessions:
Rating Agency
Andrew Van Dyck Dobos, Standard & Poor's

✓ OMB Supercircular – Uniform Guidance (part 2)
Stephen Blann, CPA, CGFM, CGMA, Director of Governmental Audit Quality, Rehmann LLC

11:10–11:50 am ✓ General Session: Municipal Finance and MML
Anthony Minghine, Associate Executive Director & COO, Michigan Municipal League

08/01/2016 CHECK DISBURSEMENT REPORT FOR CASCADE CHARTER TOWNSHIP
CHECK DATE FROM 07/01/2016 - 07/31/2016
JULY 2016 PAYABLES, PAYROLL, AND TRANSFERS

Check Date	Bank	Check #	Invoice	Payee	Description	Account	Dept	Amount
FUND 101 - GENERAL FUND								
07/21/2016	GENS	64354	LOST CHK 62596	ROBERT J NORRIS	REIMBURSEMENTS/NORRIS LOST CHK 62596	671-683	000	201.25
07/28/2016	GENS	64376*#	KLEINHEKSEL	FIRST BANKCARD	REIMB- KLEINHEKSEL FLOWERS (EMPLY CONTI	671-683	000	55.00
07/28/2016	GENS	64385*#	000549671815	MUTUAL OF OMAHA INSURANCE	DEPENDENT LIFE W/H BLDG AUG	231-220	000	3.90
07/28/2016	GENS	64385	000549671815	MUTUAL OF OMAHA INSURANCE	DEPENDENT LIFE W/H GF AUG	231-220	000	15.60
07/28/2016	GENS	64385	000549671815	MUTUAL OF OMAHA INSURANCE	DEPENDENT LIFE W/H FIRE AUG	231-220	000	23.40
07/28/2016	GENS	64385	000549671815	MUTUAL OF OMAHA INSURANCE	ADDITIONAL LIFE W/H VLIFE FIRE AUG	231-221	000	30.00
07/28/2016	GENS	64385	000549671815	MUTUAL OF OMAHA INSURANCE	ADDITIONAL LIFE W/H FIRE AUG	231-221	000	337.60
07/28/2016	GENS	64385	000549671815	MUTUAL OF OMAHA INSURANCE	ADDITIONAL LIFE W/H GF AUG	231-221	000	145.60
07/28/2016	GENS	64385	000549671815	MUTUAL OF OMAHA INSURANCE	ADDITIONAL LIFE W/H BLDG AUG	231-221	000	50.00
07/28/2016	GENS	64385	000549671815	MUTUAL OF OMAHA INSURANCE	ADDITIONAL LIFE W/HV LIFE E 2X GENERAL AU	231-221	000	11.00
07/28/2016	GENS	64385	000549671815	MUTUAL OF OMAHA INSURANCE	SHORT TERM DISABILITY W/H GF AUG	231-222	000	52.01
07/28/2016	GENS	64385	000549671815	MUTUAL OF OMAHA INSURANCE	SHORT TERM DISABILITY W/H FIRE AUG	231-222	000	140.13
					CHECK GENS 64385 TOTAL FOR FUND 101:			809.24
					Total for department 000:			1,065.49
Department: 101 TOWNSHIP BOARD								
07/14/2016	GENS	64322*#	9767976851	VERIZON WIRELESS	TRUSTEE CELL PHONES TABLETS JULY	924-100	101	64.13
					Total for department 101:			64.13
Department: 171 SUPERVISOR/MANAGER								
07/14/2016	GENS	64290	MILG 6/2-6/24& CELL	ROBERT S BEAHAN	SUP/MGR/DEPT MILEAGE BEAHAN 69 MILES	860-000	171	37.26
07/14/2016	GENS	64290	MILG 6/2-6/24& CELL	ROBERT S BEAHAN	MANAGER CELL PHONE BEAHAN CELL ALLOW	925-000	171	50.00
					CHECK GENS 64290 TOTAL FOR FUND 101:			87.26
07/14/2016	GENS	64322*#	9767976851	VERIZON WIRELESS	MANAGERS CELL PHONE TABLETS JULY	925-000	171	32.07
07/14/2016	GENS	64322	9767790662	VERIZON WIRELESS	MANAGERS CELL PHONE JULY	925-000	171	62.97
					CHECK GENS 64322 TOTAL FOR FUND 101:			95.04
07/28/2016	GENS	64376*#	PARKING 6/24/2016	FIRST BANKCARD	SUP/MGR/DEPT MILEAGE SWAYZE PARKING R	860-000	171	8.00
07/28/2016	GENS	64376	4/40010	FIRST BANKCARD	SUPERVISOR EXP ACCT SWAYZE LUNCHEON M	862-500	171	54.64
					CHECK GENS 64376 TOTAL FOR FUND 101:			62.64
					Total for department 171:			244.94
Department: 215 CLERK								
07/14/2016	GENS	64322*#	9767976851	VERIZON WIRELESS	CLERK CELL PHONE TABLETS JULY	925-000	215	32.07
07/28/2016	GENS	64368	PASSPORT CONF	AMOS, DEBBIE	EDUCATION AMOS PASSPORT CONF 7/19	724-000	215	10.99
07/28/2016	GENS	64376*#	165	FIRST BANKCARD	CLERK MILEAGE BIEGALLE PARKING	860-000	215	12.00
07/28/2016	GENS	64376	1696412	FIRST BANKCARD	CLERK'S EXPENSE ACCOUNT BELL SUPPLIES	862-500	215	10.59
					CHECK GENS 64376 TOTAL FOR FUND 101:			22.59
					Total for department 215:			65.65
Department: 253 TREASURER								
07/14/2016	GENS	64322*#	9767976851	VERIZON WIRELESS	TREASURER'S CELL PHONES TABLETS JULY	924-100	253	16.03
07/21/2016	GENS	64360	MILG 4/28-6/30	SOURINE, OXANA	TREASURER MILEAGE SOURINE 74 MILES	860-000	253	39.96
					Total for department 253:			55.99
Department: 257 ASSESSING								
07/07/2016	GENS	64273	MILG 6/01-6/22	HOLZHEI, SHAWN	ASSESSING MILEAGE HOLZHEI 74 MILES	860-000	257	39.96
07/07/2016	GENS	64280	MILG 6/03-6/23	ROGER MC CARTY	ASSESSING MILEAGE MCCARTY 74 MILES	860-000	257	39.96
07/14/2016	GENS	64322*#	9767976851	VERIZON WIRELESS	CELL PHONES/DATA JULY	924-100	257	16.03
07/21/2016	GENS	64346	121037/2016	MARSHALL & SWIFT	YEARLY SUB RENEWAL MARSHALL COST MANI	939-000	257	634.20
					Total for department 257:			730.15

08/01/2016 CHECK DISBURSEMENT REPORT FOR CASCADE CHARTER TOWNSHIP
CHECK DATE FROM 07/01/2016 - 07/31/2016
JULY 2016 PAYABLES, PAYROLL, AND TRANSFERS

Check Date	Bank	Check #	Invoice	Payee	Description	Account	Dept	Amount
Department: 262 ELECTIONS								
07/14/2016	GENS	64313	96573	PSI PRINTING SYSTEMS INC	ELECTION SUPPLIES AV SECRECY BALLOTS	756-000	262	150.42
07/14/2016	GENS	64322*#	9767987844	VERIZON WIRELESS	ELECTION MISC EXPENSES TELEPHONES JULY	788-000	262	7.74
07/28/2016	GENS	64376*#	59740C0893	FIRST BANKCARD	ELECTION MISC EXPENSES SUPPLIES	788-000	262	39.96
Total for department 262:								198.12
Department: 265 BUILDING AND GROUNDS								
07/07/2016	GENS	3404(A)*#	JUNE 2016	CONSUMERS ENERGY	100000285161 2865 THORNHILLS AVE JUN	921-000	265	1,871.35
07/07/2016	GENS	3404(A)	JUNE 2016	CONSUMERS ENERGY	103019008525 2800 THORNAPPLE RIV DR	921-000	265	7.98
07/07/2016	GENS	3404(A)	JUNE 2016	CONSUMERS ENERGY	100012762959 2990 BUTTRICK AVE SE	921-000	265	304.62
07/07/2016	GENS	3404(A)	JUNE 2016	CONSUMERS ENERGY	100012052419 6569 THORNBR00K ST SE	921-000	265	22.59
CHECK GENS 3404(A) TOTAL FOR FUND 101:								2,206.54
07/07/2016	GENS	3408(A)*#	194673	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	BLDG & GRDS UNIFORMS WORK GLOVES	768-000	265	14.39
07/07/2016	GENS	3408(A)	194705	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	BLDG & GRDS VEHICLE MAINT ENGINE SPRAY	863-000	265	7.90
07/07/2016	GENS	3408(A)	194733	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	BLDG & GRDS VEH MAINT CHAIN SAW BAR	863-000	265	9.44
07/07/2016	GENS	3408(A)	194739	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	BLDG & GRDS VEHICLE MAINT NUTS & BOLTS	863-000	265	5.38
07/07/2016	GENS	3408(A)	194833	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	BLDG & GRDS VEHICLE MAINT TRIMMER LINE	863-000	265	52.15
07/07/2016	GENS	3408(A)	194924	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	BLDG & GRDS VEHICLE MAINT CHAIN/CABLE	863-000	265	25.14
07/07/2016	GENS	3408(A)	194558	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	COMPLEX MAINTENANCE FLY TRAPS	931-000	265	2.69
07/07/2016	GENS	3408(A)	194566	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	COMPLEX MAINT-BACKPACK SPRAYER	931-000	265	107.95
CHECK GENS 3408(A) TOTAL FOR FUND 101:								225.04
07/07/2016	GENS	3410(A)*#	193233	QUALITY AIR	MONTHLY MAINTENANCE- B&G	931-000	265	50.97
07/07/2016	GENS	3410(A)	193233	QUALITY AIR	MONTHLY MAINTENANCE- BUILDING	931-000	265	78.78
07/07/2016	GENS	3410(A)	193233	QUALITY AIR	MONTHLY MAINTENANCE- COMPLEX	931-000	265	157.54
CHECK GENS 3410(A) TOTAL FOR FUND 101:								287.29
07/07/2016	GENS	3411(A)*#	20148544	I T RIGHT	ANNUAL SERVICE CONTRACT - GENERAL	932-000	265	7,500.00
07/07/2016	GENS	3412(A)*#	CLIP41725	THORNAPPLE RIVER NURSERY, INC.	MAIN OFFICE WEED & FEED APPL# 2	931-000	265	95.00
07/07/2016	GENS	3412(A)	CLIP41711	THORNAPPLE RIVER NURSERY, INC.	B&G WEED & FEE 1/3 APPL# 2	931-000	265	53.00
CHECK GENS 3412(A) TOTAL FOR FUND 101:								148.00
07/07/2016	GENS	3413(A)*#	46026041	WEX BANK	BLDG & GRDS VEHICLE FUEL JUNE	864-000	265	1,615.50
07/07/2016	GENS	64268*#	457268600022 6/2016	DTE ENERGY	COMPLEX HEATING JUNE 2016	923-000	265	38.76
07/07/2016	GENS	64268	457268600048 6/2016	DTE ENERGY	COMPLEX HEATING B&G JUNE	923-000	265	15.10
CHECK GENS 64268 TOTAL FOR FUND 101:								53.86
07/07/2016	GENS	64269*#	2636/3	FRUIT BASKET FLOWERLAND	LANDSCAPE MATERIAL	931-000	265	430.42
07/07/2016	GENS	64269	2640/3	FRUIT BASKET FLOWERLAND	COMPLEX MAINTENANCE- LANDSCAPE MATEF	931-000	265	349.86
CHECK GENS 64269 TOTAL FOR FUND 101:								780.28
07/14/2016	GENS	3415(A)*#	81783	ENVIRO-CLEAN	CLEANING TOWNSHIP HALL JUNE	802-200	265	462.00
07/14/2016	GENS	3418(A)*#	274388	NAPA AUTO PARTS	BLDG & GRDS VEHICLE MAINT OIL FILTERS	863-000	265	44.07
07/14/2016	GENS	3418(A)	274319	NAPA AUTO PARTS	BLDG & GRDS VEH MAINT EVOLUTION BLADES	863-000	265	17.99
CHECK GENS 3418(A) TOTAL FOR FUND 101:								62.06
07/14/2016	GENS	3419(A)*#	194926	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	BLDG & GRDS VEHICLE MAINT SMALL TOOLS	863-000	265	111.27
07/14/2016	GENS	64297*#	301-02736 6/2016	CINTAS CORP #301	2016 RUG CLEANING SERVICE COMPLEX/BLDG	931-000	265	72.86
07/14/2016	GENS	64297	301-02736 6/2016	CINTAS CORP #301	2016 RUG CLEANING SERVICE BLDG	931-000	265	49.55
CHECK GENS 64297 TOTAL FOR FUND 101:								122.41
07/14/2016	GENS	64298*#	01720517386011 7/16	COMCAST	COMPLEX PHONES CABLE/INTERNET JULY	924-000	265	206.97

08/01/2016 CHECK DISBURSEMENT REPORT FOR CASCADE CHARTER TOWNSHIP
CHECK DATE FROM 07/01/2016 - 07/31/2016
JULY 2016 PAYABLES, PAYROLL, AND TRANSFERS

Check Date	Bank	Check #	Invoice	Payee	Description	Account	Dept	Amount
07/14/2016	GENS	64311*#	59497887	PAETEC	COMPLEX PHONES ADMIN	924-000	265	126.00
07/14/2016	GENS	64311	59497887	PAETEC	COMPLEX PHONES B&G	924-000	265	50.35
					CHECK GENS 64311 TOTAL FOR FUND 101:			176.35
07/14/2016	GENS	64322*#	9767976851	VERIZON WIRELESS	BLDG AND GROUNDS CELL PHONES TABLETS J	924-100	265	16.03
07/14/2016	GENS	64322	976790662	VERIZON WIRELESS	BLDG AND GROUNDS CELL PHONES JULY	924-100	265	132.44
					CHECK GENS 64322 TOTAL FOR FUND 101:			148.47
07/21/2016	GENS	64326	2013134	B & B TRUCK EQUIPMENT INC	BLDG & GRDS VEHICLE MAINTENANCE BELT	863-000	265	66.95
07/21/2016	GENS	64337	93933	FOX FORD MAZDA	BLDG & GRDS VEHICLE MAINT LENS TRUCK 3	863-000	265	176.12
07/21/2016	GENS	64349#	465147	MINER SUPPLY COMPANY	CLEANING SUPPLIES/PAPER PRODUCTS COMP	931-000	265	152.32
07/28/2016	GENS	3441(A)	193022	QUALITY AIR	REAIRED SPADE CONNECTOR & LABOR	931-000	265	227.06
07/28/2016	GENS	64369	669570847 6/17-7/16	AT&T	COMPLEX PHONES POTS LINES	924-000	265	191.72
07/28/2016	GENS	64373*#	44580467	COMCAST	COMPLEX PHONES B&G	924-000	265	28.51
07/28/2016	GENS	64373	44580467	COMCAST	COMPLEX PHONES	924-000	265	149.55
					CHECK GENS 64373 TOTAL FOR FUND 101:			178.06
07/28/2016	GENS	64376*#	279511	FIRST BANKCARD	BLDG & GRDS VEHICLE FUEL	864-000	265	61.00
07/28/2016	GENS	64377	FOCS193745	FOX FORD MAZDA	F7TZ-6675-BBB	863-000	265	240.66
07/28/2016	GENS	64377	FOCS193745	FOX FORD MAZDA	F7TZ-6626-AAA	863-000	265	6.10
07/28/2016	GENS	64377	FOCS193745	FOX FORD MAZDA	TA-31	863-000	265	17.98
07/28/2016	GENS	64377	FOCS193745	FOX FORD MAZDA	LABOR	863-000	265	1,606.80
07/28/2016	GENS	64377	FOCS193745	FOX FORD MAZDA	F4TZ-6701-A	863-000	265	58.04
07/28/2016	GENS	64377	FOCS193745	FOX FORD MAZDA	SHOP SUPPLIES	863-000	265	20.95
07/28/2016	GENS	64377	FOCS193745	FOX FORD MAZDA	F81Z-6754-AA	863-000	265	45.87
07/28/2016	GENS	64377	FOCS193745	FOX FORD MAZDA	F6TZ-6375-AAA	863-000	265	158.40
					CHECK GENS 64377 TOTAL FOR FUND 101:			2,154.20
07/28/2016	GENS	64386*#	59579292	PAETEC	COMPLEX PHONES ADMIN	924-000	265	132.07
07/28/2016	GENS	64386	59579292	PAETEC	COMPLEX PHONES B&G	924-000	265	52.70
					CHECK GENS 64386 TOTAL FOR FUND 101:			184.77
					Total for department 265:			17,498.24
Department: 276 CEMETERY								
07/07/2016	GENS	3404(A)*#	JUNE 2016	CONSUMERS ENERGY	100012957591 7200 30TH ST SE JUNE	921-000	276	29.59
07/07/2016	GENS	3404(A)	JUNE 2016	CONSUMERS ENERGY	100012548051 5601 WHITNEYVILLE AVE	921-000	276	24.38
					CHECK GENS 3404(A) TOTAL FOR FUND 101:			53.97
					Total for department 276:			53.97
Department: 295 ADMINISTRATIVE								
07/07/2016	GENS	3406(A)*#	352215	FISHBECK THOMPSON CARR & HUBER	ENGINEERING COSTS 30TH CEMETERY STUDY	821-000	295	360.00
07/07/2016	GENS	3409(A)	3300716417	PITNEY BOWES GLOBAL	2016 POSTAGE MACHINE LEASE PAYMENT	941-000	295	675.00
07/07/2016	GENS	64266	615700005745	CAPITAL ONE COMMERCIAL	OTHER EXP- PLAYGROUND COMMUNITY BUILD	787-000	295	131.31
07/07/2016	GENS	64277	253611	KENT COMMUNICATIONS INC.	PRINTING AND MAILING OF THE TAX BILLS	814-000	295	1,964.30
07/14/2016	GENS	3416(A)*#	417252	FIRST CHOICE COFFEE SERVICE	COFFEE SERVICE FOR TWP. HALL	787-000	295	177.82
07/14/2016	GENS	3417(A)*#	353796	FISHBECK THOMPSON CARR & HUBER	ENGINEERING COSTS SITE PLANS JUNE	821-000	295	741.10
07/14/2016	GENS	3417(A)	353797	FISHBECK THOMPSON CARR & HUBER	ENGINEERING COSTS 2015 REC PARK IMPROV	821-000	295	270.00
					CHECK GENS 3417(A) TOTAL FOR FUND 101:			1,011.10

08/01/2016 CHECK DISBURSEMENT REPORT FOR CASCADE CHARTER TOWNSHIP
CHECK DATE FROM 07/01/2016 - 07/31/2016
JULY 2016 PAYABLES, PAYROLL, AND TRANSFERS

Check Date	Bank	Check #	Invoice	Payee	Description	Account	Dept	Amount
07/14/2016	GENS	3421(A)	52089	MUNICIPAL WEB SERVICES	WEBSITE HOSTING	815-000	295	130.00
07/14/2016	GENS	64292*#	48967	CASCADE PRINTING & GRAPHICS	FOURTH OF JULY SPONSOR SIGNS	881-000	295	123.00
07/14/2016	GENS	64304	01-092256-05	HAVIT SUPPLIES	FOURTH OF JULY- DUNK TANK	881-000	295	160.00
07/14/2016	GENS	64314*#	POSTAGE 7/14/2016	RESERVE ACCOUNT	POSTAGE - GENERAL	730-000	295	2,700.00
07/14/2016	GENS	64317*#	498367-0	SUPPLYGEEKS.BIZ	GENERAL FUND OFFICE SUPPLIES	727-000	295	179.46
07/14/2016	GENS	64319	978187	VARNUM	LEGAL FEES - TAX JUNE	826-000	295	1,365.00
07/14/2016	GENS	64319	978185	VARNUM	LEGAL FEES GENERAL JUNE	826-000	295	273.00
07/14/2016	GENS	64319	978186	VARNUM	LEGAL FEES DRIVEWAY SPACING	826-000	295	145.60
					CHECK GENS 64319 TOTAL FOR FUND 101:			1,783.60
07/14/2016	GENS	64322*#	9767976851	VERIZON WIRELESS	CELL PHONES/DATA TABLETS JULY	924-100	295	16.03
07/21/2016	GENS	3423(A)*#	417252-2	FIRST CHOICE COFFEE SERVICE	COFFEE SERVICE FOR TWP CORRECTION 41725	787-000	295	4.20
07/21/2016	GENS	64325	46820	ASTRO WOOD STAKE INC	FOURTH OF JULY 60" 1X1 HUB 25/BUNDLE	881-000	295	83.80
07/21/2016	GENS	64333	JULY 4TH SUPPLIES	KREIGH DEERING	FOURTH OF JULY DEERING- SUPPLIES	881-000	295	16.47
07/21/2016	GENS	64335	69409	ELLIS SALES INC	GOLF CART RENTAL JULY 4 2016	881-000	295	550.00
07/21/2016	GENS	64355	328315	OFFICE MAX	OFFICE SUPPLIES 10 REAM CASE PAPER	727-000	295	129.95
07/21/2016	GENS	64356	PASSPORT 7/19/2016	MILDRED PINDER	EDUCATION- PINDER PASSPORT TRAINING	724-000	295	9.09
07/21/2016	GENS	64363	499190-0	SUPPLYGEEKS.BIZ	GENERAL FUND OFFICE SUPPLIES	727-000	295	71.28
07/21/2016	GENS	64363	C 493229-0	SUPPLYGEEKS.BIZ	OFFICE SUPPLIES CR INV 493229-0	727-000	295	(63.00)
					CHECK GENS 64363 TOTAL FOR FUND 101:			8.28
07/28/2016	GENS	3438(A)	831331	APPLIED IMAGING	SERVICE CONTRACTS CANNON COPIER COPIES	939-000	295	96.43
07/28/2016	GENS	64376*#	570100000	FIRST BANKCARD	OFFICE SUPPLIES- ADF PAD-SCANNER	727-000	295	47.98
07/28/2016	GENS	64376	KLEINHEKSEL	FIRST BANKCARD	OTHER EXPENSES KLEINHEKSEL FLOWERS	787-000	295	62.65
07/28/2016	GENS	64376	1042000314	FIRST BANKCARD	OTHER EXPENSES KITCHEN SUPPLIES	787-000	295	12.64
					CHECK GENS 64376 TOTAL FOR FUND 101:			123.27
07/28/2016	GENS	64387	490406	SHMG OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH	GENERAL FUND PHYSICAL EXAMS HIGGINS	957-000	295	103.00
07/28/2016	GENS	64387	489765	SHMG OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH	GENERAL FUND PHYSICAL EXAMS HIGGINS	957-000	295	163.00
					CHECK GENS 64387 TOTAL FOR FUND 101:			266.00
07/28/2016	GENS	64389*#	499623-0	SUPPLYGEEKS.BIZ	GENERAL FUND OFFICE SUPPLIES	727-000	295	74.30
07/28/2016	GENS	64389	499744-0	SUPPLYGEEKS.BIZ	GENERAL FUND OFFICE SUPPLIES	727-000	295	16.01
					CHECK GENS 64389 TOTAL FOR FUND 101:			90.31
					Total for department 295:			10,789.42
Department: 445 DRAIN								
07/07/2016	GENS	3406(A)*#	351439	FISHBECK THOMPSON CARR & HUBER	STORM WATER/SAW GRANT CONTR SERVICE	818-010	445	2,735.00
07/07/2016	GENS	3406(A)	352220	FISHBECK THOMPSON CARR & HUBER	DRAIN ENGINEERING STORMWATER ORDINAN	821-000	445	82.50
					CHECK GENS 3406(A) TOTAL FOR FUND 101:			2,817.50
07/14/2016	GENS	3417(A)*#	353803	FISHBECK THOMPSON CARR & HUBER	DRAIN ENGINEERING WATER MAIN CASC/SPA	821-000	445	58.50
07/14/2016	GENS	3417(A)	353803	FISHBECK THOMPSON CARR & HUBER	DRAIN ENGINEERING STORMWATER ORD	821-000	445	1,661.00
					CHECK GENS 3417(A) TOTAL FOR FUND 101:			1,719.50
					Total for department 445:			4,537.00
Department: 446 ROADS								

08/01/2016 CHECK DISBURSEMENT REPORT FOR CASCADE CHARTER TOWNSHIP
CHECK DATE FROM 07/01/2016 - 07/31/2016
JULY 2016 PAYABLES, PAYROLL, AND TRANSFERS

Check Date	Bank	Check #	Invoice	Payee	Description	Account	Dept	Amount
07/07/2016	GENS	3406(A)*#	351439	FISHBECK THOMPSON CARR & HUBER	DUST CONTROL LAYER - SAW	818-000	446	304.00
07/07/2016	GENS	64276	27428	KENT COUNTY ROAD COMMISSION	ROAD OVERLAYS MAY 2016	821-000	446	102.86
07/28/2016	GENS	64382	27460	KENT COUNTY ROAD COMMISSION	ROAD OVERLAYS KILMER DR/GLADYS DR	821-000	446	112.92
07/28/2016	GENS	64382	27462	KENT COUNTY ROAD COMMISSION	ROAD OVERLAYS ADA & CASCADE TWP-HALL S	821-000	446	23,681.51
CHECK GENS 64382 TOTAL FOR FUND 101:								23,794.43
Department: 447 YARD WASTE REMOVAL						Total for department 446:		24,201.29
07/21/2016	GENS	64324	166	ADA TOWNSHIP	CLEAN UP DAY MAY 7, 2016	820-000	447	16,639.76
Department: 448 STREET LIGHTS						Total for department 447:		16,639.76
07/07/2016	GENS	3404(A)*#	JUNE 2016	CONSUMERS ENERGY	100011965082 2870 JACK SMITH AVE SE	926-000	448	92.52
07/07/2016	GENS	64271	16000398	GR CITY TREASURER	TRAFFIC SIGNALS MAY 2016	927-100	448	147.12
07/14/2016	GENS	64296	100000373306 6/2016	CONSUMERS ENERGY	STREETLIGHTING JUNE 2016	926-000	448	8,562.47
07/14/2016	GENS	64302	17000001	GRAND RAPIDS CITY TREASURER	TRAFFIC SIGNALS JUNE 2016	927-100	448	64.14
07/21/2016	GENS	64344	409894	KENT COUNTY ROAD COMMISSION	TRAFFIC SIGNALS JUNE	927-100	448	9.40
Department: 652 TRANSPORTATION						Total for department 448:		8,875.65
07/07/2016	GENS	64275	087089	INTERURBAN TRANSIT PARTNERSHIP	TRANSPORTATION SERVICE-GO BUS TICKETS	859-100	652	3,500.00
07/28/2016	GENS	64380*#	087250	INTERURBAN TRANSIT PARTNERSHIP	LINEHAUL SERVICE - 36TH STREET JUNE	861-000	652	2,386.71
07/28/2016	GENS	64380	087250-1	INTERURBAN TRANSIT PARTNERSHIP	28TH STREET LINEHAUL SERVICE MAY	861-100	652	23,975.70
CHECK GENS 64380 TOTAL FOR FUND 101:								26,362.41
Department: 721 PLANNING						Total for department 652:		29,862.41
07/07/2016	GENS	3405(A)	201417-04	CORNELISSE DESIGN ASSOC INC	DESIGN FOR SIGN	967-000	721	1,772.14
07/14/2016	GENS	64299	REIMB-SHADOW BOX	FAST, STEPHANIE	COMM DEV SUPPLIES- FAST SHADOW BOX	727-000	721	48.63
07/14/2016	GENS	64299	MILG 6/1-6/29	FAST, STEPHANIE	PLANNING MILEAGE- FAST 205 MILES	860-000	721	110.70
CHECK GENS 64299 TOTAL FOR FUND 101:								159.33
07/14/2016	GENS	64308	1000015084 6/2016	MLIVE MEDIA GROUP	PRINTING & PUBLISHING JUNE 2016 ADV	900-000	721	840.00
07/14/2016	GENS	64322*#	9767976851	VERIZON WIRELESS	COMM DEV CELL/DATA JULY	925-000	721	32.07
07/14/2016	GENS	64322	9767790662	VERIZON WIRELESS	COMM DEV CELL/JULY	925-000	721	101.28
CHECK GENS 64322 TOTAL FOR FUND 101:								133.35
07/28/2016	GENS	64388	5170118	SNELLING STAFFING SERVICES	PLANING MINUTES - MAALOWSKI	787-000	721	134.85
Department: 756 PARKS						Total for department 721:		3,039.67
07/07/2016	GENS	3404(A)*#	JUNE 2016	CONSUMERS ENERGY	100012592265 2900 THORNAPPLE RIV DR	921-000	756	160.32
07/07/2016	GENS	3404(A)	JUNE 2016	CONSUMERS ENERGY	100014570889 3820 THORNAPPLE RIV DR	921-000	756	47.12
07/07/2016	GENS	3404(A)	JUNE 2016	CONSUMERS ENERGY	100014570673 3804 THORNAPPLE RIV DR	921-000	756	205.20
CHECK GENS 3404(A) TOTAL FOR FUND 101:								412.64
07/07/2016	GENS	3408(A)*#	194527	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	PARK MAINTENANCE- SUPPLIES	935-000	756	23.76
07/07/2016	GENS	3408(A)	164619	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	PARK MAINTENANCE CAUTION TAPE	935-000	756	17.98
07/07/2016	GENS	3408(A)	194641	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	PARK MAINTENANCE POST & TIES	935-000	756	32.35
07/07/2016	GENS	3408(A)	194661	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	PARK MAINTENANCE NUTS & BOLTS	935-000	756	12.92

08/01/2016 CHECK DISBURSEMENT REPORT FOR CASCADE CHARTER TOWNSHIP
CHECK DATE FROM 07/01/2016 - 07/31/2016
JULY 2016 PAYABLES, PAYROLL, AND TRANSFERS

Check Date	Bank	Check #	Invoice	Payee	Description	Account	Dept	Amount
07/07/2016	GENS	3408(A)	194692	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	PARK MAINTENANCE POLLEN MASKS	935-000	756	4.04
07/07/2016	GENS	3408(A)	1	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	PARK MAINTENANCE EARPLUGS	935-000	756	15.29
07/07/2016	GENS	3408(A)	194906	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	PARK MAINTENANCE POLY CONNECTORS	935-000	756	3.59
07/07/2016	GENS	3408(A)	194941	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	PARK MAINTENANCE POLY CONNECTORS	935-000	756	7.18
				CHECK GENS 3408(A) TOTAL FOR FUND 101:				117.11
07/07/2016	GENS	3410(A)*#	193233	QUALITY AIR	MONTHLY MAINTENANCE- PARKS	935-000	756	13.90
07/07/2016	GENS	3412(A)*#	CLIP41966	THORNAPPLE RIVER NURSERY, INC.	TASSELL PARK WEED & FEED APPL# 2	935-000	756	200.00
07/07/2016	GENS	64269*#	2648/3	FRUIT BASKET FLOWERLAND	PARK MAINTENANCE FLOWERS & PLANTS	935-000	756	157.66
07/07/2016	GENS	64269	2666/3	FRUIT BASKET FLOWERLAND	FLOWERS - TASSELL PARK	935-000	756	291.99
				CHECK GENS 64269 TOTAL FOR FUND 101:				449.65
07/14/2016	GENS	3419(A)*#	194949	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	PARK MAINTENANCE HOSE & PARTS	935-000	756	55.75
07/14/2016	GENS	64301	2672/3	FRUIT BASKET FLOWERLAND	PARK MAINTENANCE FLOWERS	935-000	756	161.24
07/14/2016	GENS	64311*#	59497887	PAETEC	PARK PHONES	924-000	756	37.76
07/14/2016	GENS	64315	76451188	SITE ONE LANDSCAPE CO	PARK MAINTENANCE LANDSCAPE SUPPLIES	935-000	756	** VOIDED **
				Void Reason: VENDOR NAME SPELLING				
07/21/2016	GENS	3426(A)	94283	KERKSTRA PORTABLE RESTROOM SERV	PORTABLE TOILETS FOR PEACE AND MCGRAW	935-000	756	110.00
07/21/2016	GENS	64343	EH063016-3774	KENT COUNTY - HEALTH DEPT	PARK MAINTENANCE WATER TESTING	935-000	756	104.00
07/21/2016	GENS	64349#	464349	MINER SUPPLY COMPANY	PARK OPERATING SUPPLIES RESTROOM SUPPLI	756-000	756	362.08
07/21/2016	GENS	64359*#	76451188	SITEONE LANDSCAPE SUPPLY LLC	PARK MAINT LANDSCAPE SUPPLIES	935-000	756	40.91
07/28/2016	GENS	64373*#	44580467	COMCAST	PARK PHONES	924-000	756	21.36
07/28/2016	GENS	64376*#	00216303597553	FIRST BANKCARD	PARK OPERATING SUPPLIES- RIBBON FOR REC	756-000	756	10.59
07/28/2016	GENS	64381	EH042916-3774	KENT COUNTY - HEALTH DEPT	PARK MAINTENANCE WATER TESTING 3810 TH	935-000	756	80.00
07/28/2016	GENS	64384	465649	MINER SUPPLY COMPANY	CLEANING SUPPLIES/PARK MAINTENANCE	935-000	756	377.70
07/28/2016	GENS	64386*#	59579292	PAETEC	PARK PHONES	924-000	756	39.52
07/28/2016	GENS	64390	REFUND BOOT SCRUBBER	VANDERMEULEN, CHARLES	PARK MAINT- VANDERJEULEN REIMB BOOT SC	935-000	756	55.98
				Total for department 756:				2,650.19
				Department: 803 HISTORICAL				
07/07/2016	GENS	3404(A)*#	JUNE 2016	CONSUMERS ENERGY	100012592398 2839 THORNAPPLE RIV DR	921-000	803	43.29
07/07/2016	GENS	3410(A)*#	193233	QUALITY AIR	MONTHLY MAINTENANCE- MUSEUM	961-000	803	27.81
07/07/2016	GENS	64268*#	457268600030 6/2016	DTE ENERGY	MUSEUM - HEATING/UTILITY JUNE	923-000	803	34.72
07/28/2016	GENS	3442(A)	9400	THORNAPPLE RIVER NURSERY, INC.	MUSEUM MAINTENANCE WOOD CHIPS	961-000	803	13.00
				Total for department 803:				118.82
				Department: 850 BENEFITS/INSURANCE				
07/21/2016	GENS	64334*	RIS0001169370	DELTA DENTAL	DENTAL INSURANCE BENEFITS AUG	721-000	850	1,093.76

08/01/2016 CHECK DISBURSEMENT REPORT FOR CASCADE CHARTER TOWNSHIP
CHECK DATE FROM 07/01/2016 - 07/31/2016
JULY 2016 PAYABLES, PAYROLL, AND TRANSFERS

Check Date	Bank	Check #	Invoice	Payee	Description	Account	Dept	Amount
07/21/2016	GENS	64334	RIS0001169370	DELTA DENTAL	MI CLAIMS TAX - DENTAL AUG	721-200	850	6.67
					CHECK GENS 64334 TOTAL FOR FUND 101:			1,100.43
07/28/2016	GENS	64375*	2499778	FIDELITY SECURITY LIFE INS	VISION INSURANCE BENEFITS JULY	718-000	850	199.07
07/28/2016	GENS	64385*#	000549671815	MUTUAL OF OMAHA INSURANCE	LIFE & DIS INSURANCE BENEFITS ADD AUG	720-000	850	23.45
07/28/2016	GENS	64385	000549671815	MUTUAL OF OMAHA INSURANCE	LIFE & DIS INSURANCE BENEFITS LIF AUG	720-000	850	154.25
07/28/2016	GENS	64385	000549671815	MUTUAL OF OMAHA INSURANCE	LIFE & DIS INSURANCE BENEFITS LTD AUG	720-000	850	377.41
					CHECK GENS 64385 TOTAL FOR FUND 101:			555.11
					Total for department 850:			1,854.61
Department: 901 CAPITAL OUTLAY								
07/07/2016	GENS	64270	MG16086	GAMETIME	PLAYGROUND	974-000	901	280,000.00
07/14/2016	GENS	64291	TORO 455D	BOONENBERG, BRET	MOWER 455D GROUNDMASTER	970-000	901	7,500.00
07/14/2016	GENS	64300	APPL# 3	FLIER BROTHERS INDEPENDENT	CAPITAL OUTLAY - LANDIMP REC PARK APPL 3	974-000	901	32,806.00
07/21/2016	GENS	64345	FORECLOSURE	KENT COUNTY TREASURER	CAPITAL OUT- LANDIMP 3500 THORNAPPLE RI	974-000	901	1,715.29
07/28/2016	GENS	3439(A)	354065	FISHBECK THOMPSON CARR & HUBER	CAPITAL OUT - LANDIMP 3500 THORNAPPLE E	974-000	901	2,200.00
					Total for department 901:			324,221.29
Department: 965 TRANSFERS OUT								
07/14/2016	GENS	64294	JULY 2016 G ALLOC	CASCADE CHARTER TOWNSHIP	TRANSFER TO FIRE FUND JULY	999-006	965	33,333.33
					Total for department 965:			33,333.33
					Total for fund 101 GENERAL FUND			480,100.12
FUND 151 - CEMETERY TRUST FUND								
07/07/2016	GENS	3408(A)*#	194870	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	CASH-CEMETERY TRUST FUND WORK GLOVES	001-000	000	47.68
					Total for department 000:			47.68
					Total for fund 151 CEMETERY TRUST FUND			47.68
FUND 206 - FIRE FUND								
07/07/2016	GENS	3404(A)*#	JUNE 2016	CONSUMERS ENERGY	100012762959 2990 BUTTRICK AVE SE	921-002	336	609.24
07/07/2016	GENS	3407(A)	1618201	FUEL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM	FIRE FUELS DISCOUNT	745-000	336	(15.32)
07/07/2016	GENS	3407(A)	1618201	FUEL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM	FIRE FUELS	745-000	336	400.84
					CHECK GENS 3407(A) TOTAL FOR FUND 206:			385.52
07/07/2016	GENS	3408(A)*#	194610	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	FIRE STA MAINT SPRAY PAINT & KITCHEN SUP	936-000	336	35.22
07/07/2016	GENS	3408(A)	194838	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	FIRE STATION MAINT LP TANK FILL	936-000	336	13.58
07/07/2016	GENS	3408(A)	194840	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	FIRE STA MAINT LP TANK FILL & KITCHEN	936-000	336	23.56
07/07/2016	GENS	3408(A)	194953	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	FIRE STATION MAINT PAINTING SUPPLIES	936-000	336	26.24
07/07/2016	GENS	3408(A)	194839	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	FIRE STATION MAINT CR ON INV 194383	936-000	336	(13.50)
07/07/2016	GENS	3408(A)	194603	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	FIRE STA MAINT/BUTTRICK KITCHEN SUPPLIES	936-002	336	25.96
07/07/2016	GENS	3408(A)	194918	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	FIRE EQUIPMENT MAINT PREMIX GAS/OIL	938-000	336	21.57
					CHECK GENS 3408(A) TOTAL FOR FUND 206:			132.55
07/07/2016	GENS	3410(A)*#	193233	QUALITY AIR	MONTHLY MAINTENANCE- FIRE	936-000	336	139.08
07/07/2016	GENS	3410(A)	193233	QUALITY AIR	MONTHLY MAINTENANCE- FIRE BUTTRICK	936-002	336	101.94
					CHECK GENS 3410(A) TOTAL FOR FUND 206:			241.02
07/07/2016	GENS	3411(A)*#	20148544	I T RIGHT	ANNUAL SERVICE CONTRACT - FIRE	932-000	336	2,000.00
07/07/2016	GENS	3412(A)*#	CLIP41711	THORNAPPLE RIVER NURSERY, INC.	BUTTRICK FIRE STA. WEED & FEED 2/3 #2	936-002	336	107.00
07/07/2016	GENS	3413(A)*#	46026041	WEX BANK	FIRE FUELS JUNE	745-000	336	450.18

08/01/2016 CHECK DISBURSEMENT REPORT FOR CASCADE CHARTER TOWNSHIP
CHECK DATE FROM 07/01/2016 - 07/31/2016
JULY 2016 PAYABLES, PAYROLL, AND TRANSFERS

Check Date	Bank	Check #	Invoice	Payee	Description	Account	Dept	Amount	
07/07/2016	GENS	64268**	457268600048 6/2016	DTE ENERGY	FIRE HEATING/BUTTRICK JUNE	923-002	336	30.20	
07/07/2016	GENS	64279	AR146091	KRAFT BUSINESS SYSTEM	FIRE COPIER/LEASE/SERVICE SHARP/MX-M362 939-000		336	54.30	
07/07/2016	GENS	64283	5003113	SERVPO SW GRAND RAPIDS #2705	MOLD REMEDIATION FROM STATION 2 KITCHI 936-002		336	4,149.88	
07/07/2016	GENS	64284	EDUCATION REIMB	STEVENSON, TODD ROY	FIRE TUITION STEVENSON FIRE RESCUE	725-000	336	840.00	
07/07/2016	GENS	64285	28256567	VALLEY CITY LINEN INC	FIRE STATION MAINT-RUG & TOWEL CLEANIN: 936-000		336	39.95	
07/07/2016	GENS	64285	28261679	VALLEY CITY LINEN INC	FIRE STATION MAINT-RUG & TOWEL CLEANIN: 936-000		336	39.95	
07/07/2016	GENS	64285	28266818	VALLEY CITY LINEN INC	FIRE STATION MAINT-RUG & TOWEL CLEANIN: 936-000		336	39.95	
07/07/2016	GENS	64285	28271960	VALLEY CITY LINEN INC	FIRE STATION MAINT-RUG & TOWEL CLEANIN: 936-000		336	39.95	
				CHECK GENS 64285 TOTAL FOR FUND 206:					159.80
07/07/2016	GENS	64286	9766858785	VERIZON WIRELESS	FIRE PHONES MOBILE COMPUTER MODEM	924-000	336	521.44	
07/07/2016	GENS	64288	5581287	WORLDPOINT EC, INC.	FIRE TRAINING AHA BLS PROVIDER MANUAL	726-000	336	47.70	
07/14/2016	GENS	3416(A)**	417251	FIRST CHOICE COFFEE SERVICE	FIRE OTHER EXPENSES COFFEE SERVICE	787-000	336	112.01	
07/14/2016	GENS	3418(A)**	274356	NAPA AUTO PARTS	FIRE EQUIP MAINT FILLER NECK HOSE& CLAMI 938-000		336	109.95	
07/14/2016	GENS	3419(A)**	194922	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	FIRE STATION MAINT PAINTING SUPPLIES	936-000	336	17.42	
07/14/2016	GENS	64297**	301-02736 6/2016	CINTAS CORP #301	2016 RUG CLEANING SERVICE FIRE	936-000	336	119.65	
07/14/2016	GENS	64297	301-02736 6/2016	CINTAS CORP #301	2016 RUG CLEANING SERVICE S.C.	936-000	336	38.25	
				CHECK GENS 64297 TOTAL FOR FUND 206:					157.90
07/14/2016	GENS	64298**	01720517386011 7/16	COMCAST	FIRE PHONES CABLE JULY	924-000	336	119.75	
07/14/2016	GENS	64298	01720575391010 7/16	COMCAST	FIRE PHONES/BUTTRICK XFINITY JULY	924-002	336	49.03	
07/14/2016	GENS	64298	01720206159018 7/16	COMCAST	FIRE PHONES/BUTTRICK INTERNET JULY	924-002	336	94.90	
				CHECK GENS 64298 TOTAL FOR FUND 206:					263.68
07/14/2016	GENS	64309	45425	NATIONAL HOSE TESTING SPECIALTIES	ANNUAL LADDER TESTING	938-000	336	309.00	
07/14/2016	GENS	64310	562361	NYE UNIFORM COMPANY	FIRE UNIFORMS SHORTS FOR JULY 4	768-000	336	112.75	
07/14/2016	GENS	64311**	59497887	PAETEC	FIRE PHONES	924-000	336	62.94	
07/14/2016	GENS	64311	59497887	PAETEC	FIRE PHONES/BUTTRICK	924-002	336	37.76	
				CHECK GENS 64311 TOTAL FOR FUND 206:					100.70
07/14/2016	GENS	64312	PETTY CASH 7/14/2016	CASH - GENERAL FUND	FIRE OTHER EXP FIRE DEPT INTERVIEWS	787-000	336	68.78	
07/14/2016	GENS	64314**	POSTAGE 7/14/2016	RESERVE ACCOUNT	FIRE POSTAGE & MACHINE LEASE	941-000	336	150.00	
07/14/2016	GENS	64318	117398	TIME EMERGENCY EQUIPMENT	FIRE EQUIPMENT MAINT STRAP FOR HOSES	938-000	336	195.13	
07/14/2016	GENS	64320	CLOTH ALLOW 7/12	DOUG VENEMA	FIRE UNIFORMS VENEMA - WORK BOOTS	768-000	336	60.00	
07/14/2016	GENS	64322**	9767987844	VERIZON WIRELESS	FIRE PHONES MODEMS JULY	924-000	336	118.60	
07/14/2016	GENS	64322	9767976851	VERIZON WIRELESS	FIRE PHONES TABLETS JULY	924-000	336	16.03	
07/14/2016	GENS	64322	9767790662	VERIZON WIRELESS	FIRE PHONES JULY	924-000	336	111.28	
				CHECK GENS 64322 TOTAL FOR FUND 206:					245.91
07/21/2016	GENS	3423(A)**	417251-2	FIRST CHOICE COFFEE SERVICE	FIRE OTHER EXPENSES CORRECTION INV 4172: 787-000		336	38.50	
07/21/2016	GENS	3423(A)	422444	FIRST CHOICE COFFEE SERVICE	FIRE OTHER EXPENSES COFFEE	787-000	336	53.50	

08/01/2016 CHECK DISBURSEMENT REPORT FOR CASCADE CHARTER TOWNSHIP
CHECK DATE FROM 07/01/2016 - 07/31/2016
JULY 2016 PAYABLES, PAYROLL, AND TRANSFERS

Check Date	Bank	Check #	Invoice	Payee	Description	Account	Dept	Amount
CHECK GENS 3423(A) TOTAL FOR FUND 206:								92.00
07/21/2016	GENS	3424(A)	1619701	FUEL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM	FIRE FUELS	745-000	336	246.91
07/21/2016	GENS	3424(A)	1619701	FUEL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM	FIRE FUELS DISCOUNT	745-000	336	(10.70)
CHECK GENS 3424(A) TOTAL FOR FUND 206:								236.71
07/21/2016	GENS	3427(A)	123903	RAPID FIRE PROTECTION INC	FIRE EQUIP MAINT DRY CHEMICAL EXTINGUISI	938-000	336	50.00
07/21/2016	GENS	64330	46304	CASCADE AUTOMOTIVE SERVICE	REPAIRS OIL CHNAGE, AIR BAG, CHARGING SY	938-000	336	555.16
07/21/2016	GENS	64340	57020	INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY OF	FIRE MEMBERSHIP AND DUES SIGG ISFSI	723-000	336	125.00
07/21/2016	GENS	64341	456838010	JEMS	FIRE PUBLICATIONS JEMS	901-000	336	16.00
07/21/2016	GENS	64342	54772	KENT COUNTY EMERGENCY	QUARTERLY ASSESSMENT JULY 1 SEPT 30	802-000	336	297.18
07/21/2016	GENS	64352	45485	NATIONAL HOSE TESTING SPECIALTIES	ANNUAL FIRE HOSE TESTING	938-000	336	2,350.00
07/21/2016	GENS	64352	45485	NATIONAL HOSE TESTING SPECIALTIES	ANNUAL FIRE HOSE TESTING	938-000	336	107.00
CHECK GENS 64352 TOTAL FOR FUND 206:								2,457.00
07/21/2016	GENS	64353	11724191-00	NICHOLS PAPER & SUPPLY CO	SUPPLIES FOR STATION 1	936-000	336	499.84
07/21/2016	GENS	64353	11724189-00	NICHOLS PAPER & SUPPLY CO	SUPPLIES FOR STATION 2	936-002	336	546.43
CHECK GENS 64353 TOTAL FOR FUND 206:								1,046.27
07/21/2016	GENS	64365	117445	TIME EMERGENCY EQUIPMENT	HIGH RISE HOSE PACK BAG	938-000	336	248.77
07/28/2016	GENS	3437(A)	159183-1	5 ALARM	SHIPPING ON INV 159183-1	959-000	336	12.03
07/28/2016	GENS	3437(A)	159183-1	5 ALARM	PPE HOODS	959-000	336	195.00
CHECK GENS 3437(A) TOTAL FOR FUND 206:								207.03
07/28/2016	GENS	64373*#	44580467	COMCAST	FIRE PHONES	924-000	336	56.97
07/28/2016	GENS	64373	44580467	COMCAST	FIRE PHONES/BUTTRICK	924-002	336	21.36
CHECK GENS 64373 TOTAL FOR FUND 206:								78.33
07/28/2016	GENS	64376*#	112013188065355450	FIRST BANKCARD	FIRE EQUIPMENT MAINT- USB GPS RECEIVER	938-000	336	117.04
07/28/2016	GENS	64386*#	59579292	PAETEC	FIRE PHONES	924-000	336	65.92
07/28/2016	GENS	64386	59579292	PAETEC	FIRE PHONES/BUTTRICK	924-002	336	39.52
CHECK GENS 64386 TOTAL FOR FUND 206:								105.44
07/28/2016	GENS	64389*#	499744-0	SUPPLYGEEKS.BIZ	FIRE FUND OFFICE SUPPLIES	727-000	336	112.59
07/28/2016	GENS	64391	9768498566	VERIZON WIRELESS	FIRE PHONES MOBILE COMPUTER MODEM	924-000	336	841.52
Total for department 336:								18,218.10
Department: 850 BENEFITS/INSURANCE								
07/21/2016	GENS	64334*	RIS0001169370	DELTA DENTAL	DENTAL INSURANCE BENEFITS AUG	721-000	850	1,834.30
07/21/2016	GENS	64334	RIS0001169370	DELTA DENTAL	MI CLAIMS TAX - DENTAL AUG	721-200	850	11.19
CHECK GENS 64334 TOTAL FOR FUND 206:								1,845.49
07/28/2016	GENS	64375*	2499778	FIDELITY SECURITY LIFE INS	VISION INSURANCE BENEFITS JULY	718-000	850	194.82
07/28/2016	GENS	64385*#	000549671815	MUTUAL OF OMAHA INSURANCE	LIFE & DISABILITY INSURANCE AD&D AUG	720-000	850	29.34
07/28/2016	GENS	64385	000549671815	MUTUAL OF OMAHA INSURANCE	LIFE & DISABILITY INSURANCE LTD AUG	720-000	850	458.96
07/28/2016	GENS	64385	000549671815	MUTUAL OF OMAHA INSURANCE	LIFE & DIS INSURANCE BENEFITS LIF AUG	720-000	850	193.00
CHECK GENS 64385 TOTAL FOR FUND 206:								681.30
Total for department 850:								2,721.61
Department: 901 CAPITAL OUTLAY								

08/01/2016 CHECK DISBURSEMENT REPORT FOR CASCADE CHARTER TOWNSHIP
CHECK DATE FROM 07/01/2016 - 07/31/2016
JULY 2016 PAYABLES, PAYROLL, AND TRANSFERS

Check Date	Bank	Check #	Invoice	Payee	Description	Account	Dept	Amount
07/07/2016	GENS	64264	125000025-1	CHROUGH COMMUNICATIONS INC	MOUNTS, ANTENNAS FOR MOBILE COMPUTE	980-000	901	698.20
07/28/2016	GENS	64383	106235	MARK'S BODY SHOP	EMERGENCY EQUIPMENT INSTALLED BRUSH T	981-000	901	4,697.50
					Total for department 901:			5,395.70
					Total for fund 206 FIRE FUND			26,335.41
FUND 207 - POLICE FUND								
07/21/2016	GENS	3425(A)	16071400066	KENT COUNTY TREASURER	SHERIFF PROTECTION- APRIL	801-000	301	47,393.97
07/21/2016	GENS	3425(A)	16071400069	KENT COUNTY TREASURER	SHERIFF PROTECTION- MAY	801-000	301	48,106.19
					CHECK GENS 3425(A) TOTAL FOR FUND 207:			95,500.16
					Total for department 301:			95,500.16
					Total for fund 207 POLICE FUND			95,500.16
FUND 209 - CCT OPEN SPACE FUND								
07/07/2016	GENS	3404(A)*#	JUNE 2016	CONSUMERS ENERGY	100061096465 6803 BURTON ST SE JUNE	921-000	751	22.59
07/07/2016	GENS	3404(A)	JUNE 2016	CONSUMERS ENERGY	100041772151 6803 BURTON ST SE JUNE	921-000	751	79.62
					CHECK GENS 3404(A) TOTAL FOR FUND 209:			102.21
07/07/2016	GENS	3410(A)*#	193233	QUALITY AIR	MONTHLY MAINTENANCE- BURTON PARK	935-000	751	13.90
					Total for department 751:			116.11
					Total for fund 209 CCT OPEN SPACE			116.11
FUND 216 - PATHWAYS FUND								
07/07/2016	GENS	3408(A)*#	194852	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	OPERATING SUPPLIES INSECT REPELLENTS	728-000	758	48.53
07/07/2016	GENS	3408(A)	194611	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	MAINT & REPAIR- ROUNDUP	931-000	758	200.16
07/07/2016	GENS	3408(A)	194715	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	MAINT & REPAIR SCRUB SPONGE& PAPER PUP	931-000	758	5.11
07/07/2016	GENS	3408(A)	194812	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	MAINT & REPAIR ROUNDUP	931-000	758	99.98
07/07/2016	GENS	3408(A)	194612	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	MAINT & REPAIR CR ON INV 194611	931-000	758	(49.99)
					CHECK GENS 3408(A) TOTAL FOR FUND 216:			303.79
07/14/2016	GENS	3419(A)*#	194826	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	MAINT & REPAIR RESPIRATOR	931-000	758	38.69
					Total for department 758:			342.48
					Total for fund 216 PATHWAYS FUND			342.48
FUND 246 - IRF FUND								
07/07/2016	GENS	3406(A)*#	352220	FISHBECK THOMPSON CARR & HUBER	ADMIN ENGINEERING COST 60TH , HILLSBORC	821-000	295	495.00
07/07/2016	GENS	3406(A)	352222	FISHBECK THOMPSON CARR & HUBER	ADMIN ENGINEERING COSTS- TRD UTILITY EXT	821-000	295	1,260.00
					CHECK GENS 3406(A) TOTAL FOR FUND 246:			1,755.00
07/14/2016	GENS	3417(A)*#	353806	FISHBECK THOMPSON CARR & HUBER	ADMIN ENGINEERING COSTS- TRD UTILITY EXT	821-000	295	5,541.00
07/14/2016	GENS	3417(A)	353800	FISHBECK THOMPSON CARR & HUBER	ADMIN ENGINEERING COSTS CASC/BURTON P	821-000	295	1,424.93
07/14/2016	GENS	3417(A)	353803	FISHBECK THOMPSON CARR & HUBER	ADMIN ENGINEERING COSTS 60TH ST UTILITIE	821-000	295	381.00
					CHECK GENS 3417(A) TOTAL FOR FUND 246:			7,346.93
					Total for department 295:			9,101.93
					Total for fund 246 IRF			9,101.93
FUND 248 - DDA FUND								
07/07/2016	GENS	3404(A)*#	JUNE 2016	CONSUMERS ENERGY	100012213862 6658 28TH ST SE JUNE	921-000	170	23.69
07/07/2016	GENS	3404(A)	JUNE 2016	CONSUMERS ENERGY	100041081355 5613 28TH ST SE JUNE	921-000	170	67.86
07/07/2016	GENS	3404(A)	JUNE 2016	CONSUMERS ENERGY	100012017305 6610 28TH ST SE JUNE	921-000	170	138.97
07/07/2016	GENS	3404(A)	JUNE 2016	CONSUMERS ENERGY	100054379084 5196 28TH ST SE JUNE	921-000	170	161.71
07/07/2016	GENS	3404(A)	JUNE 2016	CONSUMERS ENERGY	100041059278 5905 28TH ST SE JUNE	921-000	170	77.55
07/07/2016	GENS	3404(A)	JUNE 2016	CONSUMERS ENERGY	100041058650 6116 28TH ST SE JUNE	921-000	170	70.15
07/07/2016	GENS	3404(A)	JUNE 2016	CONSUMERS ENERGY	100063460503 5770 FOREMOST DR SE	921-000	170	125.27
07/07/2016	GENS	3404(A)	JUNE 2016	CONSUMERS ENERGY	100054393572 5434 28TH ST SE JUNE	921-000	170	63.72
07/07/2016	GENS	3404(A)	JUNE 2016	CONSUMERS ENERGY	100011901814 6811 CASCADE RD SE JUNE	921-000	170	114.04
07/07/2016	GENS	3404(A)	JUNE 2016	CONSUMERS ENERGY	100012017115 6753 OLD 28TH ST JUNE	921-000	170	149.35
07/07/2016	GENS	3404(A)	JUNE 2016	CONSUMERS ENERGY	100011901541 6800 CASCADE RD SE JUNE	921-000	170	231.48
07/07/2016	GENS	3404(A)	JUNE 2016	CONSUMERS ENERGY	100066874924 2990 LUCERNE DR SE	921-000	170	170.75

08/01/2016 CHECK DISBURSEMENT REPORT FOR CASCADE CHARTER TOWNSHIP
CHECK DATE FROM 07/01/2016 - 07/31/2016
JULY 2016 PAYABLES, PAYROLL, AND TRANSFERS

Check Date	Bank	Check #	Invoice	Payee	Description	Account	Dept	Amount
07/07/2016	GENS	3404(A)	JUNE 2016	CONSUMERS ENERGY	100041059393 6282 28TH ST SE JUNE	921-000	170	95.67
					CHECK GENS 3404(A) TOTAL FOR FUND 248:			1,490.21
07/07/2016	GENS	3408(A)*#	194523	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	MAINT & REPAIR/IMPROV-- TREE SUPPLIES	931-000	170	7.51
07/07/2016	GENS	3408(A)	194940	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	MAINT & REPAIR/IMPROVEMENTS POTTING S	931-000	170	43.17
07/07/2016	GENS	3408(A)	194735	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	MAINT & REPAIR/IMPROVEMENTS TARP CLIPS	931-000	170	7.00
07/07/2016	GENS	3408(A)	194798	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	MAINT & REPAIR/IMPROV CABLE TIES	931-000	170	4.49
					CHECK GENS 3408(A) TOTAL FOR FUND 248:			62.17
07/07/2016	GENS	3412(A)*#	CLIP41902	THORNAPPLE RIVER NURSERY, INC.	OLD 28TH ST. WEED & FEED APPL# 2	931-000	170	156.00
07/07/2016	GENS	3412(A)	CLIKP41657	THORNAPPLE RIVER NURSERY, INC.	28TH ST. WEED & FEED APPL#2	931-000	170	55.00
					CHECK GENS 3412(A) TOTAL FOR FUND 248:			211.00
07/07/2016	GENS	64263	48965	CASCADE PRINTING & GRAPHICS	METRO CRUISE WARMUP FLYERS/POSTERS	931-300	170	337.46
07/07/2016	GENS	64269*#	2649/3	FRUIT BASKET FLOWERLAND	FLOWERS	931-000	170	447.76
07/07/2016	GENS	64269	2669/3	FRUIT BASKET FLOWERLAND	FLOWERS	931-000	170	357.80
					CHECK GENS 64269 TOTAL FOR FUND 248:			805.56
07/14/2016	GENS	64292*#	49007	CASCADE PRINTING & GRAPHICS	DDA REP & MAINT- METRO CRUISE WU FLYER:	931-300	170	189.56
07/14/2016	GENS	64316	METRO CRUISE FINAL	SUN RENTALS	DUNK TANK & BOUNCE HOUSE, METRO CRUIS	931-300	170	251.25
07/14/2016	GENS	64322*#	9767976851	VERIZON WIRELESS	CELL PHONES TABLETS JULY	924-100	170	16.03
07/14/2016	GENS	64322	9767790662	VERIZON WIRELESS	CELL PHONES JULY	924-100	170	50.05
					CHECK GENS 64322 TOTAL FOR FUND 248:			66.08
07/14/2016	GENS	64323	1616-2	VIRIDIS DESIGN GROUP	DESIGN PLAN FOR COMMUNITY SPACE- LIBRA	967-000	170	2,915.00
07/21/2016	GENS	3432(A)	9347	THORNAPPLE RIVER NURSERY, INC.	MAINT & REPAIR/IMPROVEMENTS WOOD CHI	931-000	170	25.50
07/21/2016	GENS	3432(A)	9306	THORNAPPLE RIVER NURSERY, INC.	MAINT & REPAIR/IMPROV TOPSOI, PROMIX.	931-000	170	163.00
					CHECK GENS 3432(A) TOTAL FOR FUND 248:			188.50
07/21/2016	GENS	64362	WARMUP BAND PARTIAL	STEVE AZAR TOURING	METRO CRUISE WARMUP BAND PARTIAL PYM	931-300	170	3,000.00
07/28/2016	GENS	64370	128638	BUIST ELECTRIC INC	EQUIPMENT	931-000	170	108.00
07/28/2016	GENS	64370	128638	BUIST ELECTRIC INC	LABOR TRACE STREET LT WIRING CASCADE RD	931-000	170	160.00
					CHECK GENS 64370 TOTAL FOR FUND 248:			268.00
07/28/2016	GENS	64376*#	DDA MATG 6/14	FIRST BANKCARD	OTHER EXPENSES DDA PUBLIC MTG SUPPLIES	787-000	170	27.27
07/28/2016	GENS	64380*#	087250-1	INTERURBAN TRANSIT PARTNERSHIP	28TH STREET LINEHAUL SERVICE MAY	861-100	170	7,991.90
					Total for department 170:			17,803.96
Department: 901 CAPITAL OUTLAY								
07/28/2016	GENS	3440(A)	APPL# 6 FINAL	KAMMINGA AND ROODVOETS INC	CAP OUT-ENHANCED INTERSECTION APPL 6	974-054	901	10,000.00
07/28/2016	GENS	64378*#	17000201	G R CITY TREASURER	CAPITAL OUTLAY- ENHANCED INTERSECTION	974-054	901	3,000.00
					Total for department 901:			13,000.00
					Total for fund 248 DDA			30,803.96
FUND 249 - BUILDING FUND								
07/07/2016	GENS	64265	P# 2578	CASCADE CHARTER TOWNSHIP	S/W CONNECT 5730 MANCHESTER HILLS DR	237-000	000	2,200.00
07/07/2016	GENS	64265	P# 2579	CASCADE CHARTER TOWNSHIP	S/W CONNECT 2820-2880 OVERLOOK SUMMIT	237-000	000	13,200.00
					CHECK GENS 64265 TOTAL FOR FUND 249:			15,400.00
07/14/2016	GENS	64295	P# 2580	CASCADE CHARTER TOWNSHIP	S/W CONNECT 2439 HIGHRIDGGE HILL LN	237-000	000	2,200.00
07/14/2016	GENS	64295	P# 2577	CASCADE CHARTER TOWNSHIP	S/W CONNECT 2485 HIGHRIDGGE HILL LN	237-000	000	2,200.00
07/14/2016	GENS	64295	P# 2576	CASCADE CHARTER TOWNSHIP	S/W CONNECT 2489 HIGHRIDGGE HILL LN	237-000	000	2,200.00

08/01/2016 CHECK DISBURSEMENT REPORT FOR CASCADE CHARTER TOWNSHIP
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JULY 2016 PAYABLES, PAYROLL, AND TRANSFERS

Check Date	Bank	Check #	Invoice	Payee	Description	Account	Dept	Amount
					CHECK GENS 64295 TOTAL FOR FUND 249:			6,600.00
Department: 371 BUILDING DEPARTMENT					Total for department 000:			22,000.00
07/07/2016	GENS	64261	MILG 6/20-7/01	BENOIT, BILL	MILEAGE - BENOIT 581 MILES	860-000	371	313.74
07/07/2016	GENS	64262	MILG 6/20-7/1	BIEGALLE, JEFFREY	MILEAGE- BIEGALLE,J 602 MILES	860-000	371	325.08
07/07/2016	GENS	64267	MILG 6/20-7/0116	KEN DAVIS	MILEAGE DAVIS 488 MILES	860-000	371	263.52
07/07/2016	GENS	64272	MILG 6/20-7/01	DANIEL L HEYER	MILEAGE HEYER 445 MILES	860-000	371	240.30
07/07/2016	GENS	64274	MILG 6/20-6/30	HUYSER, DANIEL A.	MILEAGE- HUYSER 545 MILES	860-000	371	294.30
07/07/2016	GENS	64278	MILG 6/23-6/24	KLOOTE, DAVE	MILCEAGE KLOOTE 70 MILES	860-000	371	37.80
07/07/2016	GENS	64281	MILG 6/20-7/01	VINCENT MILITO	MILEAGE MILITO- 570 MILES	860-000	371	307.80
07/07/2016	GENS	64282	MILG 6/20-7/01	RON SABIN	MILEAGE SABIN 397 MILES	860-000	371	214.38
07/07/2016	GENS	64287	MILG 6/20-7/01/16	BRIAN WILSON	MILEAGE WILSON 371 MILES	860-000	371	200.34
07/14/2016	GENS	64305	HUYSER, DAN 2016	INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF	MEMBERSHIPS AND DUE HUYSER IAEI 2016	723-000	371	120.00
07/14/2016	GENS	64306	9002528590	KONICA MINOLTA ALBIN	C454 PRINTER/COPIER 5/28-6/27	939-000	371	48.80
07/14/2016	GENS	64311*#	59497887	PAETEC	PHONES BLDG	924-000	371	26.06
07/14/2016	GENS	64314*#	POSTAGE 7/14/2016	RESERVE ACCOUNT	BLDG POSTAGE & MACHINE LEASE	941-000	371	150.00
07/14/2016	GENS	64317*#	498367-0	SUPPLYGEEKS.BIZ	BUILDING FUND OFFICE SUPPLIES	727-000	371	35.82
07/14/2016	GENS	64322*#	9767976851	VERIZON WIRELESS	CELL PHONES TABLETS JULY	924-100	371	128.26
07/14/2016	GENS	64322	9767790662	VERIZON WIRELESS	CELL PHONES JULY	924-100	371	402.27
					CHECK GENS 64322 TOTAL FOR FUND 249:			530.53
07/21/2016	GENS	64328	MILG 7/5-7/15	BENOIT, BILL	MILEAGE - BENOIT 670 MILES	860-000	371	361.80
07/21/2016	GENS	64329	MILG 7/5-7/14	BIEGALLE, JEFFREY	MILEAGE- BIEGALLE,J 432 MIKLES	860-000	371	233.28
07/21/2016	GENS	64332	MILG 7/6-7/15	KEN DAVIS	SMILEAGE DAVIS 482 MILES	860-000	371	260.28
07/21/2016	GENS	64338	MILG 7/507/15	DANIEL L HEYER	MILEAGE HEYER 462 MILES	860-000	371	244.08
07/21/2016	GENS	64339	MILG 7/5-7/15	HUYSER, DANIEL A.	MILEAGE- HUYSER 486 MILES	860-000	371	262.44
07/21/2016	GENS	64348	MILG 7/5-7/15	VINCENT MILITO	MILEAGE MILITO- 385 MILES	860-000	371	207.90
07/21/2016	GENS	64358	MILG 7/6-7/15	RON SABIN	MILEAGE SABIN 5385 MILES	860-000	371	290.52
07/21/2016	GENS	64361	MILG 7/8-7/15	JIM SPAAK	MILEAGE SABIN 105 MILES	860-000	371	56.70
07/21/2016	GENS	64367	MILG 7/11-7/15	BRIAN WILSON	MILEAGE WILSON 162 MILES	860-000	371	87.48

08/01/2016 CHECK DISBURSEMENT REPORT FOR CASCADE CHARTER TOWNSHIP
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JULY 2016 PAYABLES, PAYROLL, AND TRANSFERS

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07/28/2016	GENS	3443(A)	62688	WOLVERINE PRINT SOLOUTIONS	FORMS PART 2 INSPECTION REQUEST	727-000	371	1,614.55
07/28/2016	GENS	3443(A)	62687	WOLVERINE PRINT SOLOUTIONS	FORMS PERMIT POST CARDS	727-000	371	412.50
					CHECK GENS 3443(A) TOTAL FOR FUND 249:			2,027.05
07/28/2016	GENS	64373*#	44580467	COMCAST	PHONES	924-000	371	49.85
07/28/2016	GENS	64386*#	59579292	PAETEC	PHONES BLDG	924-000	371	27.56
07/28/2016	GENS	64389*#	499754-0	SUPPLYGEEKS.BIZ	BUILDING FUND OFFICE SUPPLIES	727-000	371	118.76
					Total for department 371:			7,336.17
Department: 850 BENEFITS/INSURANCE								
07/21/2016	GENS	64334*	RIS0001169370	DELTA DENTAL	DENTAL INSURANCE BENEFITS AUG	721-000	850	650.37
07/21/2016	GENS	64334	RIS0001169370	DELTA DENTAL	MI CLAIMS TAX - DENTAL AUG	721-200	850	3.97
					CHECK GENS 64334 TOTAL FOR FUND 249:			654.34
07/28/2016	GENS	64375*	2499778	FIDELITY SECURITY LIFE INS	VISION INSURANCE BENEFITS JULY	718-000	850	101.20
07/28/2016	GENS	64385*#	000549671815	MUTUAL OF OMAHA INSURANCE	LIFE & DISB INSURANCE BENEFITS LIF AUG	720-000	850	95.25
07/28/2016	GENS	64385	000549671815	MUTUAL OF OMAHA INSURANCE	LIFE & DISABILITY INSURANCE LTD AUG	720-000	850	224.75
07/28/2016	GENS	64385	000549671815	MUTUAL OF OMAHA INSURANCE	LIFE & DISABILITY INSURANCE AD&D AUG	720-000	850	14.48
					CHECK GENS 64385 TOTAL FOR FUND 249:			334.48
					Total for department 850:			1,090.02
Department: 964 PAYMENTS TO OTHER TOWNSHIPS								
07/14/2016	GENS	3414(A)	JUNE 2016 PERMITS	EAST GRAND RAPIDS/CITY OF	PERMITS DUE TO EAST GR JUNE	964-500	964	2,926.00
07/14/2016	GENS	3420(A)	JUNE 2016 PERMITS	LOWELL TOWNSHIP	PERMITS DUE TO LOWELL TWP JUNE	964-100	964	932.25
07/14/2016	GENS	3422(A)	JUNE 2016 PERMITS	PLAINFIELD CHARTER TOWNSHIP	PERMITS DUE PLAINFIELD JUNE	964-600	964	3,927.85
07/14/2016	GENS	64289	JUNE 2016 PERMITS	ADA TOWNSHIP	PERMITS DUE TO ADA TWP JUNE	964-400	964	5,053.95
07/14/2016	GENS	64293	JUNE 2016 PERMITS	CASCADE CHARTER TOWNSHIP	PERMITS DUE CASCADE TWP JUNE	964-800	964	8,417.55
07/14/2016	GENS	64303	JUNE 2016 PERMITS	GRAND RAPIDS CHARTER TOWNSHIP	PERMITS DUE TO GR TWP JUNE 2016	964-300	964	4,914.10
07/14/2016	GENS	64307	JUNE 2016 PERMITS	LOWELL MI, CITY OF	PERMITS DUE CITY OF LOWELL JUNE	964-700	964	745.60
07/14/2016	GENS	64321	JUNE 2016 PERMITS	VERGENNES TOWNSHIP	PERMITS DUE TO VERGENNES TWP JUNE	964-200	964	584.40
					Total for department 964:			27,501.70
					Total for fund 249 BUILDING FUND			57,927.89
FUND 270 - LIBRARY FUND								
07/07/2016	GENS	3404(A)*#	JUNE 2016	CONSUMERS ENERGY	100000284784 2870 JACKSMITH AVE JUNE	921-000	790	4,822.91
07/07/2016	GENS	3408(A)*#	194823	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	LIBRARY MAINT POLY FOLD CHAIR RENTALS	931-000	790	44.55
07/07/2016	GENS	3410(A)*#	193233	QUALITY AIR	MONTHLY MAINTENANCE- LIBRARY	931-000	790	806.16
07/07/2016	GENS	3412(A)*#	CLIP41724	THORNAPPLE RIVER NURSERY, INC.	LIBRARY WEED & FEED APPL# 2	931-000	790	638.00
07/07/2016	GENS	64268*#	457271900013 6/2016	DTE ENERGY	LIBRARY HEATING JUNE	923-000	790	151.75
07/07/2016	GENS	64269*#	2656/3	FRUIT BASKET FLOWERLAND	LIBRARY MAINTENANCE PLANTS	931-000	790	9.98

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07/07/2016	GENS	64269	2657/3	FRUIT BASKET FLOWERLAND	LIBRARY MAINTENANCE PLANTS	931-000	790	4.99
				CHECK GENS 64269 TOTAL FOR FUND 270:				14.97
07/14/2016	GENS	3415(A)*#	81783	ENVIRO-CLEAN	CLEANING LIBRARY JUNE	802-200	790	1,487.00
07/14/2016	GENS	3415(A)	81783	ENVIRO-CLEAN	CLEANING LIBRARY (WEEKEND) JUNE	802-200	790	180.00
07/14/2016	GENS	3415(A)	81783	ENVIRO-CLEAN	CLEANING WISNER JUNE	802-200	790	330.00
				CHECK GENS 3415(A) TOTAL FOR FUND 270:				1,997.00
07/14/2016	GENS	3419(A)*#	194789	KINGSLAND'S ACE HARDWARE	LIBRARY MAINTENANCE RENTAL DEPOSIT	931-000	790	49.50
07/14/2016	GENS	64297*#	301-02737 JUNE 2016	CINTAS CORP #301	2016 RUG CLEANING SERVICE LIBRARY JUNE	931-000	790	561.99
07/14/2016	GENS	64311*#	59497887	PAETEC	LIBRARY PHONES	924-000	790	37.76
07/21/2016	GENS	64327	36696242-0	BARTLETT TREE EXPERTS	LIBRARY FOLIAGE TREATMENT 7/2	931-000	790	132.00
07/21/2016	GENS	64336	5875641	EVANCED SOLUTIONS, LLC	ROOM RESERVE SUBSCRIPTION RENEWAL 300	729-000	790	882.00
07/21/2016	GENS	64347	347129	MIDSTATE SECURITY CO.	LIBRARY MAINT-TEST AND REPLACE BATTERIE	931-000	790	196.00
07/21/2016	GENS	64359*#	76643156	SITEONE LANDSCAPE SUPPLY LLC	LIBRARY MAINTENANCE TURF SPRINKLER	931-000	790	132.57
07/28/2016	GENS	64373*#	44580467	COMCAST	LIBRARY PHONES	924-000	790	21.36
07/28/2016	GENS	64374	HORNETS NEST 7/18	DEN BOER, KEVIN	LIBRARY MAINTENANCE- REMOVE HORNETS N	931-000	790	75.00
07/28/2016	GENS	64376*#	K0691094	FIRST BANKCARD	LIBRARY MAINT- POISON OAKE CLEANSER	931-000	790	179.95
07/28/2016	GENS	64379	23678	HOOGERHYDE SAFE & LOCK, INC	LIBRARY MAINTENANCE DOOR LOCKS	931-000	790	116.00
07/28/2016	GENS	64386*#	59579292	PAETEC	LIBRARY PHONES	924-000	790	39.52
				Total for department 790:				10,898.99
				Total for fund 270 LIBRARY FUND				10,898.99
FUND 701 - TRUST AND AGENCY FUND								
07/14/2016	GENS	3417(A)*#	353804	FISHBECK THOMPSON CARR & HUBER	LACKS TRIM DIV 5/W 1/2016	252-236	000	1,228.50
07/21/2016	GENS	64331	REFUND 16-3299	CASCADE CHARTER TOWNSHIP	DANIEL KAMPHUIS 16-3299 REZONING ESCRO	253-353	000	500.00
07/21/2016	GENS	64357	REFUND PATHWAY BOND	ROCKFORD CONSTRUCTION CO.	YMCA PATHWAY BOND 11/2014 REFUND DEPI	250-016	000	13,760.00
07/28/2016	GENS	64371	REFUND 16-3303	CASCADE THORNAPPLE RIVER ASSOC	CUSTOMER DEPOSIT - SIGN VARIANCE CASC TI	255-000	000	50.00
07/28/2016	GENS	64372	REFUND 15-3303	CASCADE CHARTER TOWNSHIP	CUSTOMER DEPOSIT -CASC THORNAPPLE RIV /	255-000	000	450.00
07/28/2016	GENS	64378*#	17000250	G R CITY TREASURER	GROOTERS PROJECT APRIL 2016	252-235	000	4,427.58
07/28/2016	GENS	64378	17000076	G R CITY TREASURER	LACKS TRIM DIV 5/W 1/2016 JUNE 2016	252-236	000	1,083.75
				CHECK GENS 64378 TOTAL FOR FUND 701:				5,511.33
				Total for department 000:				21,499.83
				Total for fund 701 TRUST AND AGENCY				21,499.83
FUND 703 - CURRENT TAX COLLECTION FUND								
07/21/2016	GENS	3428(A)	CAL 1601	CALEDONIA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS	CALEDONIA - OPERATING	225-410	000	25,773.97

08/01/2016 CHECK DISBURSEMENT REPORT FOR CASCADE CHARTER TOWNSHIP
CHECK DATE FROM 07/01/2016 - 07/31/2016
JULY 2016 PAYABLES, PAYROLL, AND TRANSFERS

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07/21/2016	GENS	3429(A)	CALD 1601	CALEDONIA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS	CALEDONIA - DEBT	225-420	000	24,455.68
07/21/2016	GENS	3429(A)	CALD 1601	CALEDONIA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS	CALEDONIA - IFT DEBT	225-520	000	1,601.42
					CHECK GENS 3429(A) TOTAL FOR FUND 703:			26,057.10
07/21/2016	GENS	3430(A)	FHPS 1601	FOREST HILLS PUBLIC SCHOOLS	FHPS - OPERATING	225-110	000	78,737.96
07/21/2016	GENS	3430(A)	FHPS 1601	FOREST HILLS PUBLIC SCHOOLS	FHPS - DEBT	225-120	000	217,350.62
07/21/2016	GENS	3430(A)	FHPS 1601	FOREST HILLS PUBLIC SCHOOLS	FHPS - RECREATION	225-130	000	28,597.49
					CHECK GENS 3430(A) TOTAL FOR FUND 703:			324,686.07
07/21/2016	GENS	3431(A)	GRCC 1601	GRAND RAPIDS COMMUNITY COLLEGE	GRCC - TAXES	235-110	000	118,028.94
07/21/2016	GENS	3431(A)	GRCC 1601	GRAND RAPIDS COMMUNITY COLLEGE	GRCC - IFT TAX	235-210	000	817.40
					CHECK GENS 3431(A) TOTAL FOR FUND 703:			118,846.34
07/21/2016	GENS	3433(A)	KC 1601	KENT COUNTY TREASURER	KENT COUNTY - OPERATING	222-110	000	282,790.18
07/21/2016	GENS	3433(A)	KC 1601	KENT COUNTY TREASURER	KENT COUNTY - IFT OPERATING	222-210	000	1,958.44
					CHECK GENS 3433(A) TOTAL FOR FUND 703:			284,748.62
07/21/2016	GENS	3434(A)	SET 1601	KENT COUNTY TREASURER-SET	CALEDONIA SET & OPERATING TAX (COUNTY)	228-001	000	37,099.56
07/21/2016	GENS	3434(A)	SET 1601	KENT COUNTY TREASURER-SET	FHPS SET & OPERATING TAX (COUNTY)	228-001	000	343,186.38
07/21/2016	GENS	3434(A)	SET 1601	KENT COUNTY TREASURER-SET	LOWELL SET & OPERATING TAX (COUNTY)	228-001	000	11,298.14
					CHECK GENS 3434(A) TOTAL FOR FUND 703:			391,584.08
07/21/2016	GENS	3435(A)	KISD 1601	KENT INTERMEDIATE SCHOOLS	KENT ISD - TAXES	234-110	000	316,484.97
07/21/2016	GENS	3435(A)	KISD 1601	KENT INTERMEDIATE SCHOOLS	KENT ISD - IFT TAXES	234-210	000	2,191.79
					CHECK GENS 3435(A) TOTAL FOR FUND 703:			318,676.76
07/21/2016	GENS	3436(A)	LOW 1601	LOWELL AREA SCHOOLS	LOWELL - OPERATING	226-110	000	3,360.66
07/21/2016	GENS	3436(A)	LOW 1601	LOWELL AREA SCHOOLS	LOWELL - DEBT	226-120	000	6,590.55
07/21/2016	GENS	3436(A)	LOW 1601	LOWELL AREA SCHOOLS	LOWELL BLDG/SITE	226-130	000	938.61
					CHECK GENS 3436(A) TOTAL FOR FUND 703:			10,889.82
07/21/2016	GENS	64350	RFD26103001	FIRST AMERICAN TITLE INSURANCE CO	DUE TO 41-19-26-103-001	275-000	000	349.19
07/21/2016	GENS	64351	RFD17228005	HUANG DANHONG & TIAN JIA	DUE TO 41-19-17-228-005	275-000	000	200.00
07/21/2016	GENS	64364	GF 1601	CASCADE CHARTER TWP	CCT - OVER/SHORT	214-112	000	{0.30}
07/21/2016	GENS	64364	GF 1601	CASCADE CHARTER TWP	CCT - ADMIN	214-155	000	15,027.76
					CHECK GENS 64364 TOTAL FOR FUND 703:			15,027.46
07/21/2016	GENS	64366	MI 1601	STATE OF MICHIGAN	IFT SET & OPER TAX CALED SET	228-201	000	1,725.90
					Total for department 000:			1,518,565.31
					Total for fund 703 CURRENT TAX COLLECTION FUND			1,518,565.31
					TOTAL - ALL FUNDS			2,251,239.87

*"-INDICATES CHECK DISTRIBUTED TO MORE THAN ONE FUND

#"-INDICATES CHECK DISTRIBUTED TO MORE THAN ONE DEPARTMENT

Transactions Log for Payroll Deductions
MONTH ENDING: JULY 2016

Direct Deposit

Date Submitted	<u>7.12.16</u>	Transaction#	<u>1147556</u>	Amount	<u>58,023.21</u>
Date Submitted	<u>7.26.16</u>	Transaction#	<u>1158020</u>	Amount	<u>63,175.04</u>
Date Submitted	_____	Transaction#	_____	Amount	_____

Deferred Comp

Date Submitted	<u>7.12.16</u>	Transaction#	<u>G9GZ1</u>	Amount	<u>1229.10</u>
Date Submitted	<u>7.26.16</u>	Transaction#	<u>G9MEV</u>	Amount	<u>1229.10</u>
Date Submitted	_____	Transaction#	_____	Amount	_____

Payroll Taxes

Date Submitted	<u>7.12.16</u>	Transaction#	<u>83095634</u>	Amount	<u>28,480.03</u>
Date Submitted	<u>7.26.16</u>	Transaction#	<u>00197345</u>	Amount	<u>31,191.38</u>
Date Submitted	_____	Transaction#	_____	Amount	_____

HSA

Date Submitted	<u>7.12.16</u>	Transaction#	<u>1147570</u>	Amount	<u>2863.00</u>
Date Submitted	<u>7.26.16</u>	Transaction#	<u>1158030</u>	Amount	<u>2888.00</u>
Date Submitted	_____	Transaction#	_____	Amount	_____

ICMA RC

Date Submitted	<u>7.12.16</u>	Transaction#	<u>1147560</u>	Amount	<u>498.00</u>
Date Submitted	<u>7.26.16</u>	Transaction#	<u>1158023</u>	Amount	<u>498.00</u>
Date Submitted	_____	Transaction#	_____	Amount	_____

MERS

Date Submitted	<u>7.29.16</u>	Transaction#	<u>60393-2</u>	Amount	<u>28,659.22</u>
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Monthly Check Register – Gross

Date Submitted	<u>7.30.16</u>	Amount	<u>340,000.14</u>
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Clerk's Office

Date 7.30.16

TOWNSHIP BOARD MEMORANDUM

To: Cascade Charter Township Board

From: Sandra Korhorn, DDA/Economic Development Director *SKK*

Subject: Discuss and Consider 28th St. Sidewalk – Hotel Ave. to Drury Hotel

Meeting Date: August 10, 2016

We placed the extension of the 28th St. sidewalk from Hotel Ave. to Drury Hotel in the CIP for 2016, which was approved along with the budget last winter.

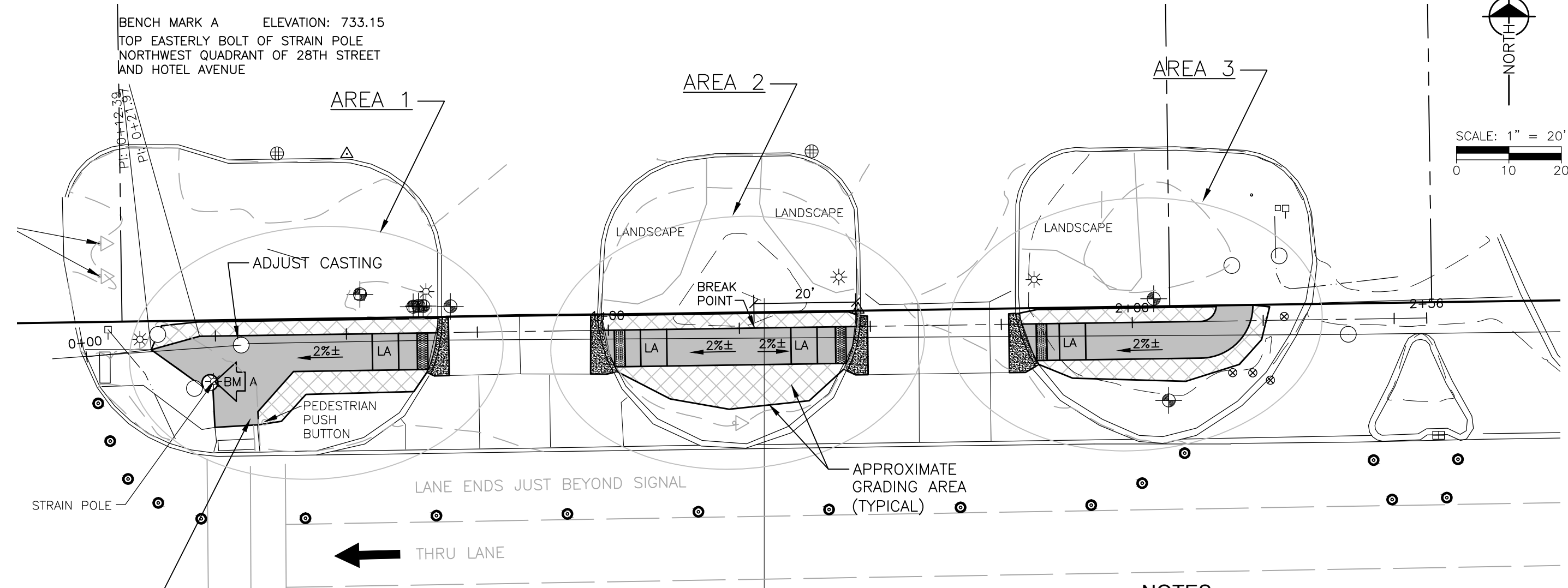
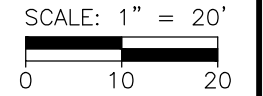
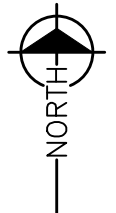
Mike Berrevoets, FTCH, has been working on the sidewalk plans and we have received a construction quote from Kamminga & Roodvoets (K&R) and Lawns of Distinction for this work. Flier's schedule was booked for the rest of the year so he did not submit a price.

The prices came in as follows:

K&R -	\$25,025.00
Lawns of Distinction -	\$24,125.00

Staff is recommending K&R for the sidewalk work. K&R recently completed the Cascade Village road projects and also construction of a portion of the sidewalk along 28th St., west of the interchange in 2013. They have their own concrete crews as well as traffic control crews. Also, with their experience, they should need little supervision from FTCH for this project.

If approved, K&R would schedule this construction sometime in September or October.



HOTEL DR

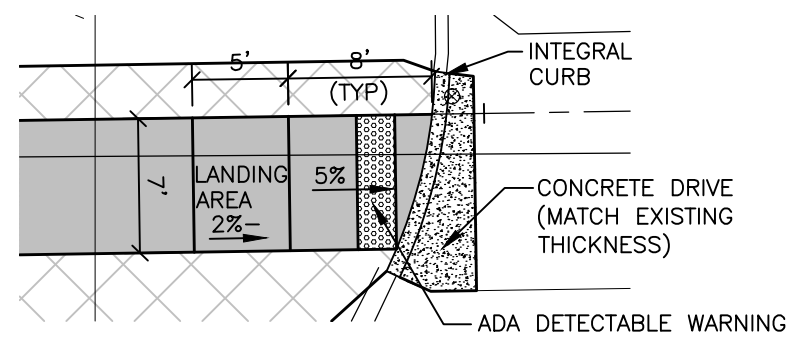
M-11 (28th ST)

NOTES

1. SLOPE SIDEWALK TOWARDS 28TH STREET. GRADE TO PROVIDE POSITIVE DRAINAGE. MAXIMUM SIDESLOPE OF 1:4
2. MAINTAIN DRIVEWAY ACCESS TO AT LEAST ONE OF THE TWO DRIVEWAYS FOR THE GAS STATION AT ALL TIMES.
3. QUANTITIES ARE TAKEN FROM CAD WITH NO ROUNDING OR INCREASES. PLAN ACCORDINGLY.

APPROXIMATE QUANTITIES BY WORK AREA				
WORK ITEM	UNITS	AREA 1	AREA 2	AREA 3
SIDEWALK, 4-INCH	SFT	422	234	256
SIDEWALK RAMP, 6-INCH	SFT	46	92	46
ADA DETECTABLE PLATES	SFT	14	28	14
INTEGRAL CURB & DRIVE	SFT	31	36	41
GRADING AREA *	SYDS	33	45	29
ADJUST CASTING	EA	1	0	0

GRADING AREA * INCLUDES AT LEAST 3' ALONG EDGE OF WALK PLUS ADDITIONAL AREA WHERE IT IS ANTICIPATED THE SLOPE NEEDS TO BE ADJUSTED TO MAINTAIN POSITIVE DRAINAGE. SMALLER AREAS MAY BE POSSIBLE.



RAMP TYPICAL
SCALE: 1" = 10'

PROPOSED WALK

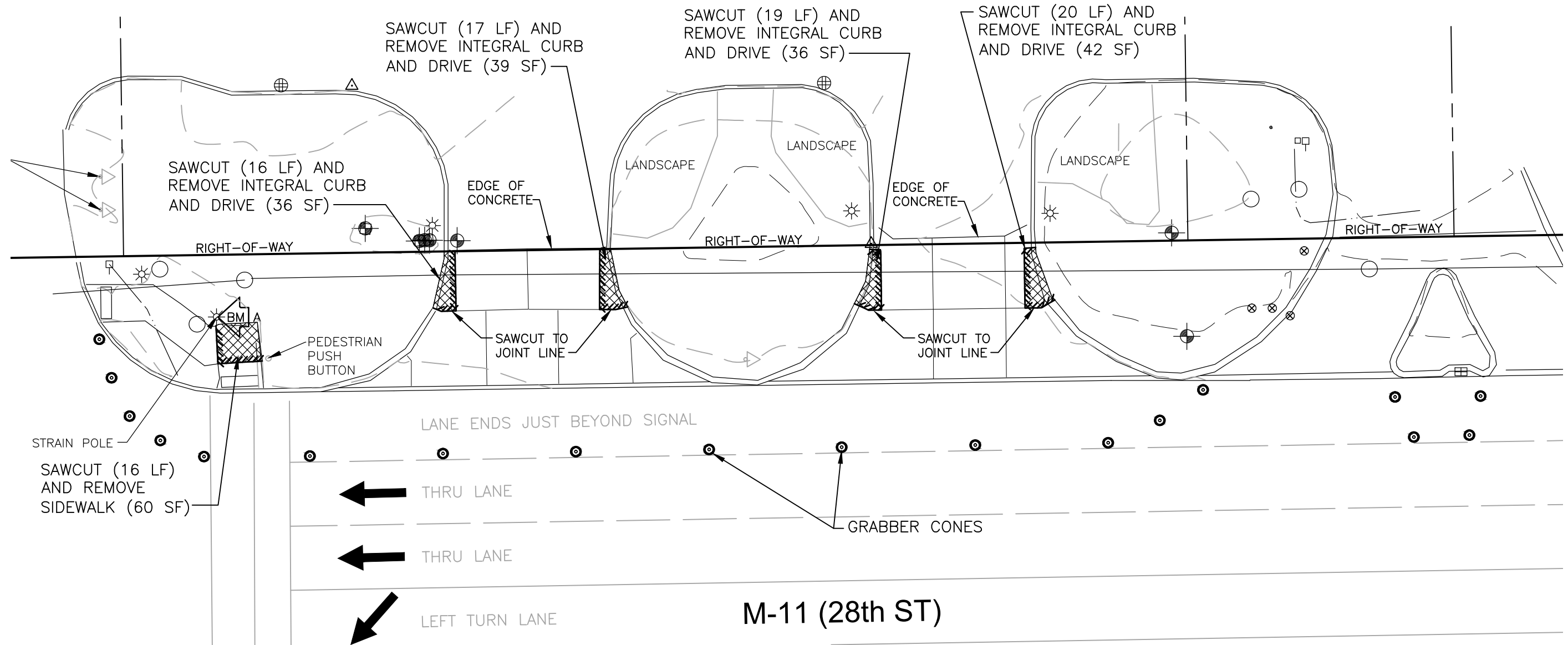
Cascade Charter Township
Cascade Twp, MI

2016 DDA Sidewalk - 28th St

PROJECT NO.
G160322

FIGURE NO.

2



HOTEL DR

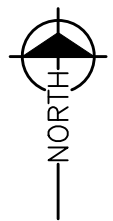
M-11 (28th ST)

MAINTAINING TRAFFIC NOTES

1. AUXILIARY LANE CAN BE UTILIZED FOR WORKING AREA. MAINTAIN BOTH THROUGH LANES AT ALL TIMES.
2. GRABBER CONE SPACING IS 25'
3. GRABBER CONES TO BE CONTINUED EAST TO EASTBOUND I-96 RAMP LOCATION.
4. REMOVE CONES AND LAY DOWN SIGNS DURING NON-WORKING HOURS.
5. MAINTAIN ONE DRIVEWAY ACCESS TO GAS STATION AT ALL TIMES. PROVIDE GAP IN CONES FOR ACCESS TO HOTEL DRIVE AT ALL TIMES
6. IMPLEMENT MDOT WORK ZONE SIGNING SEQUENCE M0050a ON WEST BOUND M-11 (28TH ST) AHEAD OF WORK ZONE.
7. IMPLEMENT MDOT WORK ZONE SIGNING SEQUENCE M0110a (SHOULDER CLOSURE) ON WEST BOUND M-11 (28TH ST) AHEAD OF WORK ZONE.
8. PLACE WORK ZONE AHEAD SIGN ON EASTBOUND I-96 EXIT RAMP.

REMOVALS AND MAINTAINING TRAFFIC

PLOT INFO: Z:\2016\160322\CAD\CDD\1_REMOVAL.DWG LAYOUT: LAYOUT1 DATE: 5/27/2016 TIME: 11:05:02 AM USER: MLB



SCALE: 1" = 20'
0 10 20

TITLE



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Printed 7/15/2016 9:16:31 AM



CASCADE CHARTER TOWNSHIP

2865 Thornhills SE Grand Rapids, Michigan 49546-7140

Date: August 10th, 2016
To: Supervisor Beahan & Cascade Township Board
From: Benjamin Swayze, Township Manager
Subject: Thornapple Hills Drain Rehabilitation Project

FACTS:

Since early 2014 the Township has been working on a potential rehabilitation project on the Thornapple Hills Drain. The project originated through our process of working through the areas of concern listed in the Storm Water Management Plan. The initial investigation of the Thornapple Hills Drain in 2013 revealed several areas of eroded banks that posed a threat to property and infrastructure. At that time the Township Board authorized Phase I of a services agreement with Fishbeck to design rehabilitation activities on the drain.

Throughout 2014 Fishbeck worked on the proposed project with the Kent County Drain Commissioner, as Thornapple Hills Drain is a designated County drain. During that process, it was discovered that the County did not hold all of the appropriate easements for this section of the drain in order to eventually move forward with the work. At that time the project slowed down, and the Township agreed to an additional scope of services with Fishbeck to assist in the preparation and collection of easement documents. That work took place in late 2014 and early 2015, and all but one required easement was obtained.

Fishbeck completed preliminary design of the project in early 2015 and scheduled the necessary pre-permit application meeting with the Michigan Department of Environmental Quality (MDEQ). The full day meeting took place in late April 2015 and involved the Cascade project team walking the entire project site with the MDEQ to review the project. During that time, it was noted that there had been significant further deterioration of the Drain since the initial inspection was held in 2013. Additionally, there were new project designs that needed to be incorporated based on comments from the MDEQ and the fact that we were not able to obtain one of the needed easements.

The project was noticed for public comment by the MDEQ in late fall 2015 and the Township received a permit for the project in December 2015. Among the regulations in the permit, the Township is not able to cut any trees larger than 3" in diameter between April 1st and September 30th. The Township had originally anticipated the project would be completed in 2016, but staff had concerns that if the project was done after September 30th to comply with the permit regulations, the restoration may not have time to establish prior to winter, and we may see the work erode out if we had a large spring thaw or an otherwise wet spring. Therefore, the decision was made to schedule the project for later 2016/early 2017 with substantial completion in April 2017.

Attached for your review is:

- Thornapple Hills Drain Project Permit and Plans

- Thornapple Hills Drain Bid Documents
- Thornapple Hills Drain Proposed Schedule

ANALYSIS & CONCLUSIONS:

The rehabilitation work on the Thornapple Drain is needed in order to maintain the integrity of the drain. Without the proposed work the drain will continue to deteriorate, eventually encroaching on essential infrastructure and private property. Additionally, further deterioration of the drain will cause increased sediment loading to the Thornapple River and increased localized flooding.

The Infrastructure Committee reviewed the project most recently at their March meeting and has recommended that the Township Board authorize the letting of bids for the project.

The Finance Committee reviewed several funding alternatives at their March meeting as well. The current engineers estimate for the project, inclusive of engineering fees, is \$287,000. Of that amount, approximately \$50,000 has already been spent per an engineering contract for the project that was approved in 2014 and amended in 2015.

The Township has budgeted \$300,000 in the FY2016 budget for storm drain improvements. This was originally intended to be match money for potential grants for both the Thornapple Hills Drain project and the Schoolhouse Creek project as part of the Resiliency Grant, but the County was not successful in obtaining that grant.

The Finance Committee reviewed several funding alternatives, including seeking Chapter 20 Drain funding status, a Township initiated Special Assessment District for the project area or the Township funding the project on its own. After consideration of all the scenarios. The Finance Committee has recommended that the Township fund the project through the General Fund and not pursue a Special Assessment District or Chapter 20 Drain funding.

FINANCIAL CONSIDERATIONS:

The Township has budgeted \$300,000 for drain improvements this year and, given the engineers estimate, that amount should be adequate to cover the cost of the project. Some funds will need to be reappropriated into the FY17 budget to pay for the completion of the project.

RECOMMENDED ACTION:

To authorize FTC&H to let the bids for the Thornapple Hills Drain Project.



**MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY
WATER RESOURCES DIVISION
PERMIT**

Permit No.: 15-41-0016-P
Submission No: 15-41-0016-P
Issued: December 14, 2015
Extended:
Revised:
Expires: December 14, 2020

Issued To:

Attn: Mr. Ben Swayze, Supervisor
2865 Thornhills Avenue SE
Grand Rapids, MI 49503

This permit is being issued by the Michigan Department of Environmental Quality (MDEQ), Water Resources Division, under the provisions of the Natural Resources and Environmental Protection Act, 1994 PA 451, as amended (NREPA), and specifically:

- Part 31, Water Resources Protection (Floodplain Regulatory Authority)
- Part 301, Inland Lakes and Streams
- Part 303, Wetlands Protection
- Part 315, Dam Safety
- Part 323, Shorelands Protection and Management
- Part 325, Great Lakes Submerged Lands
- Part 353, Sand Dunes Protection and Management

Permission is hereby granted, based on permittee assurance of adherence to State of Michigan requirements and permit conditions, to:

Excavate approximately 390 cubic yards of material and place approximately 431 cubic yards of fill below the ordinary high-water mark (OHWM) of the Thornapple Hills Drain and an unnamed tributary to reconstruct eroded banks, install riprap bank protection, install one catch basin, remove accumulated materials, construct 202 linear feet of flood benches, two riffles, one plunge pool, and two armored spillways with pools. Place temporary construction mats in regulated wetland for construction access purpose. All work shall be completed in accordance with the approved plans and specifications of this permit.

Watercourse Affected: Thornapple Hills County Drain and unnamed tributary
Property Location: Kent County, Cascade Township
Town/Range/Section(s) 06N 10W 16 and 17, Property Tax No. see approved plans

Authority granted by this permit is subject to the following limitations:

- A. Initiation of any work on the permitted project confirms the permittee's acceptance and agreement to comply with all terms and conditions of this permit.
- B. The permittee, in exercising the authority granted by this permit, shall not cause unlawful pollution as defined by Part 31, Water Resources Protection, of the NREPA.
- C. This permit shall be kept at the site of the work and available for inspection at all times during the duration of the project or until its date of expiration.
- D. All work shall be completed in accordance with the approved plans and specifications submitted with the application and/or plans and specifications attached to this permit.
- E. No attempt shall be made by the permittee to forbid the full and free use by the public of public waters at or adjacent to the structure or work approved.
- F. It is made a requirement of this permit that the permittee give notice to public utilities in accordance with Act No. 174 of the Public Acts of 2013 and comply with each of the requirements of Act 174.
- G. This permit does not convey property rights in either real estate or material, nor does it authorize any injury to private property or invasion of public or private rights, nor does it waive the necessity of seeking federal assent, all local permits, or complying with other state statutes.
- H. This permit does not prejudice or limit the right of a riparian owner or other person to institute proceedings in any circuit court of this state when necessary to protect his rights.
- I. Permittee shall notify the MDEQ within one week after the completion of the activity authorized by this permit, by completing and forwarding the

attached preaddressed postcard to the office addressed thereon.

- J. This permit shall not be assigned or transferred without the written approval of the MDEQ.
- K. Failure to comply with conditions of this permit may subject the permittee to revocation of permit and criminal and/or civil action as cited by the specific state act, federal act, and/or rule under which this permit is granted.
- L. All dredged or excavated materials shall be disposed of in an upland site (outside of floodplains, unless exempt under Part 31 of the NREPA, and wetlands).
- M. In issuing this permit, the MDEQ has relied on the information and data that the permittee has provided in connection with the submitted application for permit. If, subsequent to the issuance of a permit, such information and data prove to be false, incomplete, or inaccurate, the MDEQ may modify, revoke, or suspend the permit, in whole or in part, in accordance with the new information.
- N. The permittee shall indemnify and hold harmless the State of Michigan and its departments, agencies, officials, employees, agents, and representatives for any and all claims or causes of action arising from acts or omissions of the permittee, or employees, agents, or representative of the permittee, undertaken in connection with this permit. The permittee's obligation to indemnify the State of Michigan applies only if the state: (1) provides the permittee or its designated representative written notice of the claim or cause of action within 30 days after it is received by the state, and (2) consents to the permittee's participation in the proceeding on the claim or cause of action. It does not apply to contested case proceedings under the Administrative Procedures Act, 1969 PA 306, as amended, challenging the permit. This permit shall not be construed as an indemnity by the State of Michigan for the benefit of the permittee or any other person.
- O. Noncompliance with these terms and conditions and/or the initiation of other regulated activities not specifically authorized shall be cause for the modification, suspension, or revocation of this permit, in whole or in part. Further, the MDEQ may initiate criminal and/or civil proceedings as may be deemed necessary to correct project deficiencies, protect natural resource values, and secure compliance with statutes.
- P. If any change or deviation from the permitted activity becomes necessary, the permittee shall request, in writing, a revision of the permitted activity from the MDEQ. Such revision request shall include complete documentation supporting the modification and revised plans detailing the proposed modification. Proposed modifications must be approved, in writing, by the MDEQ prior to being implemented.
- Q. This permit may be transferred to another person upon written approval of the MDEQ. The permittee must submit a written request to the MDEQ to transfer the permit to the new owner. The new owner must also submit a written request to the MDEQ to accept transfer. The new owner must agree, in writing, to accept all conditions of the permit. A single letter signed by both parties that includes all of the above information may be provided to the MDEQ. The MDEQ will review the request and, if approved, will provide written notification to the new owner.
- R. Prior to initiating permitted construction, the permittee is required to provide a copy of the permit to the contractor(s) for review. The property owner, contractor(s), and any agent involved in exercising the permit are held responsible to ensure that the project is constructed in accordance with all drawings and specifications. The contractor is required to provide a copy of the permit to all subcontractors doing work authorized by the permit.
- S. Construction must be undertaken and completed during the dry period of the wetland. If the area does not dry out, construction shall be done on equipment mats to prevent compaction of the soil.
- T. Authority granted by this permit does not waive permit requirements under Part 91, Soil Erosion and Sedimentation Control, of the NREPA, or the need to acquire applicable permits from the County Enforcing Agent..
- U. Authority granted by this permit does not waive permit requirements under the authority of Part 305, Natural Rivers, of the NREPA. A Natural Rivers Zoning Permit may be required for construction, land alteration, streambank stabilization, or vegetation removal along or near a natural river.
- V. The permittee is cautioned that grade changes resulting in increased runoff onto adjacent property is subject to civil damage litigation.
- W. Unless specifically stated in this permit, construction pads, haul roads, temporary structures, or other structural appurtenances to be placed in a wetland or on bottomland of the water body are not authorized and shall not be constructed unless authorized by a separate permit or permit revision granted in accordance with the applicable law.
- X. For projects with potential impacts to fish spawning or migration, no work shall occur within fish spawning or migration timelines (i.e., windows) unless otherwise approved in writing by the Michigan Department of Natural Resources, Fisheries Division.
- Y. Work to be done under authority of this permit is further subject to the following special instructions and specifications:

The authority to conduct the activity as authorized by this permit is granted solely under the provisions of the governing act as identified above. This permit does not convey, provide, or otherwise imply approval of any other governing act, ordinance, or regulation, nor does it waive the permittee's obligation to acquire any local, county, state or federal approval or authorization, necessary to conduct the activity.

No fill, excess soil, or other material shall be placed in any wetland or surface water area not specifically authorized by this permit, its plans, and specifications.

This permit does not authorize or sanction work that has been completed in violation of applicable federal, state, or local statutes.

The permittee is responsible for acquiring all necessary easements or rights-of-way before commencing any work authorized by this permit. All construction operations relating to or part of this project shall be confined to the existing right-of-way limits or other acquired easements.

The permit placard shall be kept posted at the work site, in a prominent location at all times for the duration of the project, or until permit expiration.

This permit is being issued for the maximum time allowed and no extensions of this permit will be granted. Initiation of the construction work authorized by this permit indicates the permittee's acceptance of this condition. The permit, when signed by the MDEQ, will be for a five-year period beginning at the date of issuance. If the project is not completed by the expiration date, a new permit must be sought.

Prior to the start of construction, all adjacent non-work wetland areas shall be protected by properly trenched sedimentation barrier to prevent sediment from entering the wetland. Orange construction fencing shall be installed as needed to prohibit construction personnel and equipment from entering or performing work in these areas. Fence shall be maintained daily throughout the construction process. Upon project completion, the accumulated materials shall be removed and disposed of at an upland site, the sedimentation barrier shall

then be removed in its entirety and the area restored to its original configuration and cover.

Construction must be undertaken and completed during the dry period of the wetland, or when frozen. If the area does not dry out or freeze, construction shall be done on equipment mats to prevent compaction of the soil.

Upon completion of the project, the disturbed wetland areas shall be restored to the original contour elevation, revegetated and reseeded with species native to Michigan appropriate to the site, and mulched to prevent erosion.

All raw areas in uplands resulting from the permitted construction activity shall be effectively stabilized with sod and/or seed and mulch (or other technology specified by this permit or project plans) in a sufficient quantity and manner to prevent erosion and any potential siltation to surface waters or wetlands. Temporary stabilization measures shall be installed before or upon commencement of the permitted activity, and shall be maintained until permanent measures are in place. Permanent measures shall be in place within five (5) days of achieving final grade.

All raw earth within 100 feet of a lake, stream, or wetland that is not brought to final stabilization by the end of the active growing season shall be temporarily stabilized with mulch blankets in accordance with the following dates: September 20th for the Upper Peninsula, October 1st for the Lower Peninsula north of US-10, and October 10th for the Lower Peninsula south of US-10.

All dredge/excavated spoils including organic and inorganic soils, vegetation, and other material removed shall be placed on upland (non-wetland, non-floodplain or non-bottomland), prepared for stabilization, and stabilized with sod and/or seed and mulch in such a manner to prevent and ensure against erosion of any material into any waterbody, wetland, or floodplain.

All fill/backfill shall consist of clean inert material that will not cause siltation nor contain soluble chemicals, organic matter, pollutants, or contaminants. All fill shall be contained in such a manner so as not to erode into any surface water, floodplain, or wetland. All raw areas associated with the permitted activity shall be stabilized with sod and/or seed and mulch, riprap, or other technically effective methods as necessary to prevent erosion.

All riprap shall be properly sized and graded based on wave action and velocity, and shall consist of natural field stone or rock (free of paint, soil or other fines, asphalt, soluble chemicals, or organic material). Broken concrete is not allowed.

Exposed streambanks resulting from this construction shall be stabilized with temporary measures in accordance with appropriate Best Management Practices based on site conditions, and if necessary, may be riprapped extending above the ordinary high water mark, to provide adequate erosion protection. Temporary stabilization measures shall be maintained until permanent measures are in place.

All other exposed slopes, ditches, and other raw areas draining directly to the stream may be protected with riprap, sod and/or seed and mulch as may be necessary to provide effective erosion protection. The placement of riprap shall be limited to the minimum necessary to ensure proper stabilization of the side slopes and fill in the immediate vicinity of the structure.

Mulch blankets that will remain permanently on the bank shall consist of biodegradable materials so as not to negatively impact aquatic and terrestrial wildlife accessing the stream channel.

Riffles shall be constructed in the center of the channel and keyed into banks and floodbench using a minimum of two rocks deep.

To avoid take of Northern long-eared bat, which is federally listed as a threatened species, and Indiana bat, which is federally listed as an endangered species, any trees larger than 3 inches in diameter shall not be cut between April 1st and September 30th in any permit year.

If the project, or any portion of the project, is stopped and lies incomplete for any length of time other than that encountered in a normal work week, every precaution shall be taken to protect the incomplete work from erosion.

No work shall be done in the stream during periods of above-normal flows except as necessary to prevent erosion.

Issued By:



Amanda Whitscell,
Water Resources Division
Grand Rapids District Office

cc: Cascade Township Clerk
Kent County Drain Commissioner
Kent CEA
FTCH, Inc., Cheryl Pitchford, agent

Cascade Township Thornapple Hills Drain Restoration

Cascade Township, Kent County, Mi

September 30, 2015
Project Number G130842



Fishbeck, Thompson, Carr & Huber, Inc.
Engineers • Scientists • Architects • Constructors
1515 Arboretum Drive, Grand Rapids, Michigan 49546
(800) 456-3824 www.fitch.com

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File #15-41-0016-P
Date: Decemeber 14, 2015
Page 1 of 28



Cascade Township
Cascade Township, Kent County, Michigan
Thornapple Hills Drain Restoration

9/30/2015
MDEQ
PERMIT
PROJECT NO.
G130842
FIGURE NO.
1

VICINITY MAP



UTILITY INFORMATION

ALL UTILITIES SHOWN ON THIS PLAN WERE OBTAINED FROM THE FOLLOWING SOURCES:
1. PUBLIC UTILITIES COMPANIES
2. STATE RECORD DRAWINGS
3. FIELD SURVEY

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Grand Rapids

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scientists
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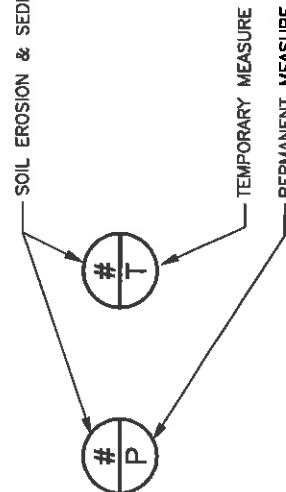
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MACDC EROSION CONTROL MEASURES

KEY	SESC MEASURE	SYMBOL	WHERE USED
1	SEEDING		When bare soil is exposed, temporarily or permanently, to erode. Areas treated and/or water on the erosion, soil slopes, graded, erodible areas, and spill piles.
2	MULCH		On all areas until erosion control structures and spillways are installed. Mulch and other erosion control structures and spillways should be installed on all areas until erosion control structures are in place.
7	RIPRAP		Along drain banks, streambanks, or when concentrated flows occur. Stone velocity, reduce erosion and sediment load.
9	OUTFALL STABILIZATION		In the discharge or ditch bank vicinity, where the outfall high water mark shows an eroded ditch or the discharge to an open ditch.
10	SIDE DITCH OUTLET		In a ditch or drain just upstream from the discharge into a stream or open ditch to prevent erode velocities.
15	ARMORED SPILLWAY		When concentrated flow must be conveyed down a ditch bank or slope or discharge into another ditch. Where slope failure or erosion is likely to occur, armor the spillway with armor, or when runoff must be restricted, armored work in the ditch.
40	CHECK DAM		In concentrated and eroding flow corridors to reduce flow velocities.

SOIL EROSION & SEDIMENTATION CONTROL MEASURES



MACDC MAINTENANCE/CONSTRUCTION/RESTORATION ACTIVITIES

KEY	ACTIVITY	WHERE USED
80	DEBRIS REMOVAL	In county drains when deadfall, and other objects, such as shopping carts, tires, appliances, and mattresses have accumulated in the drain.
84	VEGETATION REMOVAL WITH SELECTIVE GRUBBING	In drain easements, drain banks, or within the channel when vegetation roots pose a threat to channel and bank stability or courses is required.
85	SLOPE AND STREAMBANK STABILIZATION	Where existing slope or drain bank is failing and erosion is occurring. Runoff inflows must be reduced within the drain easements.
101	DRAIN RELOCATION	In a new location with consideration for the topography and to minimize environmental disturbance.
108	RIFFLE ZONES	Within the channel where the stream bottom is higher relative to streambed elevation immediately upstream or downstream.
111	ROCK CROSS VANES	Reduce near bank shear stress, canalize flow, grade control and stabilize eroding banks.
112	VANES	Reduce near bank shear stress, and stabilize banks on the outer bend of meanders.
113	ROCK WEIR STEP-POOL	Within channel to stabilize channel bottom head-cut.
114	ROCK SPILLWAY	Stabilize banks by preventing erosion of the bottom of easements.



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Page 2 of 28

9/30/2015
MDEQ
PERMIT

PROJECT NO.
G130842

FIGURE NO.
2

Cascade Township
Cascade Township, Kent County, Michigan

Thornapple Hills Drain Restoration

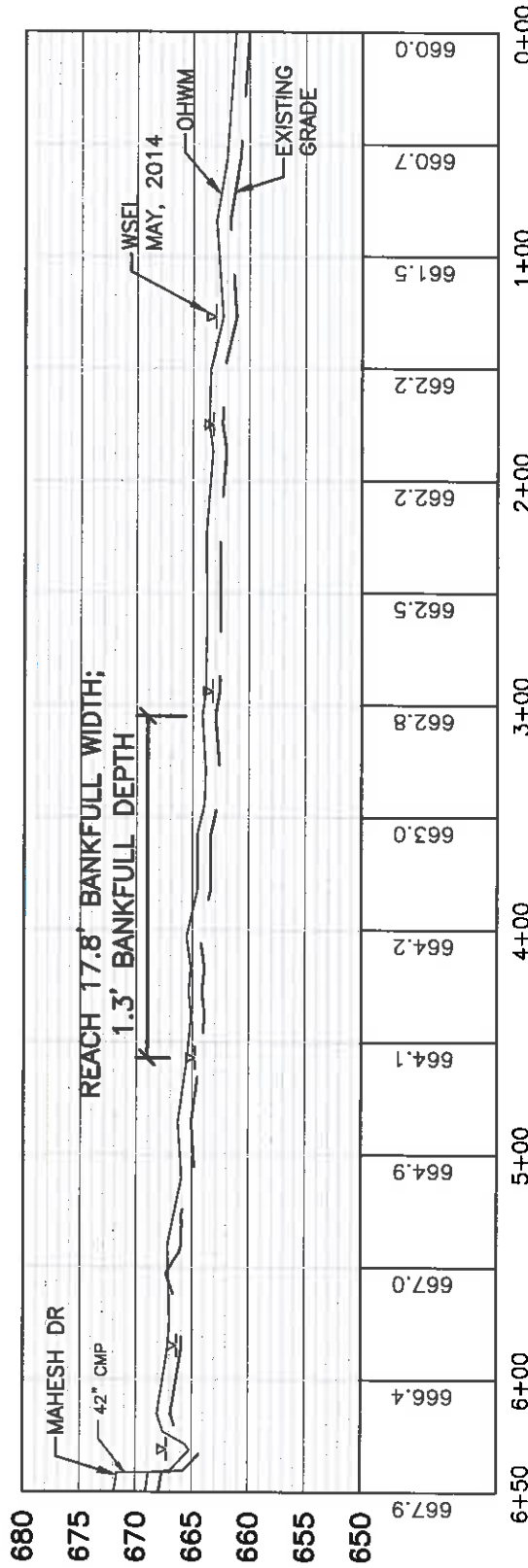
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PROFILE
STA 0+00 - 6+50

SCALE: 1" = 80'



VERT SCALE: 1" = 16'

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Date: Decemeber 14, 2015
Page 4 of 28



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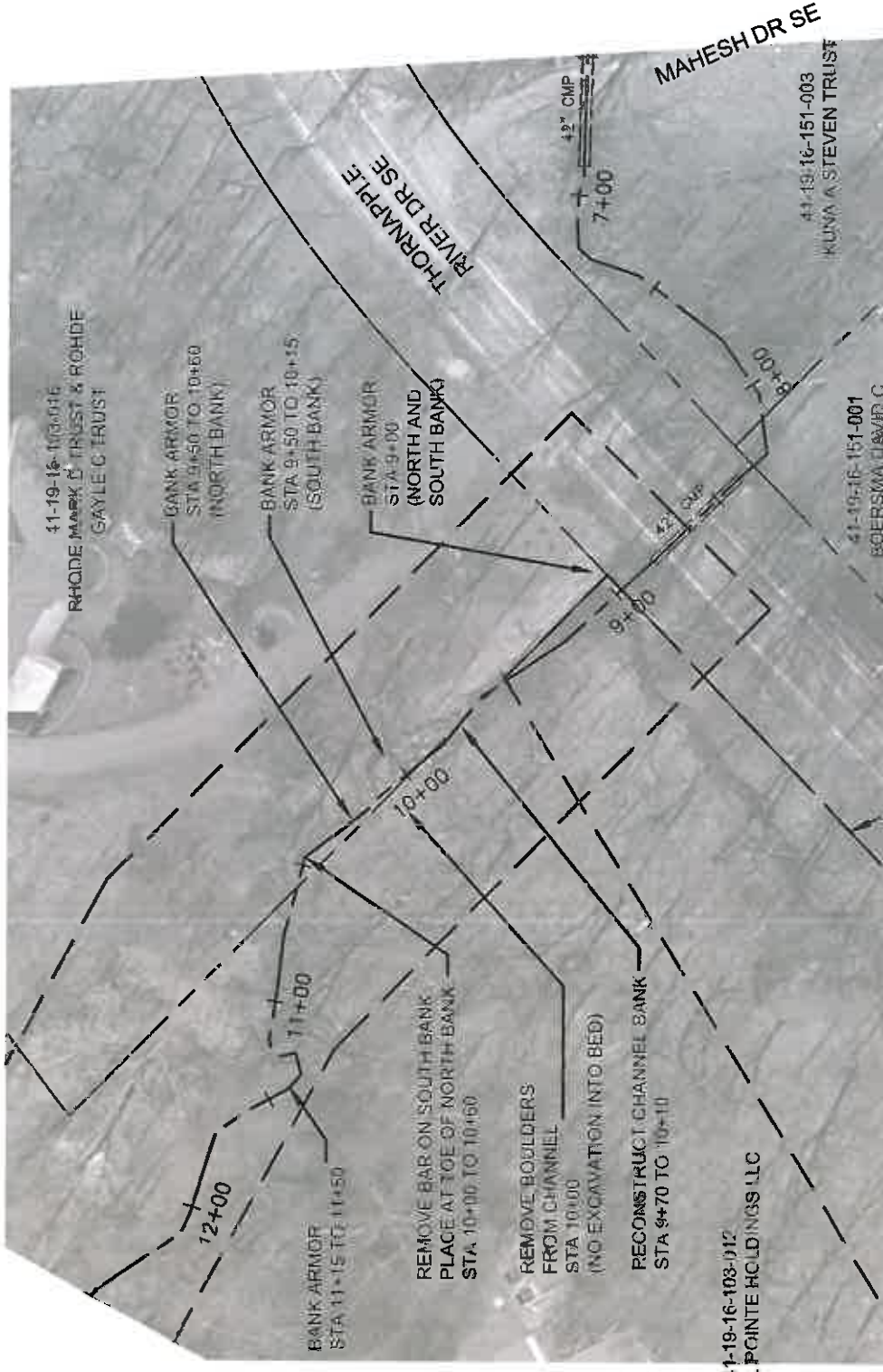
Cascade Township
Cascade Township, Kent County, Michigan
Thornapple Hills Drain Restoration

9/30/2015
MDEQ
PERMIT

PROJECT NO.
G130842

FIGURE NO.

4



PLAN
STA 6+50 - 12+50
 SCALE: 1" = 60'



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 Page 5 of 28

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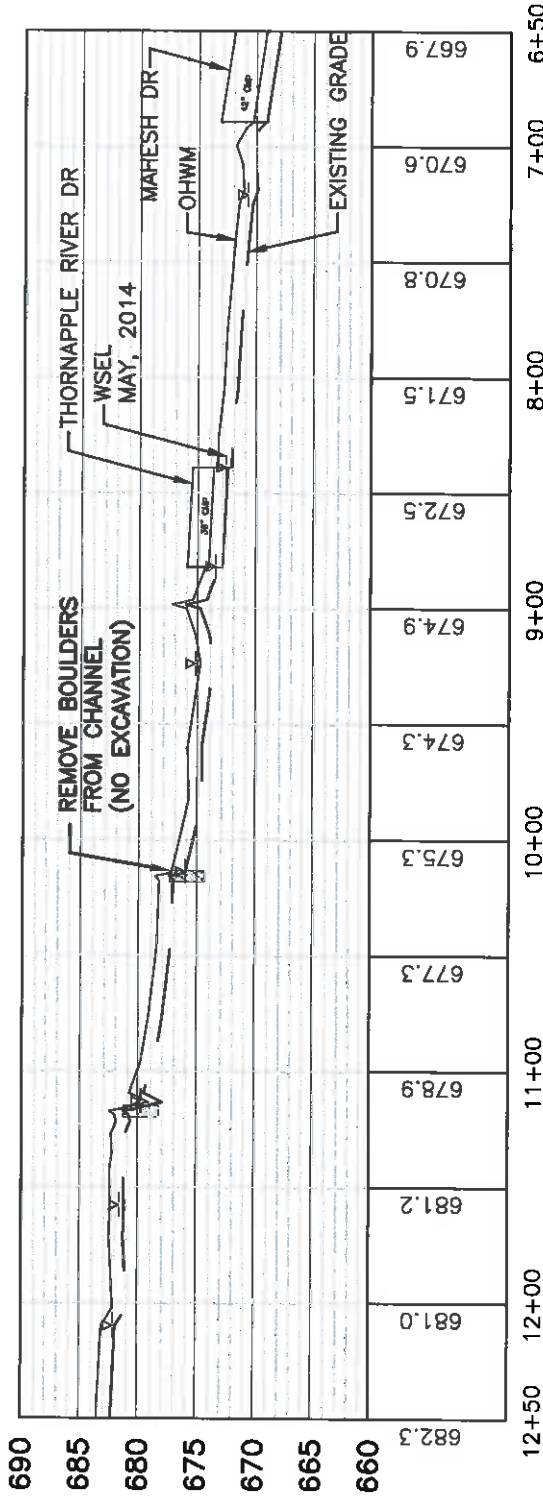
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 Cascade Township, Kent County, Michigan
Thornapple Hills Drain Restoration

9/30/2015 MDEQ PERMIT
PROJECT NO. G130842
FIGURE NO. 5

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PROFILE
 STA 6+50 - 12+50

SCALE: 1" = 80'
 0 40 80
 VERT SCALE: 1" = 16'

DEQ - WRD Approved Plans
 File #15-41-0016-P
 Date: December 14, 2015
 Page 6 of 28



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 any other size.

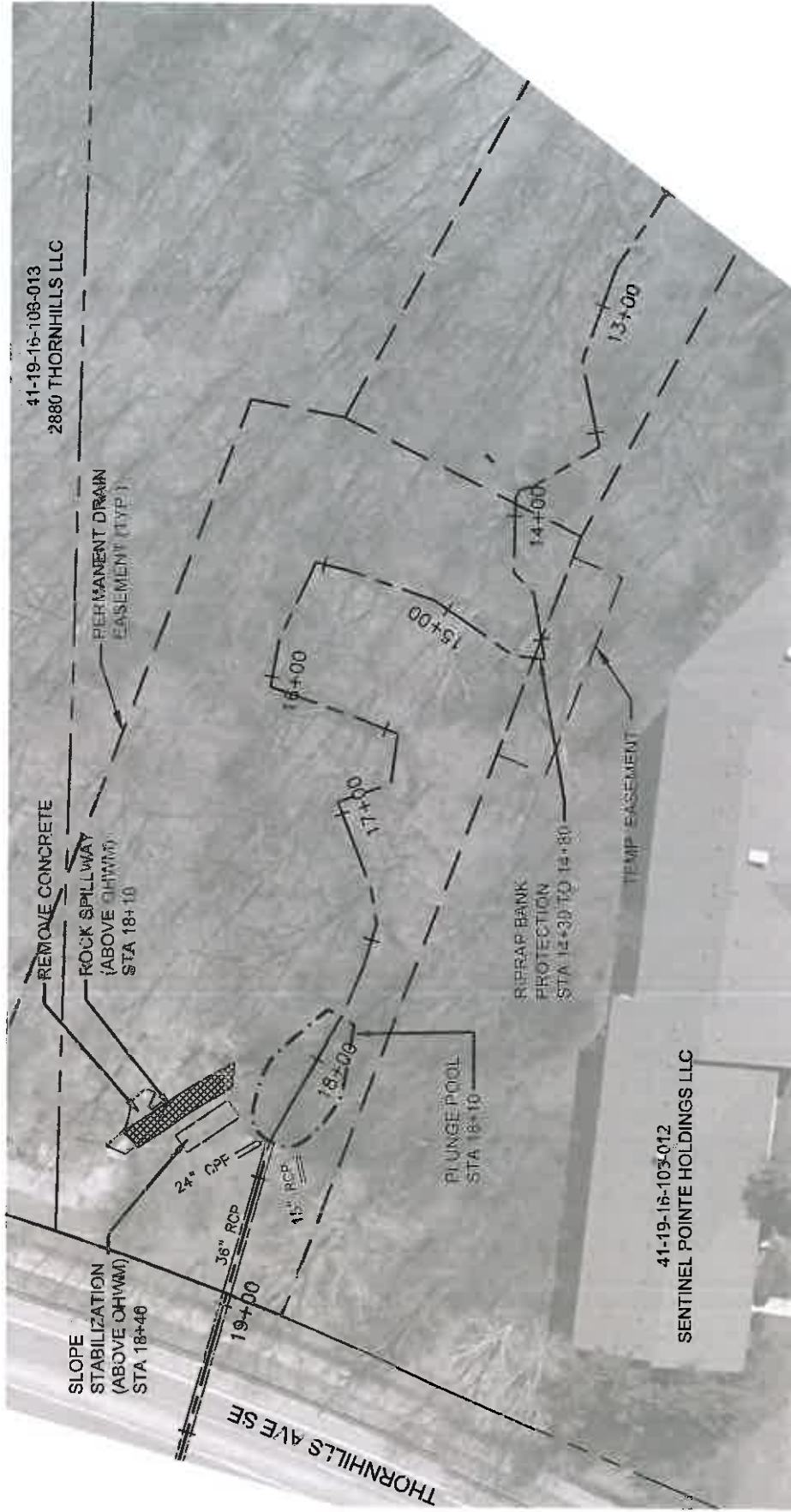
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6



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PLAN
 STA 12+50 - 19+50
 SCALE: 1" = 60'



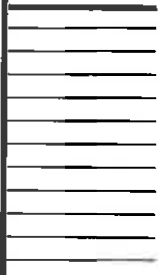
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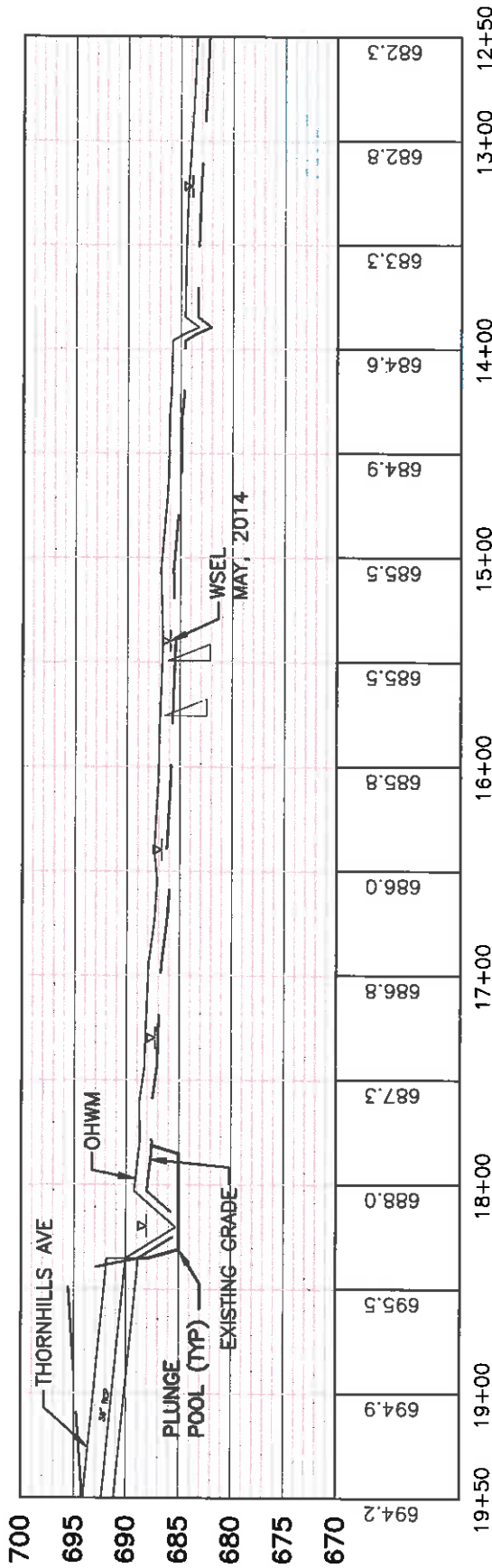
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PROFILE
STA 12+50 - 19+50

SCALE: 1" = 80'
 0 40 80
 VERT SCALE: 1" = 16'

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 File #15-41-0016-P
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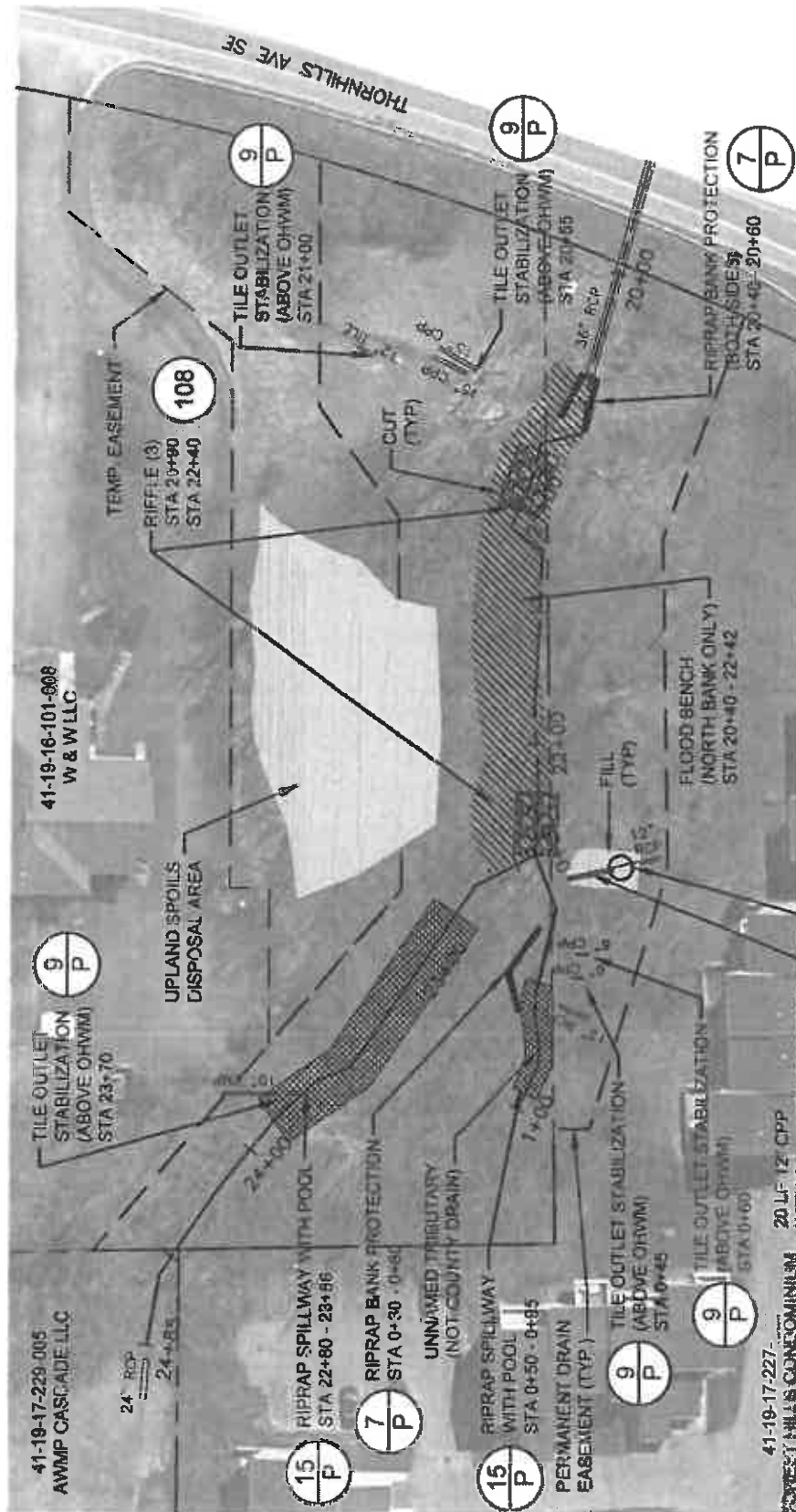
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FIGURE NO.

8

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PLAN
STA 19+50 - 24+85



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File #15-41-0016-P
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Page 9 of 28

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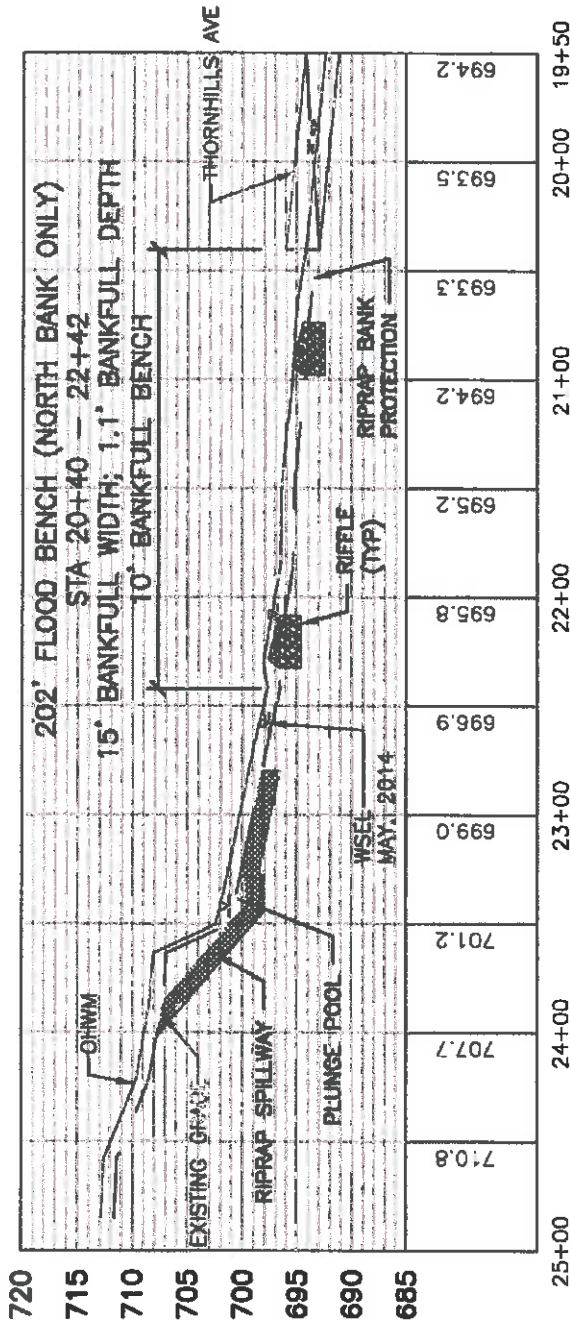
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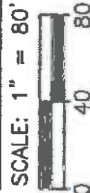
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PROFILE
STA 19+50 - 24+85



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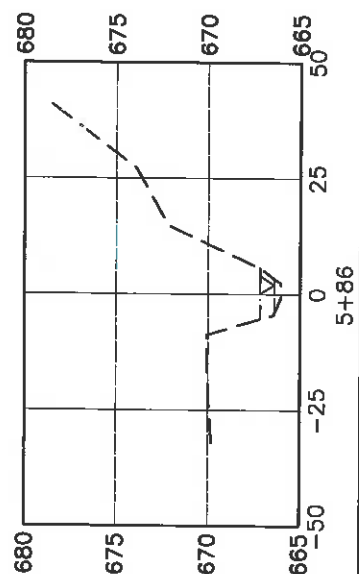
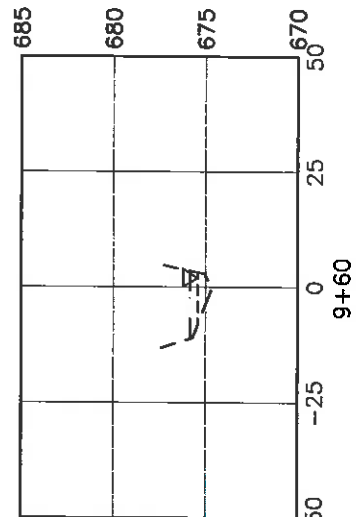
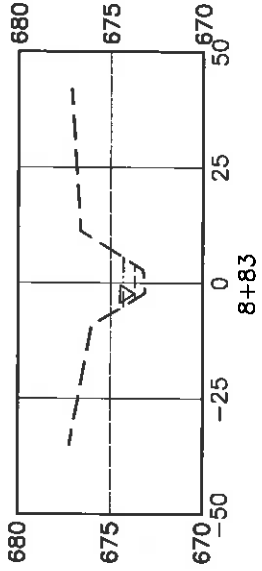
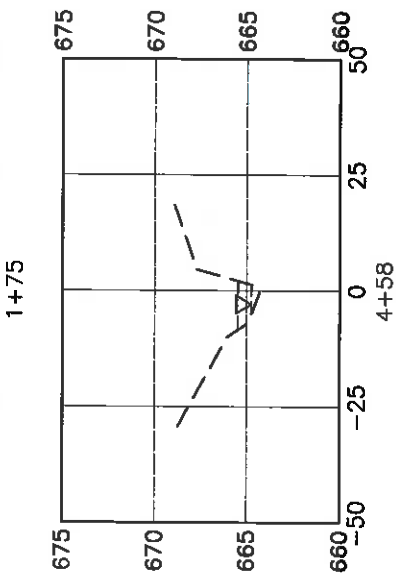
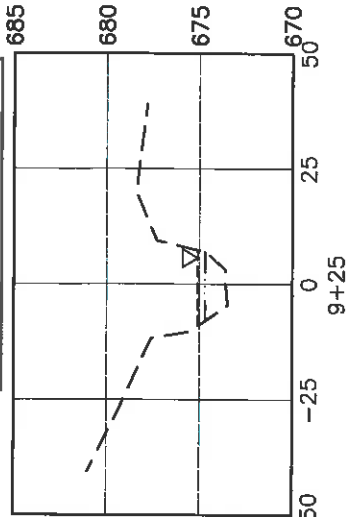
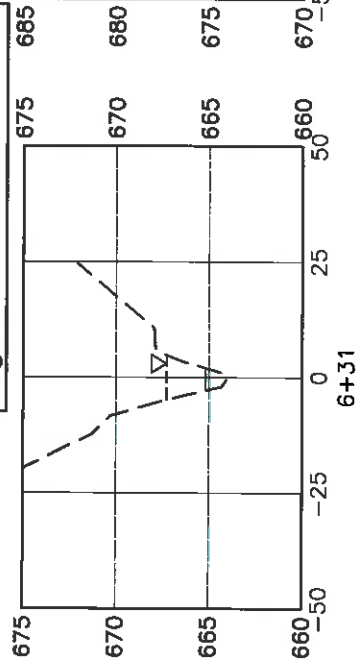
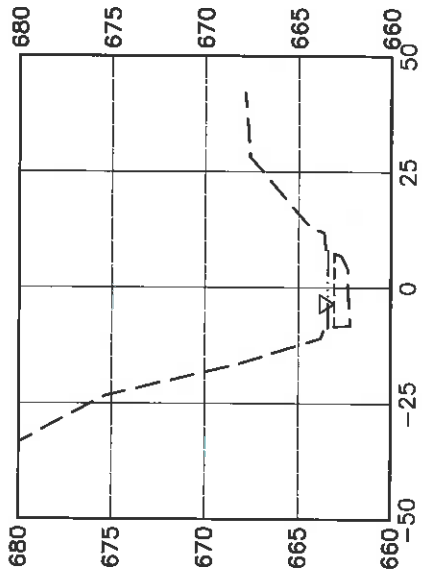
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SECTIONS
 STA 0+00 TO 10+14

SCALE: 1" = 40'



VERT SCALE: 1" = 10'

LEGEND

- OHWM
- - - - WSEL

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FIGURE NO.

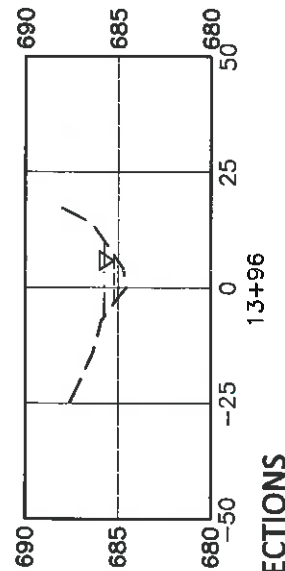
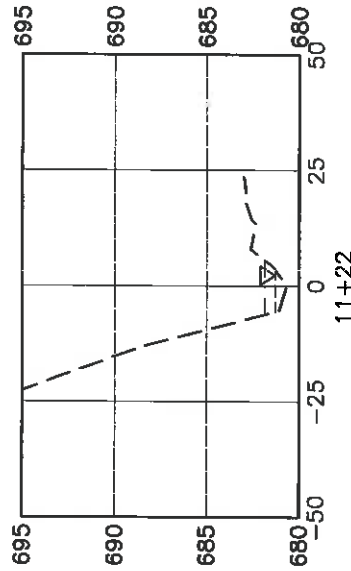
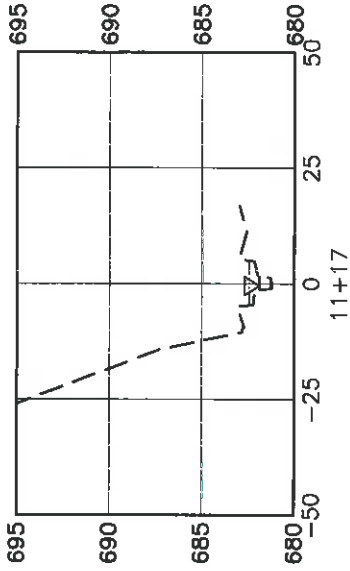
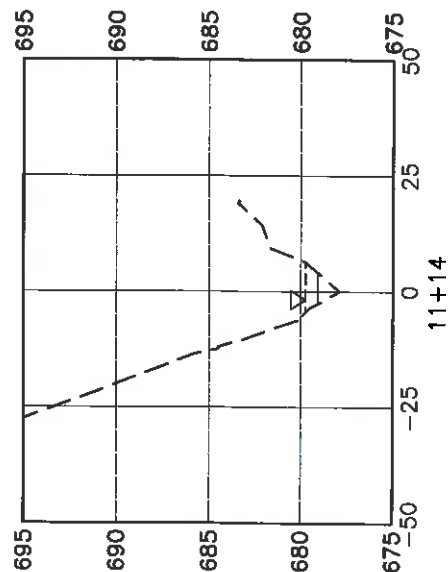
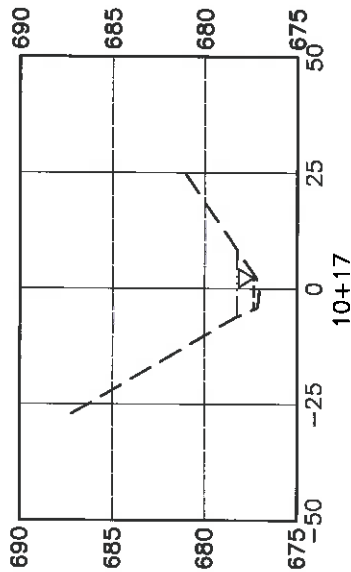
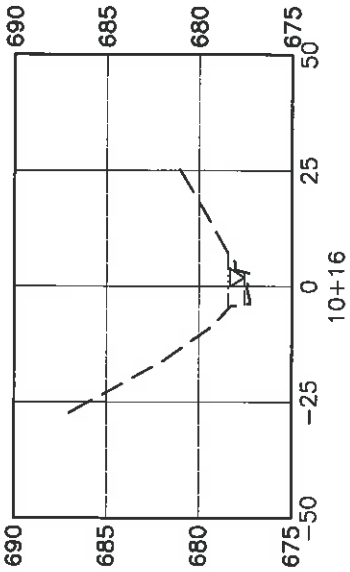
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SECTIONS
STA 10+16 TO 18+21

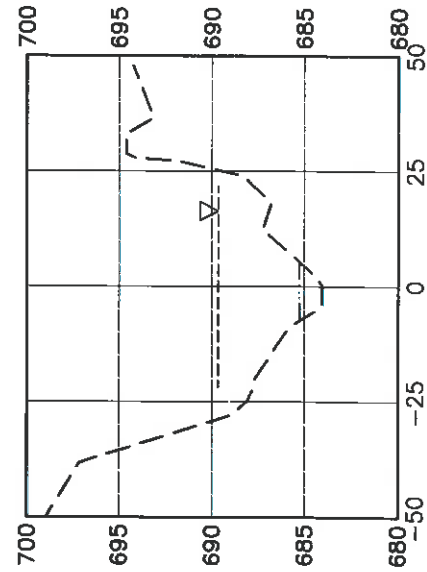
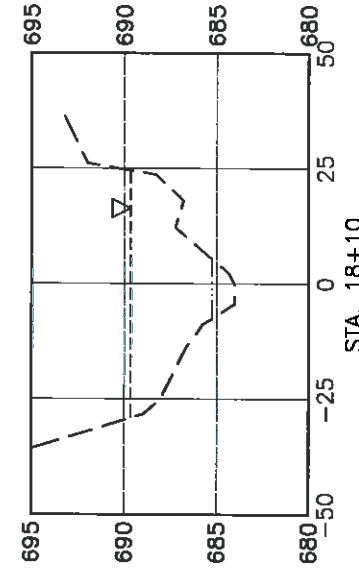
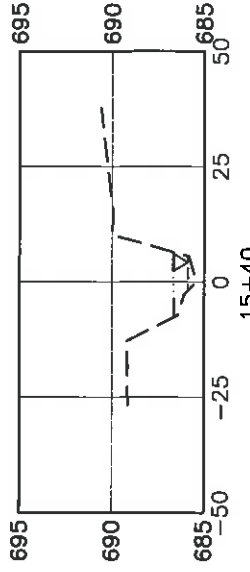
SCALE: 1" = 40'



VERT SCALE: 1" = 10'

- LEGEND**
- OHWM
 - - - WSEL
 - ▽

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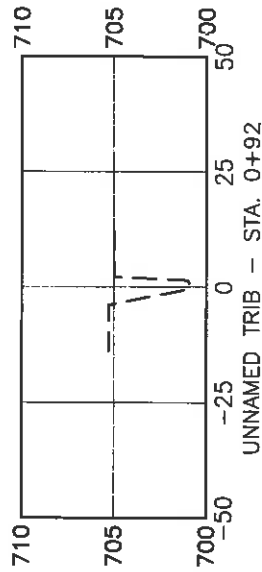
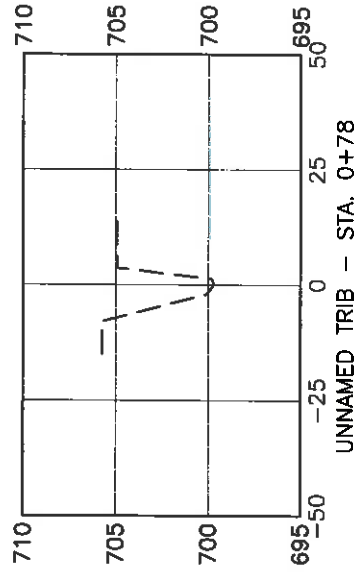
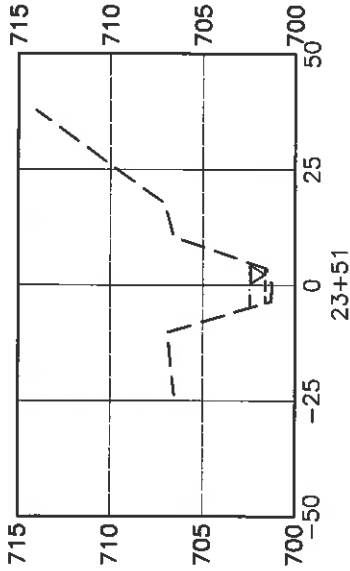
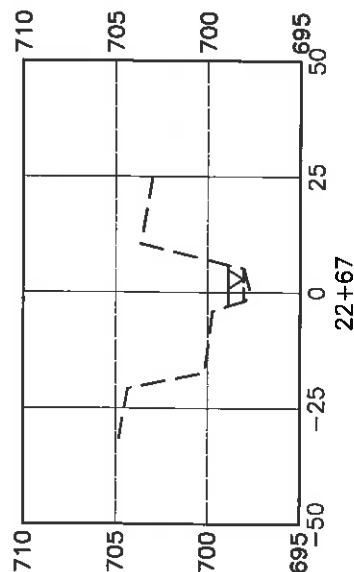
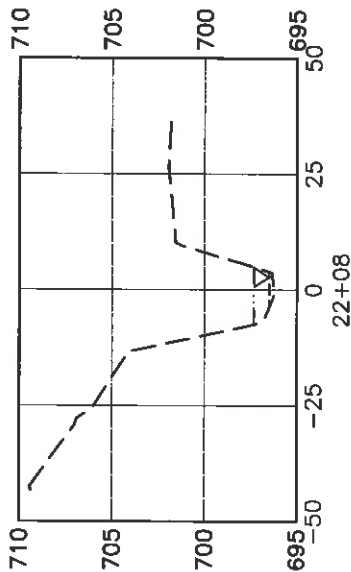
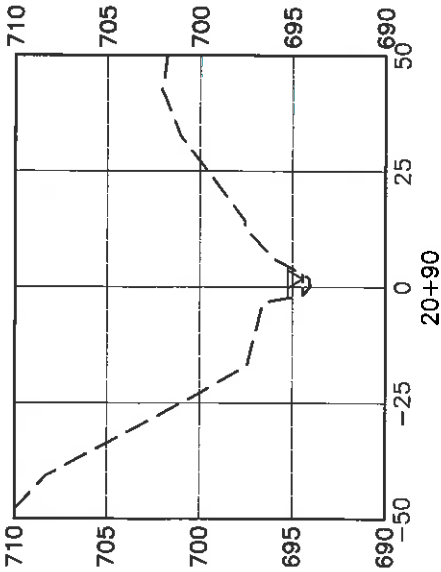
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DEQ - WRD Approved Plans
File #15-41-0016-P
Date: Decemeber 14, 2015
Page 12 of 28

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FIGURE NO.
12



STA 20+90 TO 23+51 AND UNNAMED TRIBUTARY

SCALE: 1" = 40'



VERT SCALE: 1" = 10'

LEGEND
 ——— OHWM
 - - - - - WSEL
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 Page 13 of 28

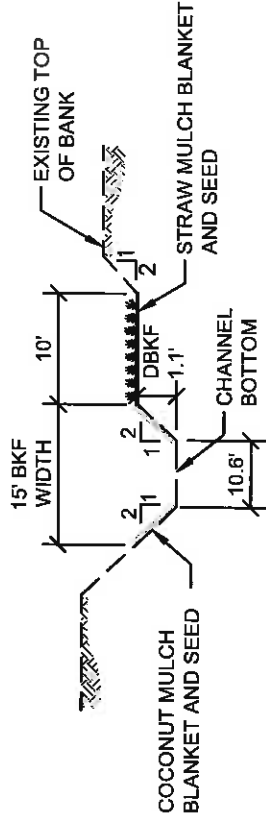
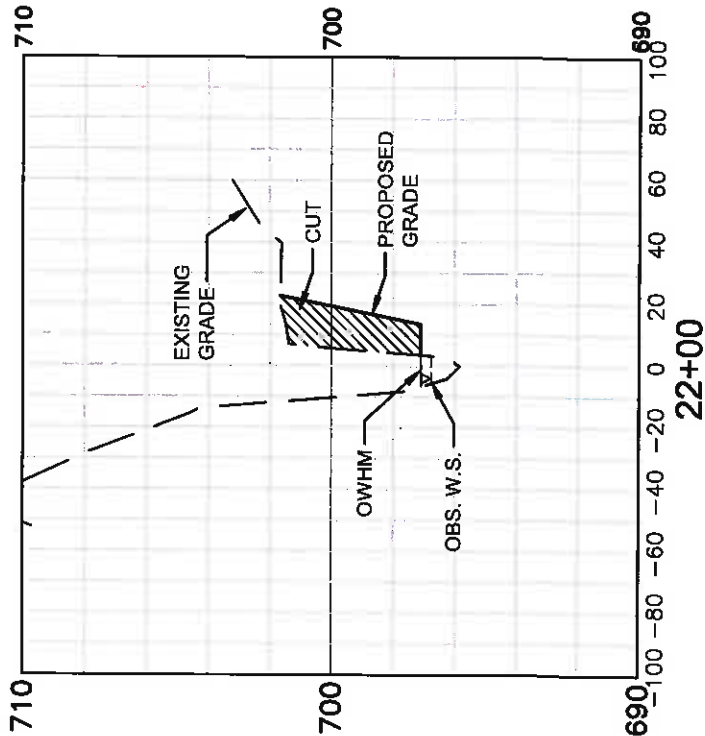
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FIGURE NO.
13

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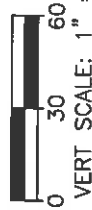


EXISTING ENTRENCHMENT RATIO: 1.4
 PROPOSED ENTRENCHMENT RATIO: 2.0
 EXISTING WIDTH/DEPTH: 9.6
 PROPOSED WIDTH/DEPTH: 13.6

STA. 20+40 TO 22+42
FLOOD BENCH CREATION (NORTH BANK ONLY)
 NO SCALE



STA 20+40 - 22+42
FLOOD BENCH DETAIL
 SCALE: 1" = 60'



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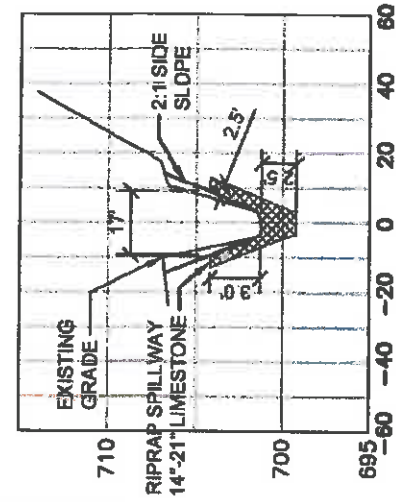
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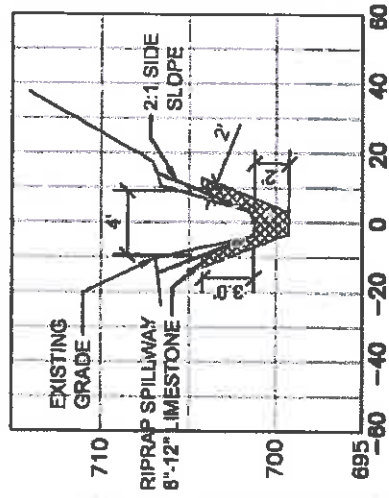
41-19-17-229-005
 AVMP
 CASCADE LLC

41-19-16-101-008
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DRAIN



UNNAMED TRIB

RIPRAP SPILLWAY

DETAIL

SCALE: 1" = 50'

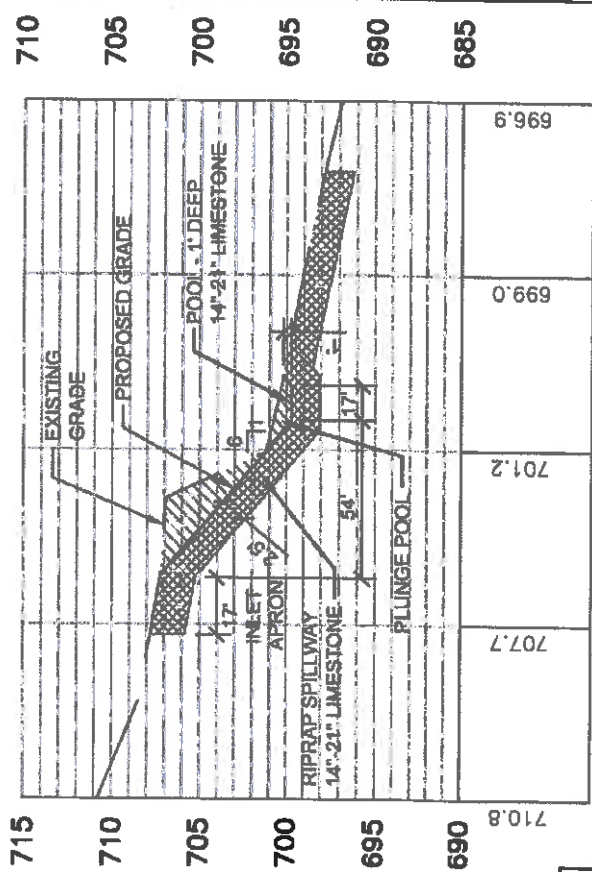
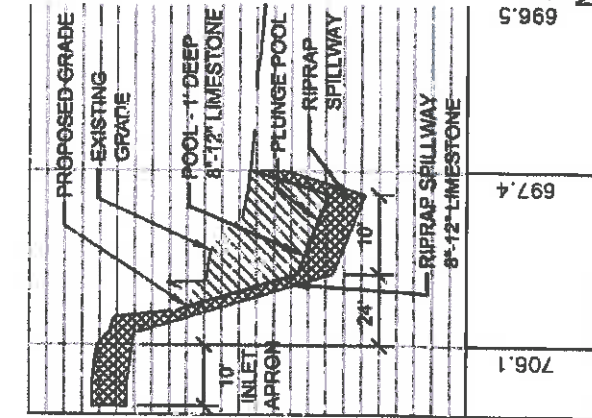
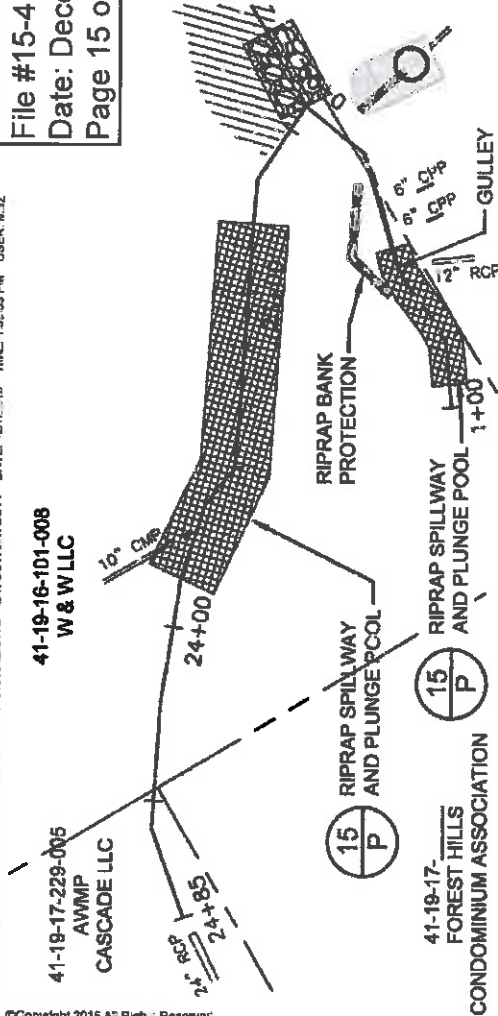


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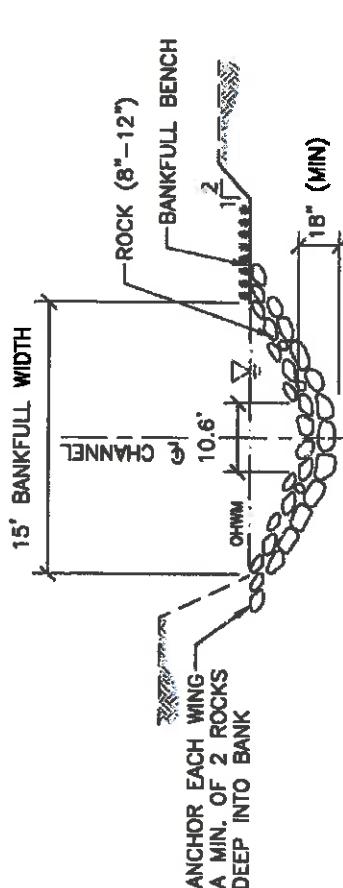
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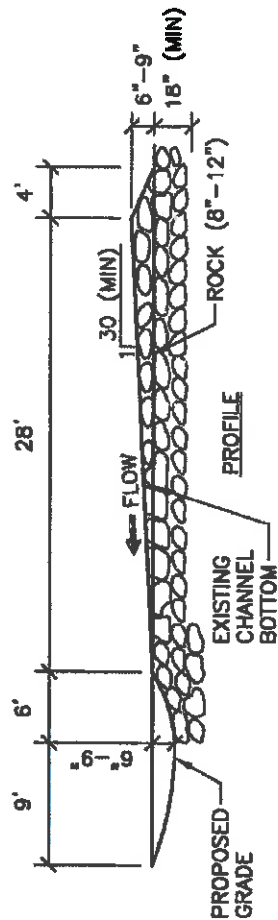
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SECTION



SPOILS SHALL BE PLACED, LEVELED AND SEEDED ON THE TOP OF THE CHANNEL BANK

ESTIMATED 42 CY ROCK PER ROCK RIFFLE

THE SLOPE UPSTREAM OF THE CREST SHALL NOT BE GREATER THAN 1(V):8(H) AND THE SLOPE DOWNSTREAM OF THE CREST SHALL NOT BE GREATER THAN 1(V):20(H)

108
P

ROCK RIFFLE
NO SCALE

DETAILS
NO SCALE

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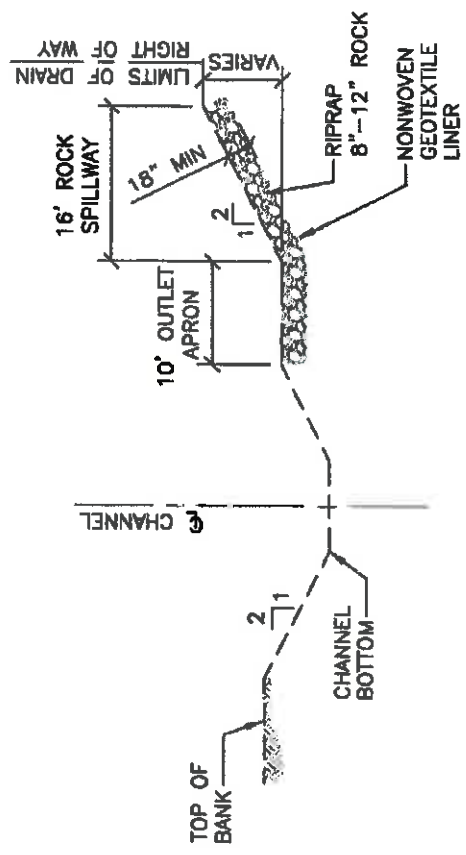
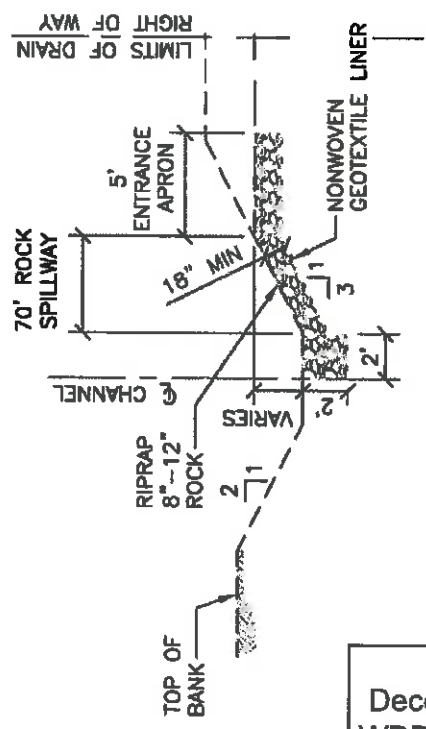
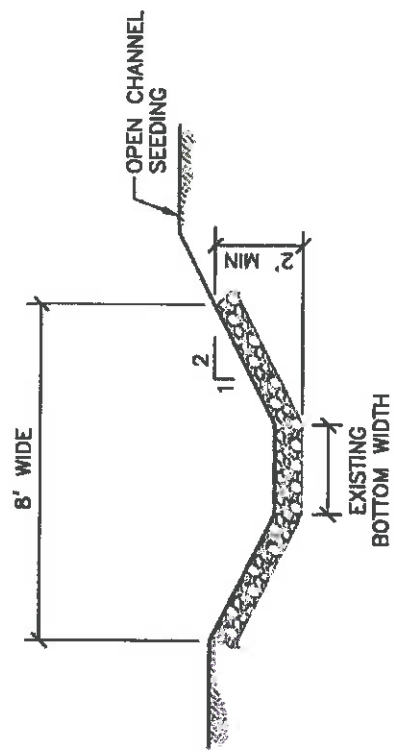
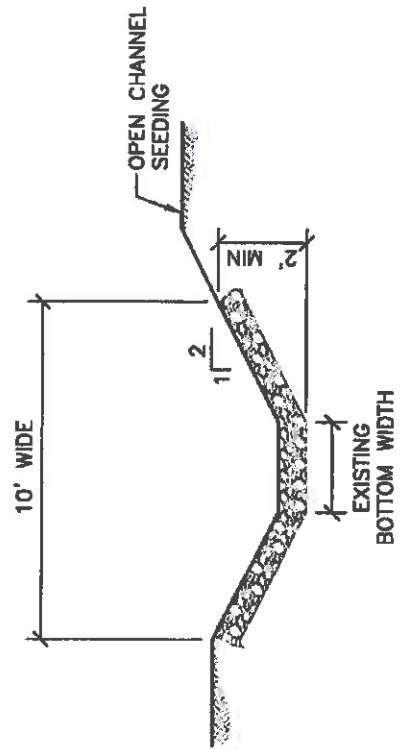
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114 ROCK SPILLWAY STA. 5+40
 NO SCALE

114 ROCK SPILLWAY STA. 18+10
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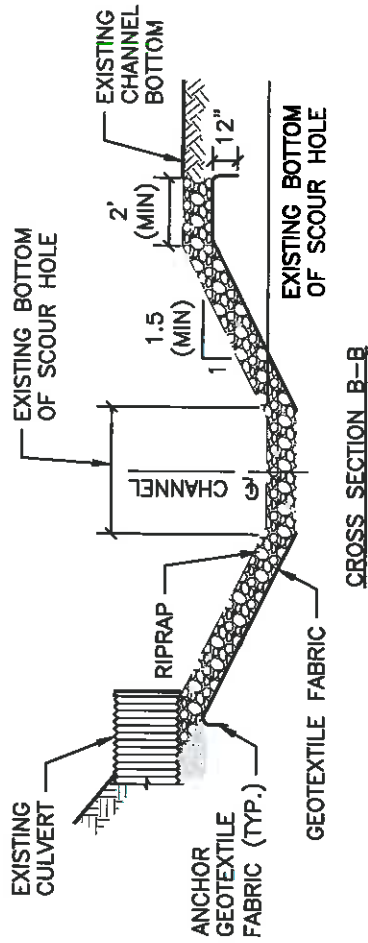
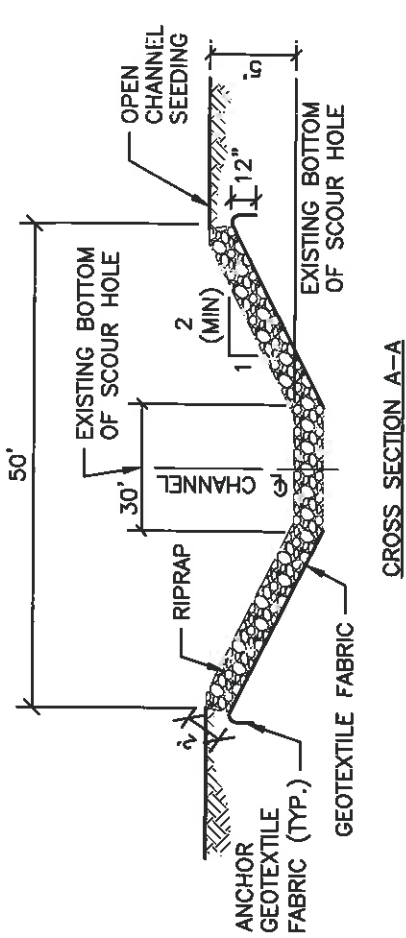
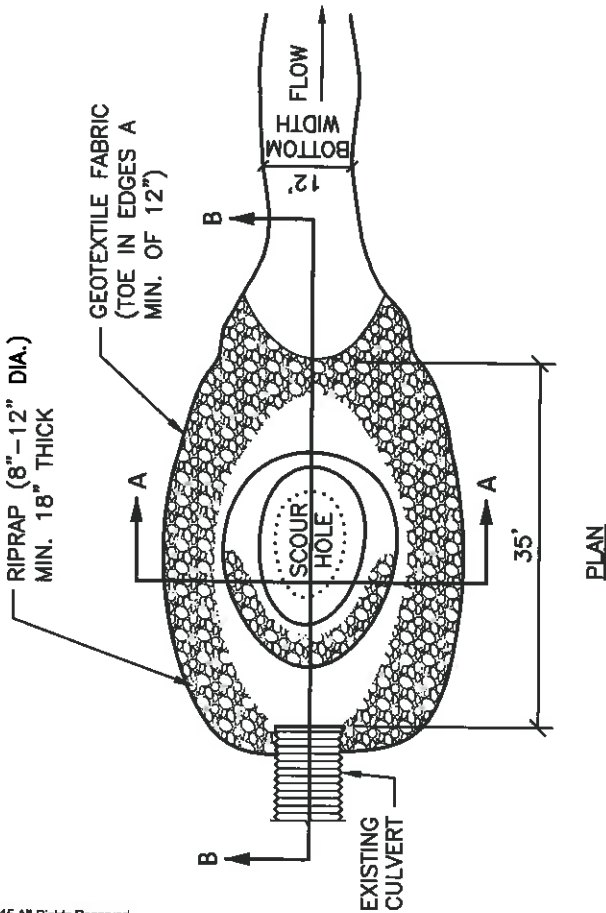
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17



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 File #15-41-0016-P
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PLUNGE POOL
 NO SCALE

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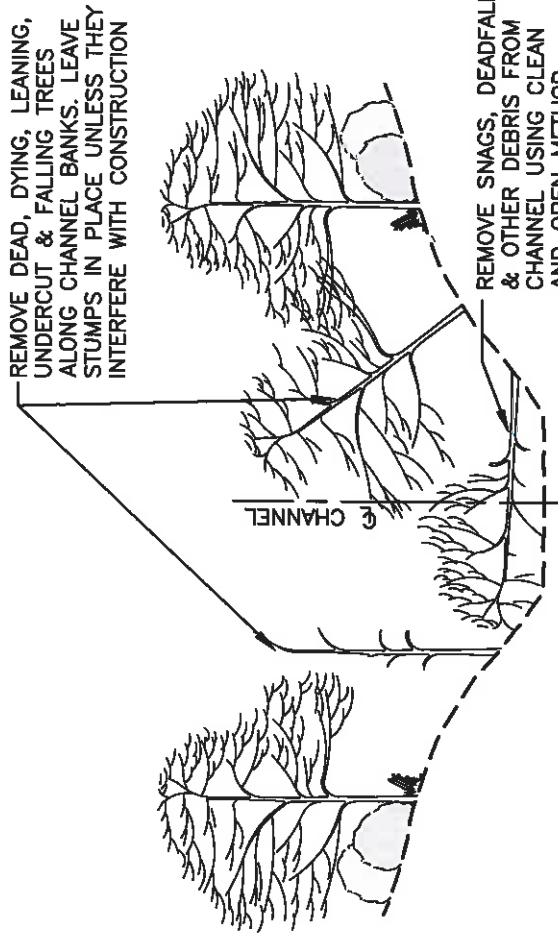
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ALL ASH TREES WITHIN 10' OF TOP OF BANK SHALL BE REMOVED.

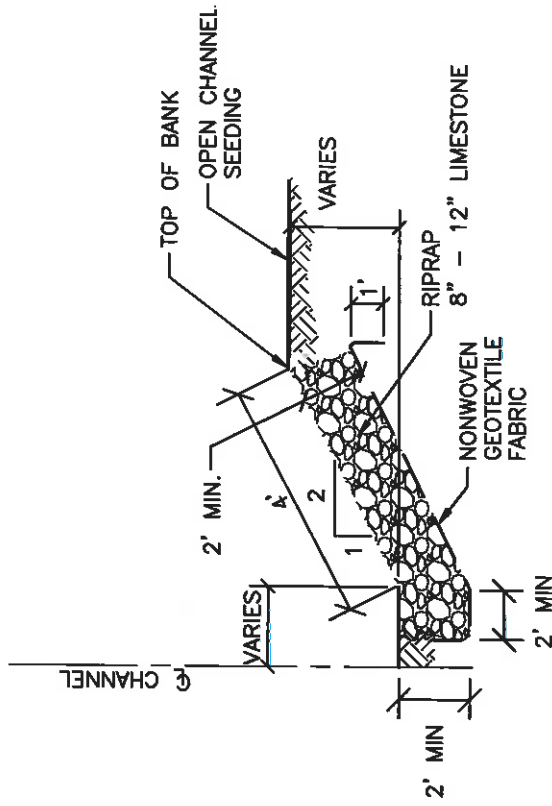
STUMPS SHALL NOT BE GRUBBED UNLESS THEY INTERFERE WITH CONSTRUCTION

WOODY DEBRIS SHALL BE WIND-ROWED ALONG EDGE OF EASEMENT, CHIPPED OR BURNED AT DISCRETION OF PROPERTY OWNER

NO TREE CUTTING FROM APRIL 1 THRU OCTOBER 30.

WOODY DEBRIS MANAGEMENT

NO SCALE



SEE PLANS FOR LENGTH OF RIPRAP BANK PROTECTION

7 RIPRAP BANK PROTECTION

NO SCALE

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 Date: Decemeber 14, 2015
 Page 19 of 28

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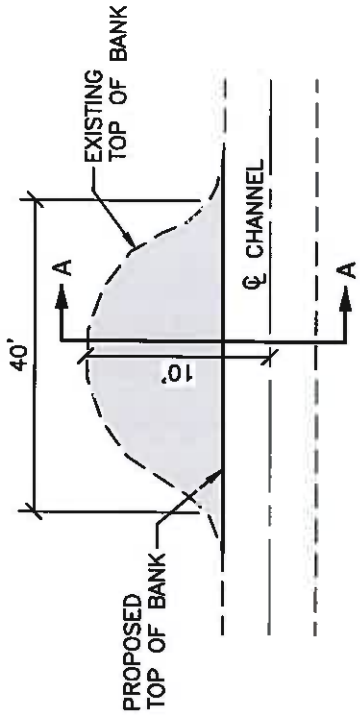
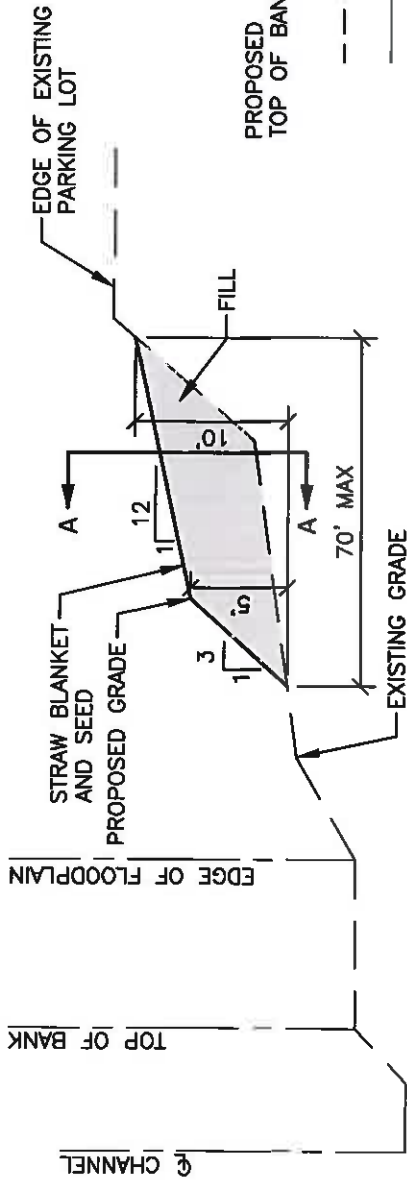
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FIGURE NO.

19

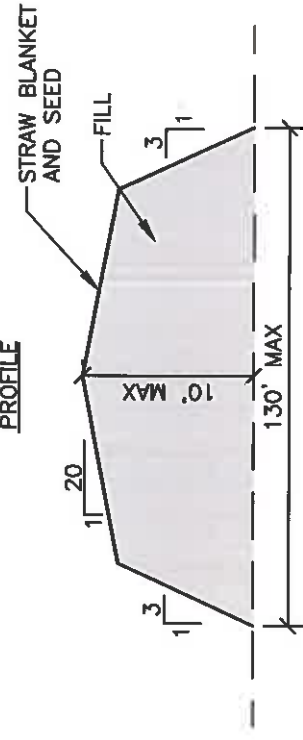
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PLAN

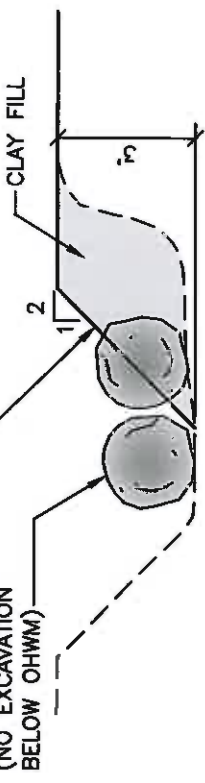
COCOONUT MULCH
BLANKET NATIVE
VEGETATIVE PLANTING
EXISTING BOULDERS
TO BE REMOVED
(NO EXCAVATION
BELOW OHWM)



SECTION AA

SPOIL PILE LEVELING

NO SCALE



SECTION AA

RECONSTRUCT CHANNEL BANK

NO SCALE
STA. 9+10 TO 10+10

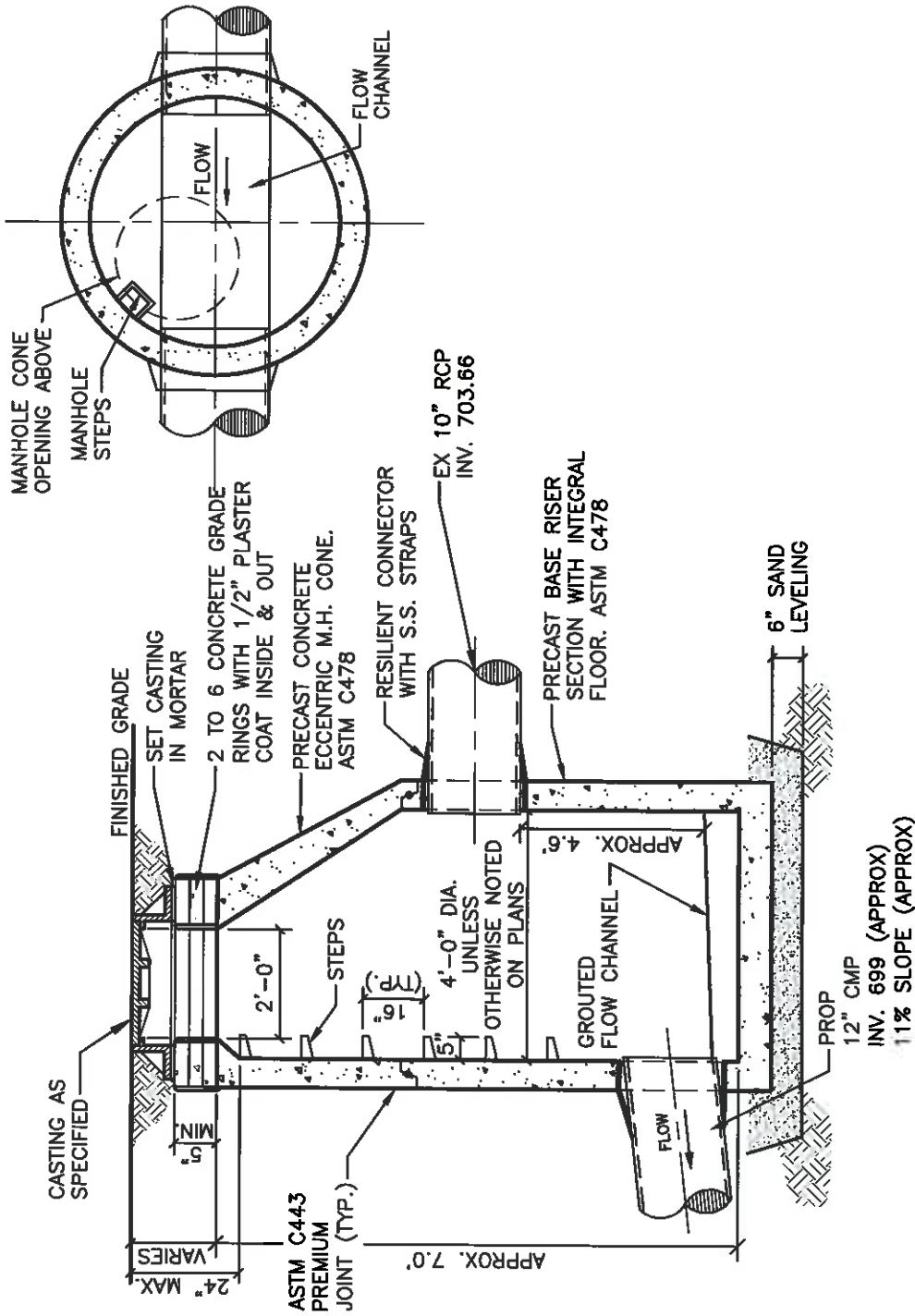
DEQ - WRD Approved Plans
File #15-41-0016-P
Date: Decemeber 14, 2015
Page 20 of 28

DETAILS

NO SCALE

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fishbeck, thompson, carr & huber, inc. www.fitch.com	
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Cascade Township Cascade Township, Kent County, Michigan Thornapple Hills Drain Restoration	
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 File #15-41-0016-P
 Date: Decemeber 14, 2015
 Page 21 of 28

CATCH BASIN
 NO SCALE

DETAILS
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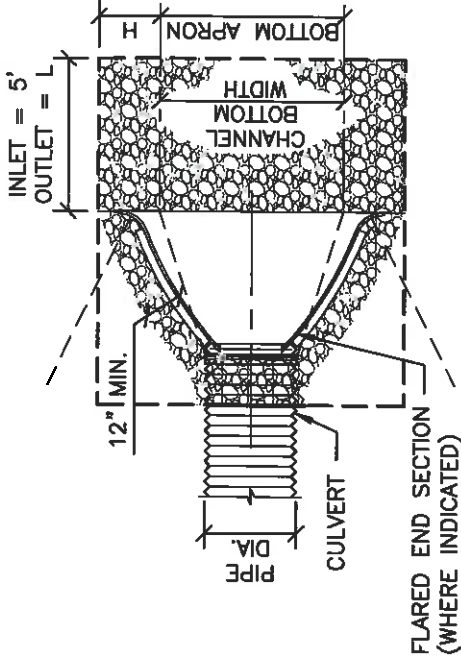
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 FIGURE NO.

21

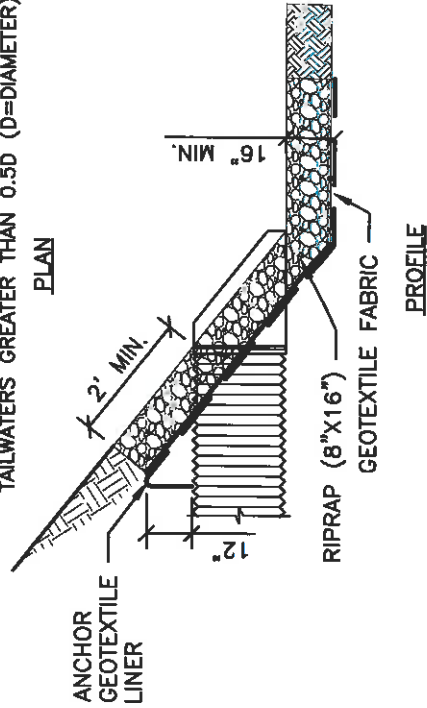
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PIPE DIA (IN)	L (FEET)	H (FEET)
12	5	2
15	5	2
18	5	2
21	10	4
24	10	4
30	10	4
36	15	6
42	15	6
48	15	6
54	15	6
60	20	8
66	20	8
72	20	8
78	20	8
84	20	8



NOTE:
"H" PROVIDES FOR RIP RAP UP TO THE MIDPOINT OF THE AVERAGE PIPE DIAMETER IN THE GROUPING.

"L" FOLLOWS MINIMUM APRON LENGTHS BASED ON EMPIRICAL FORMULA US EPA 1976 $L=3Q/D^{3/2}$ FOR TAILWATERS GREATER THAN 0.5D (D=DIAMETER).



7
P
RIPRAP END TREATMENT DETAIL
NO SCALE
SEE QUANTITY TABLE FOR DIMENSIONS

DETAILS
NO SCALE

DEQ - WRD Approved Plans
File #15-41-0016-P
Date: Decemeber 14, 2015
Page 22 of 28

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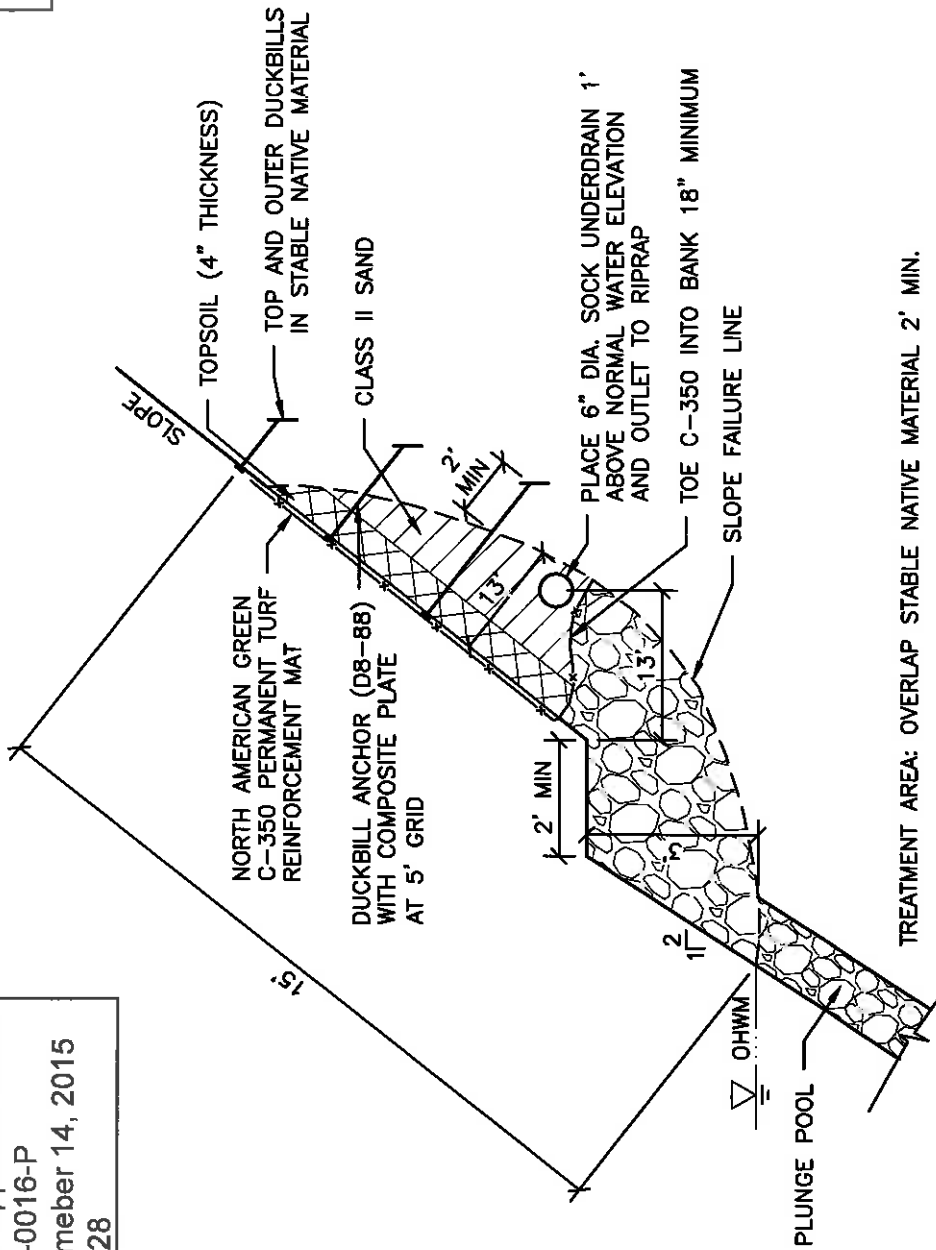
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FIGURE NO.

22

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 File #15-41-0016-P
 Date: Decemeber 14, 2015
 Page 23 of 28



SLOPE STABILIZATION DETAIL

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FIGURE NO.

23

Rock Chute Design - Cut/Paste Plan

(Version WI-July-2010, Based on Design of Rock Chutes by Robinson, Rice, Kadavy, ASAE, 1998)

Project: Thornapple Hills Drain - Sta 23+50
Designer: rjh
Date: 11/19/2015
County: Kent
Checked by: _____
Date: _____

Design Values

D_{50} dia. = 13.8 in.
 Rock_{chute} thickness = 28.0 in.
 Inlet apron length = 17 ft.
 Outlet apron length = 17 ft.
 Radius = 38 ft.
 Will bedding be used? No

Rock Gradation Envelope

% Passing	Diameter, in. (weight, lbs.)
D ₁₀₀ ———	21 - 28 (628 - 1488)
D ₈₅ ———	18 - 25 (409 - 1085)
D ₅₀ ———	14 - 21 (186 - 628)
D ₁₀ ———	11 - 18 (95 - 409)

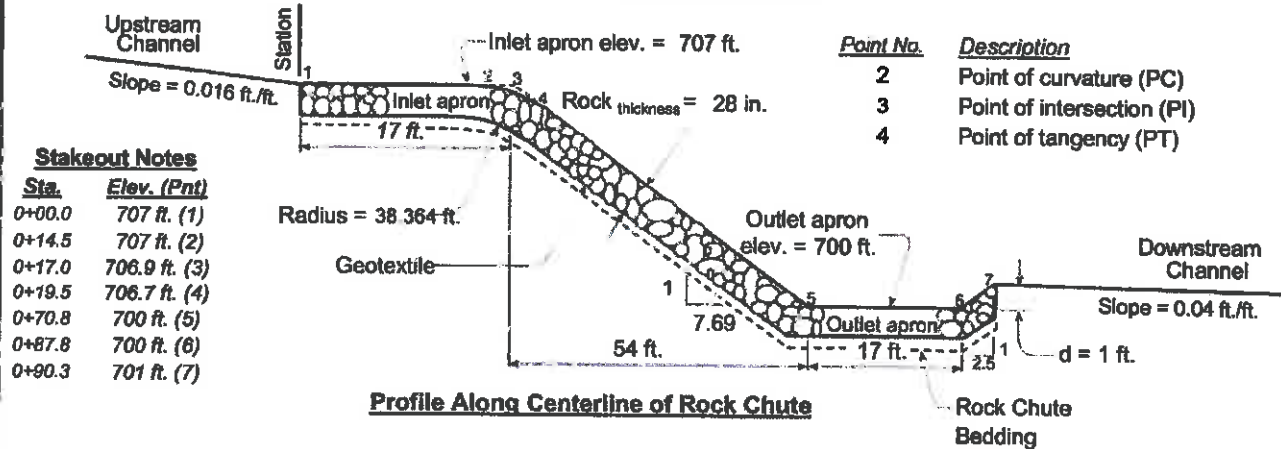
Coefficient of Uniformity, $(D_{60})/(D_{10}) < 1.7$

Quantities^a

Rock = 188 yd³
 Geotextile (WCS-13)^b = 300 yd²
 Bedding = 0 yd³
 Excavation = 0 yd³
 Earthfill = 0 yd³
 Seeding = 0.0 acres

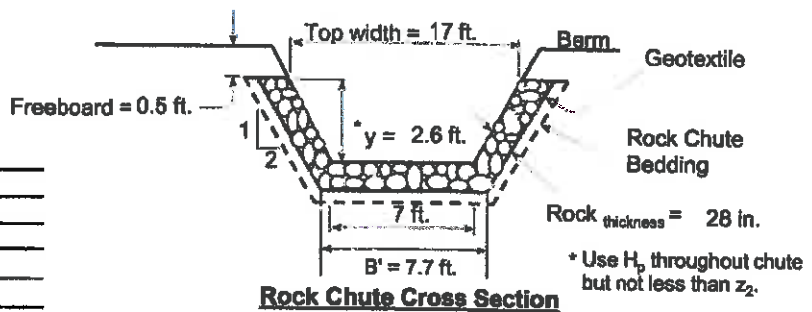
Notes: ^a Rock, bedding, and geotextile quantities are determined from x-section below (neglect radius).

^b Geotextile Class I (Non-woven) shall be overlapped and anchored (18-in. minimum along sides and 24-in. minimum on the ends) — quantity not included.



Stakeout Notes

Sta.	Elev. (Pnt)
0+00.0	707 ft. (1)
0+14.5	707 ft. (2)
0+17.0	706.9 ft. (3)
0+19.5	706.7 ft. (4)
0+70.8	700 ft. (5)
0+87.8	700 ft. (6)
0+90.3	701 ft. (7)



Profile, Cross Sections, and Quantities

Notes:

Rock gradation envelope can be met with
Gradation printed

<p>NRCS Natural Resources Conservation Service United States Department of Agriculture</p>	Thornapple Hills Drain - Sta 23+50	Date	Date	File Name
	Kent County	Drawn	Checked	Drawing
		Approved		Title
				Sheet

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Rock Chute Design - Cut/Paste Plan

(Version WI-July-2010, Based on Design of Rock Chutes by Robinson, Rice, Kadavy, ASAE, 1998)

Project: Thornapple Hills Drain - unnamed trib
Designer: rjh
Date: 11/19/2015
County: Kent
Checked by: _____
Date: _____

Design Values

D_{50} dia. = 8.0 in.
 Rock_{chute} thickness = 24.0 in.
 Inlet apron length = 10 ft.
 Outlet apron length = 10 ft.
 Radius = 22 ft.

Will bedding be used? No

Rock Gradation Envelope

% Passing	Diameter, in. (weight, lbs.)
D_{100} ———	12 - 16 (122 - 290)
D_{85} ———	10 - 14 (80 - 211)
D_{50} ———	8 - 12 (36 - 122)
D_{10} ———	6 - 10 (19 - 80)

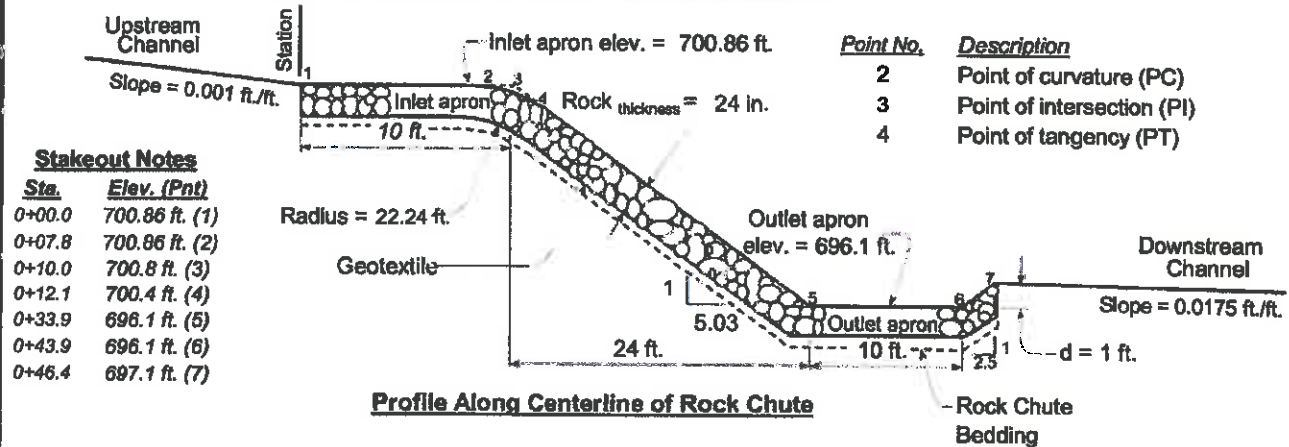
Coefficient of Uniformity, $(D_{85})/(D_{10}) < 1.7$

Quantities^a

Rock = 32 yd³
 Geotextile (WCS-13)^b = 74 yd²
 Bedding = 0 yd³
 Excavation = 0 yd³
 Earthfill = 0 yd³
 Seeding = 0.0 acres

Notes: ^a Rock, bedding, and geotextile quantities are determined from x-section below (neglect radius).

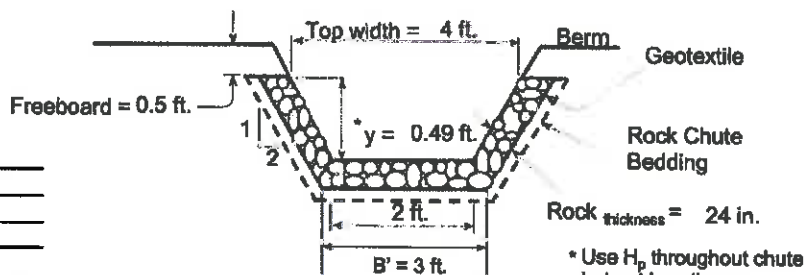
^b Geotextile Class I (Non-woven) shall be overlapped and anchored (18-in. minimum along sides and 24-in. minimum on the ends) — quantity not included.



Stakeout Notes

Sta.	Elev. (Pnt)
0+00.0	700.86 ft. (1)
0+07.8	700.86 ft. (2)
0+10.0	700.8 ft. (3)
0+12.1	700.4 ft. (4)
0+33.9	696.1 ft. (5)
0+43.9	696.1 ft. (6)
0+46.4	697.1 ft. (7)

Profile Along Centerline of Rock Chute



Rock Chute Cross Section

Profile, Cross Sections, and Quantities

Notes:

Rock gradation envelope can be met with
DOT Medium riprap Gradation



Thornapple Hills Drain - unnamed trib

Kent County

Design	Date	Form

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Thornapple Hills Drain - Quantity Calculations

Section 10A - Projects Requiring Fill

Station	Description	Fill Below OHWM				Fill Above OHWM				Total Volume (cy)	Area of Fill (sf)
		Distance (ft)	Avg. Width (ft)	Avg. Depth (ft)	Subtotal Volume (cy)	Distance (ft)	Avg. Width (ft)	Avg. Depth (ft)	Subtotal Volume (cy)		
Designated County Drain											
9+70-10+10	reconstruct bank	40	10	3	44					44	400
10+60-11+00	bar removal	60	6	2	20					20	360
Gully											
0+00	catch basin and 17 LF 12" CMP w/ FES	20	6	1	3	20	9	3	29	32	390
Total Fill					67				29	96	1150

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 Water Resources Division
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 File #15-41-0016-P
 Date: Decemeber 14, 2015
 Page 26 of 28



Thornapple Hills Drain - Quantity Calculations
Section 10B - Projects Requiring Dredge

Station	Description	Cut Below OHWM				Cut Above OHWM				Total Volume (cy)	
		Distance (FT)	Avg. Width (ft)	Avg. Depth (ft)	Subtotal Volume (cy)	Distance (FT)	Avg. Width (ft)	Avg. Depth (ft)	Subtotal Volume (cy)		
Designated County Drain											
4+80-6+00	riprap bank protection - north bank	120	3	2	27	120	3	2.0	27	54	
8+84-9+00	riprap bank protection - both banks	20	3	2.0	4	20	3	2.0	4	8	
9+50-10+15	riprap bank protection - south bank	65	2	2	10					10	
9+50-10+80	riprap bank protection - north bank	110	2	2.0	16					16	
10+60-11+00	Bar removal	60	6	1.5	20					20	
11+10-11+50	riprap bank protection - south bank	40	2	2.0	6					6	
14+30-14+80	riprap bank protection - south bank	50	2	2	7					7	
20+40 - 22+42	flood bench	202	15	1.0	112	202	13	4.2	411	524	
20+40 - 20+80	riprap bank protection - both banks	40	2	2.0	6					6	
20+90	riffle	38	15	1.5	32					32	
21+65	riffle				0					0	
22+40	riffle	38	15	1.5	32					32	
22+80-23+86	riprap spillway	108	10.0	3.0	118					118	
Gully											
Total Dredge/Excavation =					390					443	864

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 File #15-41-0016-P
 Date: December 14, 2015
 Page 27 of 28

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Thornapple Hills Drain - Quantity Calculations

Section 10C - Projects Requiring Rock

Station	Description	Waterward of OHWM				Landward of OHWM				Total	
		Length (ft)	Avg. Width (ft)	Avg. Depth (ft)	Subtotal Volume (cy)	Length (ft)	Avg. Width (ft)	Avg. Depth (ft)	Subtotal Volume (cy)	Total Volume (cy)	
Designated County Drain											
5+40	rock spillway					70	10	2	52	52	
4+80-6+00	riprap bank protection - north bank	120	3	2	27	120	3	3	40	67	
8+84-9+00	riprap bank protection - both banks	20	3	2.0	4	20	3	2.0	4	8	
9+50-10+15	riprap bank protection - south bank	65	2	3	14	65	2	3	14	28	
9+50-10+60	riprap bank protection - north bank	110	3	2.0	24	110	3	2	24	48	
11+10-11+50	riprap bak protection - south bank	40	2	3.0	9	40	3	3	13	22	
14+30-14+80	riprap bank protection - south bank	50	2	3	11	50	3	3	17	28	
18+10	plunge pool	35	50	2	130					130	
18+10	rock spillway					16	8	2	9	9	
18+10	slope stabilization					10	15	3	17	17	
20+40 - 20+60	riprap bank protection - both banks	40	2	3	9	40	3	2.0	9	18	
20+55	tile outlet stabilization					30	6	2	13	13	
20+90	riffle	38	15	2	42					42	
21+00	tile outlet stabilization					74	6	2	33	33	
21+65	riffle				0					0	
22+40	riffle	38	15	2	42					42	
22+80-23+86	riprap spillway	106	10	3	118					118	
23+70	tile outlet stabilization					8	6	2	4	4	
Gully											
0+00	riprap end treatment					14	10	1.50	8	8	
0+60	tile outlet stabilization					8	6	2	4	4	
0+45	tile outlet stabilization					8	6	2	4	4	
0+30-0+60	riprap bank protection - north bank					30	6	2	13	13	
0+50-0+95	riprap spillway with pool					50	15	2	56	56	
Total Riprap					431					334	807

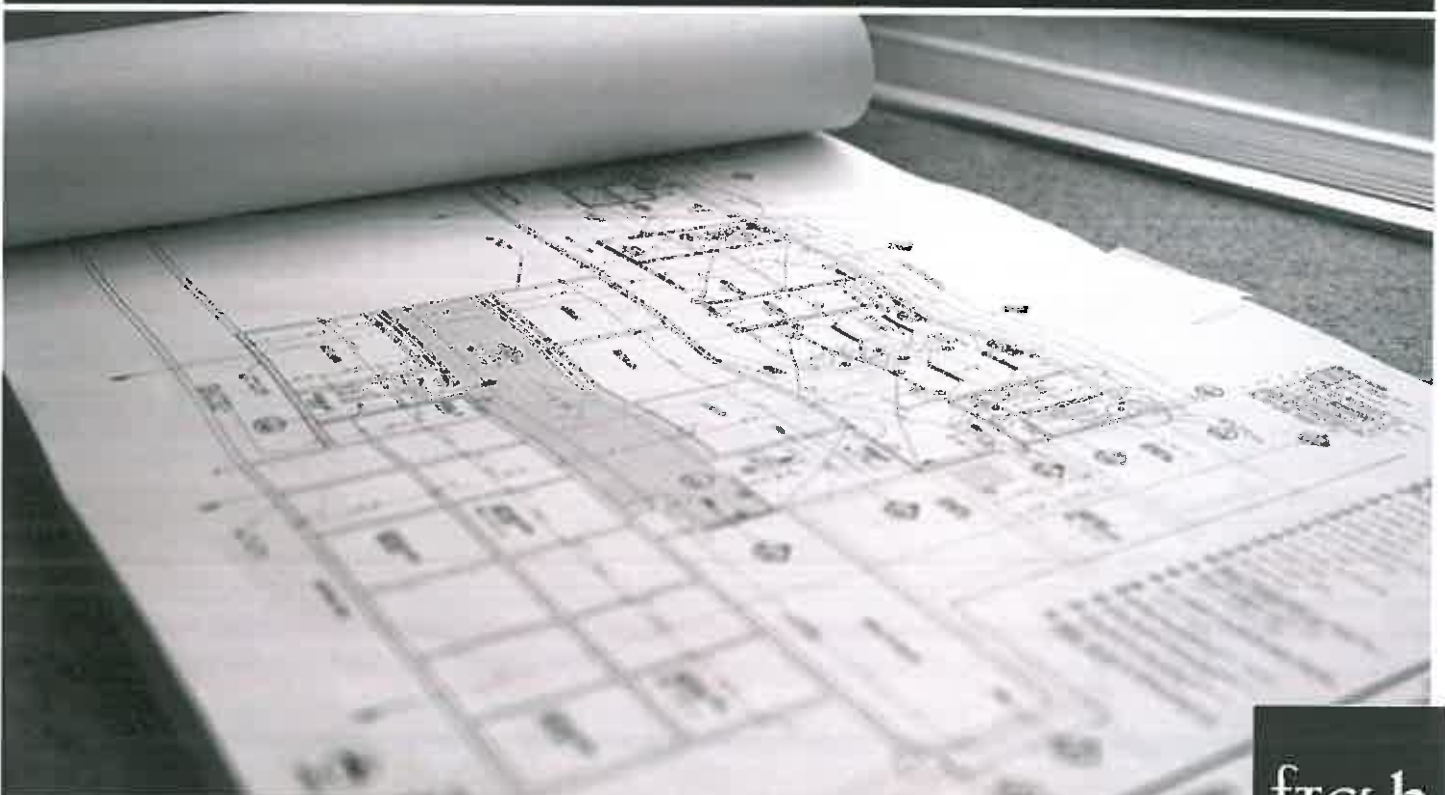
DEQ - WRD Approved Plans
 File #15-41-0016-P
 Date: Decemeber 14, 2015
 Page 28 of 28

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Cascade Charter Township Thornapple Hills Drain Maintenance

REVIEW DRAFT

Project Manual
Project Number G130842



Fishbeck, Thompson, Carr & Huber, Inc.
engineers | scientists | architects | constructors

ftc&h

PROJECT MANUAL
FOR
CASCADE CHARTER TOWNSHIP

THORNAPPLE HILLS DRAIN MAINTENANCE

SEPTEMBER 2, 2016
G130842

ENGINEER

FISHBECK, THOMPSON, CARR & HUBER, INC.
1515 Arboretum Drive, SE
Grand Rapids, Michigan 49546
Phone: (616) 575-3824

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SECTION 00 01 10 – TABLE OF CONTENTS

DIVISION 00	BIDDING AND CONTRACTING REQUIREMENTS
00 11 16	Invitation to Bid
00 21 13	Instructions to Bidders
00 41 43	Bid - Unit Price
00 43 13	Bid Security Form
00 51 00	Notice of Award
00 52 00	Agreement Form
00 61 14	Performance Bond Form
00 61 15	Payment Bond Form
00 72 00	General Conditions
00 73 00	Supplementary Conditions
DIVISION 01	GENERAL REQUIREMENTS
01 11 00	Summary of Work
01 12 23	Staking and Inspection Services
01 18 13	Protection, Restoration and Notification
01 21 13	Cash Allowances
01 22 00	Unit Prices – Measurement and Payment
01 41 00	Regulatory Requirements
01 77 00	Closeout Procedures
DIVISION 31	EARTHWORK
31 11 00	Clearing, Grubbing and Snagging
31 22 00	Grading
31 23 11	Open Channel Excavation
31 25 00	Erosion and Sedimentation Controls
31 37 00	Rock
DIVISION 32	EXTERIOR IMPROVEMENTS
32 92 29	Open Channel Seeding
32 92 33	Native Seeding
DIVISION 33	UTILITIES
33 40 00	Storm Drainage Utilities

END OF TABLE OF CONTENTS

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SECTION 00 11 16 - INVITATION TO BID

Cascade Charter Township
THORNAPPLE HILLS DRAIN MAINTENANCE

1. INVITATION ONLY

Bids will be received from the following selected Bidders only:

- A. Busscher Development
- B. Jackson Dirt Works
- C. Pavlak Excavation
- D. Quantum Construction
- E. Volker Crane Services

2. RECEIPT OF BIDS

Cascade Charter Township, the Owner, will receive sealed Bids for construction of the Thornapple Hills Drain Maintenance project at the office of Cascade Charter Township, 2865 Thornhills Avenue, SE, Grand Rapids, MI, 49546, until September 19, 2016 at 10 a.m., local time. No Bids will be received after that time. Bids will be publicly opened and read aloud at that time and place.

3. SCOPE OF PROJECT

Said drain is divided into three (3) sections of varying length, each section having the average depth and width as set forth:

Section No. 1 – Upstream Thornhills Avenue SE: beginning at station 24+85 at the upper end of Thornapple Hills Drain and extending to station 20+00 a distance of 485 feet, and having an average depth of 1 foot, and width of bottom ranging from 10 to 15 feet, and 202 lineal feet of floodbench creation for an estimated 600 cubic yards of excavation. Excavated material to be graded and seeded in spoil disposal area. Construction of said section also includes woody debris management, 1 rock spillway, 2 rock riffles, and 45 square yards of riprap bank armor. In addition, work on the unnamed tributary in said section includes: 1 rock spillway, approximately 20 square yards riprap bank armor, catch basin with 12-inch CPP, and bank reconstruction (fill).

Section No. 2 – Downstream Thornhills Avenue SE to Thornapple River Drive: beginning at station 19+00, the middle section of Thornapple Hills Drain and extending to station 9+00 a distance of 900 feet, and having an average depth of 1 foot, and width of bottom ranging from 10 to 30 feet, and 60 feet of channel re-alignment, 60 feet of bar removal, for an estimated 30 cubic yards of excavation. Excavated material to be sidecast within the channel. Construction of said section will also include woody debris management, construction of 1 plunge pool, 40 feet of channel bank reconstruction, approximately 181 square yards of riprap bank armor, 1 rockspillway, and 20 feet of slope stabilization.

Section No. 3 – Downstream Thornapple River Drive to Thornapple River: beginning at station 6+00 to 4+80 a distance of 120 feet, and having an average depth of 1 foot, and width of bottom ranging from 10 to 15 feet and no excavation. Construction of said drain include woody debris management, 1 rockspillway, and approximately 80 square yards of riprap bank armor.

4. FINANCING

The Project will be financed with local funds provided by Cascade Charter Township and the Contract Documents reflect requirements by that agency.

5. ISSUING OFFICE

Bidding Documents are being issued by FTCH's Lansing office. Bidders should direct questions and correspondence to that office.

6. EXAMINATION OF DOCUMENTS

Bidding Documents may be examined at the following locations after September 2, 2016, 1:00 p.m., local time.

Fishbeck, Thompson, Carr & Huber, Inc., 1515 Arboretum Drive, SE, Grand Rapids, MI 49546.

Cascade Charter Township, 2865 Thornhills Avenue, SE, Grand Rapids, MI 49546.

Builder's Exchange: Grand Rapids, MI.

McGraw-Hill Dodge: Grand Rapids, MI.

A list of entities to whom the Bidding Documents have been issued will be available online at www.ftch.com. Click on "Bid Sets and Bidders Lists."

7. OBTAIN BIDDING DOCUMENTS

Bidding Documents will be released only to prospective Bidders who have been selected by Cascade Charter Township. Bidding Documents may be obtained (ordered) online, go to www.ftch.com, click on "Bid Sets/Bidders Lists." Cost for Bidding Documents is \$30, plus shipping (if applicable). Obtaining Bidding Documents from any source not identified herein may result in failure to receive addenda, corrections, or other revisions that may be issued.

8. BID SECURITY

Bid security in the amount, form, and subject to the conditions provided in the Instructions to Bidders must be submitted with each Bid.

9. WITHDRAWAL OF BIDS

Bids may not be withdrawn for a period of 60 days after the actual date of opening thereof. This time period may be extended by mutual agreement of the Owner and any Bidder or Bidders.

10. RIGHT TO REJECT BIDS

The Owner reserves the right to waive any irregularities and to reject any and all Bids.

11. PREBID CONFERENCE

A pre-bid conference will be held on Friday, September 9, 2016 at 9:00 a.m., local time at Cascade Charter Township Office, located at 2865 Thornhills Avenue, SE, Grand Rapids, MI, 49546. Prospective Bidders are required to attend and participate in the conference.

END OF SECTION 00 11 16

SECTION 00 21 13 - INSTRUCTIONS TO BIDDERS

ARTICLE 1 - DEFINED TERMS

1.01 Terms used in these Instructions to Bidders will have the meanings indicated in the General Conditions (Standard General Conditions of the Construction Contract, EJCDC, No. C-200, 2007 edition) and the Supplementary Conditions. Additional terms used in these Instructions to Bidders have the meanings indicated below which are applicable to both the singular and plural thereof:

- A. Issuing office – the office identified in the Advertisement for Bids, from which the Bidding Documents are to be issued and where the bidding procedures are to be administered.

ARTICLE 2 - COPIES OF BIDDING DOCUMENTS

2.01 Complete sets of the Bidding Documents in the number and for the cost stated in the Advertisement for Bids may be obtained as indicated in the Advertisement for Bids.

2.02 Complete sets of Bidding Documents must be used in preparing Bids; neither Owner nor Engineer assumes any responsibility for errors or misinterpretation resulting from the use of incomplete sets of Bidding Documents.

2.03 Owner and Engineer, in making copies of Bidding Documents available on the above terms, do so only for the purpose of obtaining Bids on the Work and do not authorize or confer a license or grant for any other use.

ARTICLE 3 - QUALIFICATIONS OF BIDDERS

3.01 Each Bid shall contain evidence of Bidder's qualification to do business in the state where the Project is located or Bidder must covenant to obtain such qualification prior to award of the Contract.

3.02 Bidder is advised to carefully review those portions of the Bid Form requiring Bidder's representations and certifications.

3.03 To demonstrate Bidder's qualifications to perform the Work, within 5 days of Owner's request Bidder shall submit written evidence of:

- A. Financial data, previous experience, present commitments, workers' compensation experience modification rating (EMR) and other such data as may be requested by Owner.
- B. Previous experience in constructing at least 3 projects of a similar type, comparable size and comparable complexity within the past 5 years.

3.04 When so requested, Bidder shall meet with Owner's representatives and give further information in order to determine Bidder's qualifications, responsibility, and ability to perform and complete the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents.

3.05 Owner reserves the right to reject any Bid if the evidence submitted by, or investigation of, a Bidder fails to satisfy Owner that the Bidder is properly qualified to carry out the obligations of the Contract and to complete the work contemplated therein.

ARTICLE 4 - EXAMINATION OF BIDDING DOCUMENTS, OTHER RELATED DATA, AND SITE

4.01 Subsurface and Physical Conditions

- A. The supplementary Conditions identify:
 - 1. Those reports known to Owner of explorations and tests of subsurface conditions at or contiguous to the Site.

2. Those drawings known to Owner of physical conditions relating to existing surface or subsurface structures at the Site (except Underground Facilities).

B. Copies of reports and drawings referenced in Paragraph 4.01.A will be made available by Owner to any Bidder on request at the cost of preparation, reproduction and shipping. Those reports and drawings are not part of the Contract Documents, but the "technical data" contained therein upon which Bidder is entitled to rely as provided in Paragraph 4.02 of the General Conditions. Bidder is responsible for any interpretation or conclusion Bidder draws from any "technical data" or any other data, interpretations, opinions, or information contained in such reports or shown or indicated in such drawings.

4.02 Underground Facilities

A. Information and data indicated in the Bidding Documents with respect to existing Underground Facilities at or contiguous to the Site are based upon information and data furnished to Owner and Engineer by owners of such Underground Facilities, including Owner, or others.

4.03 Hazardous Environmental Condition

A. The Supplementary Conditions identify any reports and drawings known to Owner relating to a Hazardous Environmental Condition identified at the Site.

B. Copies of reports and drawings referenced in Paragraph 4.03.A will be made available by Owner to any Bidder on request at the cost of preparation, reproduction and shipping. Those reports and drawings are not part of the Contract Documents, but the "technical data" contained therein upon which Bidder is entitled to rely as provided in Paragraph 4.06 of the General Conditions. Bidder is responsible for any interpretation or conclusion Bidder draws from any "technical data" or any other data, interpretations, opinions, or information contained in such reports or shown or indicated in such drawings.

4.04 Provisions concerning responsibilities for the adequacy of data, if any, furnished to prospective Bidders with respect to subsurface conditions, other physical conditions and Underground Facilities, and possible changes in the Bidding Documents due to differing or unanticipated subsurface or physical conditions appear in Paragraphs 4.02, 4.03, and 4.04 of the General Conditions. Provisions concerning responsibilities for the adequacy of data furnished to prospective Bidders with respect to a Hazardous Environmental Condition at the Site, if any, and possible changes in the Contract Documents due to any Hazardous Environmental Condition uncovered or revealed at the Site which was not shown or indicated in the Drawings or Specifications or identified in the Contract Documents to be within the scope of the Work appear in Paragraph 4.06 of the General Conditions.

4.05 On request, Owner will provide Bidder access to the Site to conduct such examinations, investigations, explorations, tests and studies as Bidder deems necessary for submission of a Bid. Bidder shall fill all holes, clean up and restore the Site to its former condition upon completion of such explorations, investigations, tests and studies. Bidder shall comply with all applicable Laws and Regulations relative to excavation and utility locates.

4.06 Reference is made to the Supplementary Conditions and Division 01 Section "Summary of Work," for the identification of the general nature of other work that is to be performed at the Site by Owner or others (such as utilities and other prime contractors) that relates to the Work contemplated by these Bidding Documents. On request, Owner will provide to each Bidder for examination access to or copies of contract documents, if any, (other than portions thereof related to price) for such other work.

4.07 Paragraph 6.13.C of the General Conditions indicates that if an Owner safety program exists, it will be noted in the Supplementary Conditions.

4.08 It is the responsibility of each Bidder before submitting a Bid to:

A. examine and carefully study the Bidding Documents, and the other related data identified in the Bidding Documents;

B. visit the Site and become familiar with and satisfy Bidder as to the general, local and Site conditions that may affect cost, progress, and performance of the Work;

- C. become familiar with and satisfy Bidder as to all federal, state and local Laws and Regulations that may affect cost, progress, or performance of the Work;
- D. consider the information known to Bidder; information commonly known to contractors doing business in the locality of the Site; information and observations obtained from visits to the Site; the Bidding Documents; and the Site-related reports and drawings identified in the Bidding Documents, with respect to the effect of such information, observations, and documents on (1) the cost, progress, and performance of the Work; (2) the means, methods, techniques, sequences, and procedures of construction to be employed by Bidder, including applying any specific means, methods, techniques, sequences, and procedures of construction expressly required by the Bidding Documents; and (3) Bidder's safety precautions and programs;
- E. agree at the time of submitting its Bid that no further examinations, investigations, explorations, tests, studies, or data are necessary for the determination of its Bid for performance of the Work at the price(s) bid and within the times required, and in accordance with the other terms and conditions of the Bidding Documents;
- F. become aware of the general nature of the work to be performed by Owner and others at the Site that relates to the Work as indicated in the Bidding Documents;
- G. promptly give Engineer written notice of all conflicts, errors, ambiguities or discrepancies that Bidder discovers in the Bidding Documents and confirm that the written resolution thereof by Engineer is acceptable to Bidder; and
- H. determine that the Bidding Documents are generally sufficient to indicate and convey understanding of all terms and conditions for the performance of the Work.

4.09 The submission of a Bid will constitute an incontrovertible representation by Bidder that Bidder has complied with every requirement of this Article 4, that without exception the Bid is premised upon performing and furnishing the Work required by the Bidding Documents and applying any specific means, methods, techniques, sequences and procedures of construction that may be shown or indicated or expressly required by the Bidding Documents, that Bidder has given Engineer written notice of all conflicts, errors, ambiguities and discrepancies that Bidder has discovered in the Bidding Documents and the written resolutions thereof by Engineer are acceptable to Bidder, and that the Bidding Documents are generally sufficient to indicate and convey understanding of all terms and conditions for performing and furnishing the Work.

ARTICLE 5 - PREBID CONFERENCE

5.01 A Pre-bid Conference will be on Friday, September 9, 2016 at 9:00 a.m. local time at Cascade Charter Township Offices, 2865 Thornhills Avenue, SE, Grand Rapids, MI, 49546. Representatives of Owner and Engineer will be present to discuss the Project. Bidders are required to attend and participate in the conference. Engineer will transmit to all prospective Bidders of record such Addenda as Engineer considers necessary in response to questions arising at the conference. Oral statements may not be relied upon and will not be binding or legally effective.

ARTICLE 6 - SITE AND OTHER AREAS

6.01 The Site is identified in the Bidding Documents. Easements for permanent structures or permanent changes in existing facilities are to be obtained and paid for by Owner unless otherwise provided in the Bidding Documents. All additional lands, access, and restoration thereto required for temporary construction facilities, construction equipment, or storage of materials and equipment to be incorporated in the Work are to be obtained and paid for by Contractor.

ARTICLE 7 - INTERPRETATIONS AND ADDENDA

7.01 All questions about the meaning or intent of the Bidding Documents are to be directed to Engineer in writing. Interpretations or clarification considered necessary by Engineer in response to such questions will be issued by Addenda mailed or delivered to all parties recorded by Engineer as having received the Bidding Documents. Questions received less than 10 days prior to the date for opening of Bids may not be answered. Only questions answered by Addenda will be binding. Oral and other interpretations or clarifications will be without legal effect.

7.02 Addenda may be issued to clarify, correct, or change the Bidding Documents as deemed advisable by Owner or Engineer.

ARTICLE 8 - BID SECURITY

8.01 A Bid must be accompanied by an original Bid security (with affixed seal) made payable to Owner in an amount of 5% of Bidder's maximum Bid price and in the form of a certified check, bank money order, or a Bid bond (optional form attached) issued by a surety meeting the requirements of paragraphs 5.01 and 5.02 of the General Conditions. Facsimile, telegraphic, or other electronically transmitted Bid Security or Bid bonds submitted with the Bid will be considered provided that, within 48 hours after the time for receipt of Bids, the original Bid bond form with the original signature and original required attachments are received by Engineer. Attorneys-in-fact who execute the Bid Security or Bid bond on behalf of the Surety shall affix to the bond a certified and current copy of the power of attorney.

8.02 The Bid security of the Successful Bidder will be retained until such Bidder has executed the Contract Documents, furnished the required contract security and met the other conditions of the Notice of Award, whereupon the Bid security will be returned. If the Successful Bidder fails to execute and deliver the Contract Documents and furnish the required contract security within 15 days after the Notice of Award, Owner may consider Bidder to be in default, annul the Notice of Award, and the Bid security of that Bidder will be forfeited. Such forfeiture shall be Owner's exclusive remedy if Bidder defaults. The Bid security of other Bidders whom Owner believes to have a reasonable chance of receiving the award may be retained by Owner until the earlier of 7 days after the Effective Date of the Agreement or 61 days after the Bid opening, whereupon Bid security furnished by such Bidders will be returned.

8.03 Bid security of other Bidders whom Owner believes do not have a reasonable chance of receiving the award will be returned within 7 days after the Bid opening.

ARTICLE 9 - CONTRACT TIMES

9.01 The dates by which the Work is to be substantially completed and ready for final payment are set forth in the Agreement.

ARTICLE 10 - LIQUIDATED DAMAGES

10.01 Provisions for liquidated damages, if any, are set forth in the Agreement.

ARTICLE 11 - SUBSTITUTE AND "OR EQUAL" ITEMS

11.01 The Contract, if awarded, will be on the basis of materials and equipment specified or described in the Bidding Documents without consideration of possible substitute or "or equal" items.

11.02 Whenever materials or equipment are specified or described in the Bidding Documents by using the name of one or more Suppliers, the Bid shall be based on providing the materials or equipment of one of the Suppliers named.

11.03 Whenever it is specified or described in the Bidding Documents that a substitute or "or equal" item of material or equipment may be furnished or used by Contractor if acceptable to Engineer, application for such acceptance will not be considered by Engineer until after the Effective Date of the Agreement. The procedure for submission of any such application by Contractor and consideration by Engineer is set forth in paragraph 6.05 of the General Conditions and may be supplemented in Division 01 - General Requirements.

ARTICLE 12 - SUBCONTRACTORS, SUPPLIERS AND OTHERS

12.01 If the Supplementary Conditions require, or if Owner requests, the identity of certain Subcontractors, Suppliers, individuals, or entities to be submitted to Owner in advance of a specified date prior to the Effective Date of the Agreement, the apparent Successful Bidder, and any other Bidder so requested, shall within 5 days after Bid opening, submit to Owner a list of all such Subcontractors, Suppliers, individuals, or entities proposed for those portions of the Work for which such identification is required. Such list shall be accompanied by an experience statement with pertinent information regarding similar projects and other evidence of qualifications for each such Subcontractor, Supplier, individual or entity if requested by Owner. If Owner or Engineer, after due investigation, has reasonable objection to any proposed Subcontractor, Supplier, individual, or entity, Owner may, before the Notice of Award is given, request apparent Successful Bidder to submit an acceptable substitute, in which case the apparent Successful Bidder shall submit an acceptable substitute, Bidder's Bid price will be increased (or decreased) by the difference in cost occasioned by such substitution, and Owner may consider such price adjustment in evaluating Bids and making the Contract award.

12.02 If apparent Successful Bidder declines to make any such substitution, Owner may award the Contract to the next lowest Bidder that proposes to use acceptable Subcontractors, Suppliers, individuals, or entities. Declining to make requested substitutions will not constitute grounds for forfeiture of the Bid security of any Bidder. Any Subcontractor, Supplier, individual, or entity so listed and against which Owner or Engineer makes no written objection prior to the giving of the Notice of Award will be deemed acceptable to Owner and Engineer subject to revocation of such acceptance after the Effective Date of the Agreement as provided in paragraph 6.06 of the General Conditions.

12.03 Contractor shall not be required to employ any Subcontractor, Supplier, individual, or entity against whom Contractor has reasonable objection.

ARTICLE 13 - PREPARATION OF BID

13.01 The Bid form is included with the Bidding Documents. Additional copies may be obtained from Engineer.

13.02 All blanks on the Bid form shall be completed by printing in ink or by typewriter and the Bid signed in ink. Erasures or alterations shall be initialed in ink by the person signing the Bid form. A Bid price shall be indicated for each section, Bid item, and unit price item listed therein. In the case of optional alternatives the words "No Bid", "No Change", or "Not Applicable" may be entered.

13.03 A Bid by a corporation shall be executed in the corporate name by the president, vice president, or other corporate officer accompanied by evidence of authority to sign. The corporate seal shall be affixed, if required by state law, and attested by the secretary or an assistant secretary. The corporate address and state of incorporation shall be indicated below the signature.

13.04 A Bid by a partnership shall be executed in the partnership name and signed by a partner (whose title must appear under the signature), accompanied by evidence of authority to sign. The official address of the partnership shall be indicated below the signature.

13.05 A Bid by a limited liability company shall be executed in the name of the firm by a member and accompanied by evidence of authority to sign. The state of formation of the firm and the official address of the firm shall be indicated below the signature.

13.06 A Bid by an individual shall indicate the Bidder's name and official address.

13.07 A Bid by a joint venture shall be executed by each joint venturer in the manner indicated on the Bid form. The official address of the joint venture shall be indicated below the signature.

13.08 All names shall be typed or printed in ink below the signatures.

13.09 The Bid shall contain an acknowledgment of receipt of all Addenda, the numbers of which shall be filled in on the Bid form.

13.10 Postal and email addresses and telephone number for communications regarding the Bid shall be indicated.

13.11 The Bid shall contain evidence of Bidder's authority and qualification to do business in the state where the Project is located or Bidder shall covenant in writing to obtain such authority and qualification prior to award of the Contract and attach such covenant to the Bid. Bidder's state contractor license number for the state the Project, if any, shall also be indicated on the Bid form.

ARTICLE 14 - BASIS OF BID: COMPARISON OF BIDS

14.01 Basis of Bid

- A. Bidders shall submit a Bid on a unit price basis for each item of Work listed in the Bid schedule.
- B. The total of all estimated prices will be determined as the sum of the products of the estimated quantity of each item and the unit price Bid for the item. The final quantities and Contract Price will be determined in accordance with Paragraph 11.03 of the General Conditions.

14.02 The Bid price shall include such amounts as the Bidder deems proper for Contractor's overhead, costs, profit and other expenses on account of cash allowances, if any, named in the Contract Documents, in accordance with Paragraph 11.02 B. of the General Conditions.

14.03 Discrepancies between the multiplication of units of Work and unit prices will be resolved in favor of the unit prices. Discrepancies between the indicated sum of any column of figures and the correct sum thereof will be resolved in favor of the correct sum. Discrepancies between words and figures will be resolved in favor of the words.

ARTICLE 15 - SUBMITTAL OF BID

15.01 Blank copies of the Bid form and the Bid bond form are available online. (Go to www.ftch.com, click on "Bid Sets/Bidders Lists") The Bid form is to be completed and submitted with the Bid security.

15.02 A Bid shall be submitted no later than the date and time prescribed and at the place indicated in the Advertisement for Bids and shall be enclosed in an opaque, sealed package, plainly marked with the Project title and name and address of the Bidder and shall be accompanied by the Bid security and other required documents. If a Bid is sent by mail or other delivery system, the sealed envelope containing the Bid shall be enclosed in a separate package plainly marked on the outside with the notation "BID ENCLOSED".

15.03 Bid forms with facsimile or other electronically transmitted signatures will not be considered.

ARTICLE 16 - MODIFICATION AND WITHDRAWAL OF BIDS

16.01 A Bid may be modified or withdrawn by an appropriate document duly executed in the manner that a Bid must be executed and delivered to the place where Bids are to be submitted prior to the date and time for the opening of Bids.

16.02 If, within 24 hours after Bids are opened, any Bidder files a duly signed, written notice with Owner and promptly thereafter demonstrates to the reasonable satisfaction of Owner that there was a material and substantial mistake in the preparation of its Bid, that Bidder may withdraw its Bid and the Bid security will be returned. Thereafter, if the Work is rebid, that Bidder will be disqualified from further bidding on the Work.

16.03 No withdrawal of a Bid shall be permitted on account of mistake or any other reason after the expiration of this 24 hour period.

ARTICLE 17 - OPENING OF BIDS

17.01 Bids will be opened at the time and place indicated in the Advertisement for Bids and, unless obviously nonresponsive, read aloud publicly. An abstract of the amounts of the Bids and major alternates, if any, will be made available to Bidders after the opening of Bids.

ARTICLE 18 - BIDS TO REMAIN SUBJECT TO ACCEPTANCE

18.01 All Bids will remain subject to acceptance for the period of time stated in the Bid form, but Owner may, in its sole discretion, release any Bid and return the Bid security prior to the end of this period.

ARTICLE 19 - AWARD OF CONTRACT

19.01 Owner reserves the right to reject any or all Bids, including without limitation, nonconforming, nonresponsive, unbalanced or conditional Bids. Owner further reserves the right to reject the Bid of any Bidder whom it finds, after reasonable inquiry and evaluation, to not be responsible. Owner may also reject the Bid of any Bidder if Owner believes that it would not be in the best interest of the Project to make an award to that Bidder. Owner also reserves the right to waive all informalities not involving price, time or changes in the Work and to negotiate contract terms with the Successful Bidder.

19.02 More than one Bid for the same Work from an individual or entity under the same or different names will not be considered. Reasonable grounds for believing that any Bidder has an interest in more than one Bid for the Work may be cause for disqualification of that Bidder and the rejection of all Bids in which that Bidder has an interest.

19.03 In evaluating Bids, Owner will consider whether or not the Bids comply with the prescribed requirements, and such alternates, unit prices, and other data as may be requested in the Bid form or prior to the Notice of Award.

19.04 In evaluating Bidders, Owner will consider the qualifications of Bidders and may consider the qualifications and experience of Subcontractors, Suppliers and other individuals or entities proposed for those portions of the Work for which the identity of Subcontractors, Suppliers, and other individuals or entities must be submitted as provided in the Supplementary Conditions.

19.05 Owner also may consider the operating costs, maintenance considerations, performance data and guarantees of materials and equipment proposed for incorporation in the Work when such data is required to be submitted prior to the Notice of Award.

19.06 Owner may conduct such investigations as Owner deems necessary to establish the responsibility, qualifications and financial ability of Bidders, proposed Subcontractors, Suppliers, individuals or entities proposed for those portions of the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents.

19.07 If the Contract is to be awarded, Owner will award the Contract to the Bidder whose Bid is in the best interests of the Project.

19.08 If the Contract is to be awarded, Owner will give Successful Bidder a Notice of Award within 35 days after the day of the Bid opening.

If Owner does not issue the Notice of Award within 21 days after the day of the Bid opening, the dates for Substantial Completion and final completion will each be extended by one day for each day that the Notice of Award date exceeds the 21 days.

ARTICLE 20 - CONTRACT SECURITY AND INSURANCE

20.01 Article 5 of the General Conditions, as may be modified by the Supplementary Conditions, sets forth Owner's requirements as to insurance. When the Successful Bidder delivers the executed Agreement to Owner, it shall be accompanied by the required certificates of insurance (and other evidence of insurance requested by Owner).

20.02 Article 5 of the General Conditions, as may be modified by the Supplementary Conditions, sets forth Owner's requirements as to bonds. When Successful Bidder delivers the executed Agreement to Owner, it shall be accompanied by the required bonds.

ARTICLE 21 - SIGNING OF AGREEMENT

21.01 When Owner issues a Notice of Award to the Successful Bidder, it will be accompanied by the required number of unsigned counterparts of the Agreement bound into the Project Manual with the other Contract Documents which are identified in the Agreement as attached thereto. Within 15 days thereafter, Successful Bidder shall sign and deliver the required number of counterparts of the Agreement and attached documents to Owner. Within 10 days thereafter, Owner will deliver one fully signed counterpart to Successful Bidder.

ARTICLE 22 - RETAINAGE AND PROGRESS PAYMENTS

22.01 Provisions concerning retainage and progress payments are set forth in the Agreement.

22.02 Retainages and progress payments will be in accordance with State of Michigan Act 524 of the Public Acts of 1980.

END OF SECTION 00 21 13

SECTION 00 41 43 - BID - UNIT PRICE

Bid of _____ hereinafter called Bidder, organized and existing under the laws of or a resident of the State of _____, doing business as _____,*

*Insert as applicable: "a corporation", "a partnership" or "an individual".

To Cascade Charter Township, hereinafter called Owner.

ARTICLE 1 – BID RECIPIENT

1.01 The undersigned Bidder proposes and agrees, if this Bid is accepted, to enter into an Agreement with Owner in the form included in the Bidding Documents to perform all Work as specified or indicated in the Bidding Documents for the prices and within the times indicated in this Bid and in accordance with the other terms and conditions of the Bidding Documents.

ARTICLE 2 – BIDDER’S ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

2.01 Bidder accepts all of the terms and conditions of the Advertisement for Bids and Instructions to Bidders, including without limitation those dealing with the disposition of Bid security. This Bid will remain subject to acceptance for 60 days after the Bid opening, or for such longer period of time that Bidder may agree to in writing upon request of Owner.

ARTICLE 3 – BIDDER’S REPRESENTATIONS

3.01 In submitting this Bid, Bidder represents that:

A. Bidder has examined and carefully studied the Bidding Documents, other related data identified in the Bidding Documents, and the following Addenda, receipt of all which is hereby acknowledged:

<u>Addendum Number</u>	<u>Addendum Date</u>
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

B. Bidder has visited the Site and become familiar with and is satisfied as to the general, local, and Site conditions that may affect cost, progress, and performance of the Work.

C. Bidder is familiar with and is satisfied as to Laws and Regulations that may affect cost, progress, and performance of the Work.

D. Bidder has carefully studied all:

(1) reports of explorations and tests of subsurface conditions at or contiguous to the Site and all drawings of physical conditions in or relating to existing surface or subsurface structures at or contiguous to the Site (except Underground Facilities) that have been identified in the Supplementary Conditions as provided in paragraph 4.02 of the General Conditions, as containing reliable "technical data," and

(2) reports and drawings of Hazardous Environmental Conditions, if any, at the Site that have been identified in the Supplementary Conditions as provided in paragraph 4.06 of the General Conditions as containing reliable "technical data."

- E. Bidder has considered the information known to Bidder; information commonly known to contractors doing business in the locality of the Site; information and observations obtained from visits to the Site; the Bidding Documents; and the Site-related reports and drawings identified in the Bidding Documents, with respect to the effect of such information, observations, and documents on:
- (1) the cost, progress, and performance of the Work;
 - (2) the means, methods, techniques, sequences, and procedures of construction to be employed by Bidder, including applying the specific means, methods, techniques, sequences, and procedures of construction expressly required by the Bidding Documents; and
 - (3) Bidder's safety precautions and programs.
- F. Based on the information and observations referred to in Paragraph 3.01.E above, Bidder does not consider that further examinations, investigations, explorations, tests, studies or data are necessary for the determination of this Bid for performance of the Work at the price(s) bid and within the times required, and in accordance with the other terms and conditions of the Bidding Documents.
- G. Bidder is aware of the general nature of work to be performed by Owner and others at the Site that relates to the Work as indicated in the Bidding Documents.
- H. Bidder has given Engineer written notice of all conflicts, errors, ambiguities or discrepancies that Bidder has discovered in the Bidding Documents, and the written resolution thereof by Engineer is acceptable to Bidder.
- I. The Bidding Documents are generally sufficient to indicate and convey understanding of all terms and conditions for the performance of the Work for which this Bid is submitted.

ARTICLE 4 – BIDDER'S CERTIFICATION

4.01 Bidder certifies that:

- A. This Bid is genuine and not made in the interest of or on behalf of any undisclosed individual or entity and is not submitted in conformity with any collusive agreement or rules of any group, association, organization or corporation;
- B. Bidder has not directly or indirectly induced or solicited any other Bidder to submit a false or sham Bid;
- C. Bidder has not solicited or induced any individual or entity to refrain from bidding; and
- D. Bidder has not engaged in corrupt, fraudulent, collusive, or coercive practices in competing for the Contract. For the purposes of this Paragraph 4.01.D:
- (1) "corrupt practice" means the offering, giving, receiving, or soliciting of anything of value likely to influence the action of a public official in the bidding process;
 - (2) "fraudulent practice" means an intentional misrepresentation of facts made
 - (a) to influence the bidding process to the detriment of Owner,
 - (b) to establish bid prices at artificial non-competitive levels, or
 - (c) to deprive Owner of the benefits of free and open competition;
 - (3) "collusive practice" means a scheme or arrangement between two or more Bidders, with or without the knowledge of Owner, a purpose of which to establish bid prices at artificial non-competitive levels; and

- (4) "coercive practice" means harming or threatening to harm, directly or indirectly, persons or their property to influence their participation in the bidding process or affect the execution of the Contract.

ARTICLE 5 – BASIS OF BID

5.01 Bidder will complete the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents for the following unit prices:

Unit Bid Price Schedule					
Item No.	Item Description	Unit	Total Estimated Quantity	Unit Price	Bid Price
1	Mobilization	LS	1		
2	Cash Allowances	Dollars	1	-	\$15,000
3	Maintaining Traffic	LS	1		
4	Woody Debris Management	LS	1		
5	Remove and Dispose of Concrete and Debris	LS	1		
6	Channel Re-alignment	LF	160		
7	Bar Removal	LF	160		
8	Bank Reconstruction	LS	1		
9	Floodbench Creation	LF	210		
10	Slope Stabilization	LS	1		
11	Catch Basin, 24-inch diameter	EA	1		
12	Storm Sewer, 12-inch CPP	LF	20		
13	Riffle	EA	2		
14	Plunge Pool	EA	1		
15	Rock Spillway (sta 22+80 and 0+50 tributary)	EA	2		
16	Rock Spillway (sta 5+40 and 18+10)	EA	2		
17	Riprap Bank Protection	SY	431		
18	Riprap End Treatment	EA	1		
19	Tile Outlet Stabilization	EA	6		
20	Haul and Level Spoils	LS	1		
21	Soil Erosion and Sediment Controls	LS	1		
22	Coconut Mulch Blanket and Seed	SY	505		
23	Straw Mulch Blanket and Seed	SY	2,100		
24	Native Seeding	Acre	0.344		
25	Site Restoration	LS	1		
Total Bid:				\$	

Bidder (Firm or Corporation Name)

Unit Prices have been computed in accordance with Paragraph 11.03.B of the General Conditions.

Bidder acknowledges that estimated quantities are not guaranteed, and are solely for the purpose of comparison of Bids, and final payment for all unit price Bid items will be based on actual quantities, determined as provided in the Contract Documents.

ARTICLE 6 – TIME OF COMPLETION

- 6.01 Bidder agrees that the Work will be substantially complete on or before April 30, 2017 and completed and ready for final payment in accordance with paragraph 14.07 of the General Conditions on or before June 30, 2017.
- 6.02 Bidder accepts the provisions of the Agreement as to liquidated damages.

ARTICLE 7 – ATTACHMENTS TO THIS BID

- 7.01 The following documents are submitted with and made a condition of this Bid: List of Proposed Subcontractors;

ARTICLE 8 – DEFINED TERMS

- 8.01 The terms used in this Bid with initial capital letters have the meanings indicated in the Instructions to Bidders, the General Conditions, and the Supplementary Conditions.

ARTICLE 9 – BID SUBMITTAL

- 9.01 This Bid is submitted by:

SUBMITTED on _____, 20____
Date*

BY: _____
Name of Bidder*

Business Street Address*

Signature

City, State, and Zip*

Name and Title of Signatory*

Telephone Number*

Facsimile Number*

E-mail Address*

*Typed or printed in ink.

END OF SECTION 00 41 43

SECTION 00 43 13 – BID SECURITY FORM

Owner:
Cascade Charter Township
2865 Thornhills Avenue, SE
Grand Rapids, MI 49546

Bid:
Bid Due Date: September 19, 2016
Project: Thornapple Hills Drain Maintenance
Grand Rapids, MI

Surety and Bidder, intending to be legally bound hereby, subject to the terms set forth below, do each cause this Bid bond to be duly executed by an authorized officer, agent, or representative.

Surety (Principal Place of Business):

Bidder:

Surety's Name of and Corporate Seal*

Bidder's Name and Corporate Seal*

Business Street Address*

Business Street Address*

City, State, Zip *

City, State, Zip *

By: _____
Signature
(Attach Power of Attorney)

By: _____
Signature

By: _____
(Print Name*)

By: _____
(Print Name*)

Attest: _____
Signature

Attest: _____
Signature

Title*

Title*

* Typed or printed in ink.

Bond:

Bond Number: _____

Date (Not later than Bid due date): _____

Penal Sum: _____ \$ _____

(Words)

(Figures)

Note: (1) Above addresses are to be used for giving required notice.
(2) Any singular reference to Bidder, Surety, Owner or other party shall be considered plural where applicable.

1. Bidder and Surety, jointly and severally, bind themselves, their heirs, executors, administrators, successors and assigns to pay to Owner upon default of Bidder the penal sum set forth on the face of this bond. Payment of the penal sum is the extent of Bidder's and Surety's liability. Recovery of such penal sum under the terms of this bond shall be Owner's sole and exclusive remedy upon default of Bidder.

2. Default of Bidder shall occur upon the failure of Bidder to deliver within the time required by the Bidding Documents (or any extension thereof agreed to in writing by Owner) the executed Agreement required by the Bidding Documents and any performance and payment bonds required by the Bidding Documents.

3. This obligation shall be null and void if:
 - 3.1. Owner accepts Bidder's Bid and Bidder delivers within the time required by the Bidding Documents (or any extension thereof agreed to in writing by Owner) the executed Agreement required by the Bidding Documents and any performance and payment bonds required by the Bidding Documents, or
 - 3.2. All Bids are rejected by Owner, or
 - 3.3. Owner fails to issue a Notice of Award to Bidder within the time specified in the Bidding Documents (or any extension thereof agreed to in writing by Bidder and, if applicable, consented to by Surety when required by paragraph 5 hereof).
4. Payment under this bond will be due and payable upon default of Bidder and within 30 calendar days after receipt by Bidder and Surety of written notice of default from Owner, which notice will be given with reasonable promptness, identifying this bond and the Project and including a statement of the amount due.
5. Surety waives notice of and any and all defenses based on or arising out of any time extension to issue Notice of Award agreed to in writing by Owner and Bidder, provided that the total time for issuing Notice of Award including extensions shall not in the aggregate exceed 120 days from Bid due date without Surety's written consent.
6. No suit or action shall be commenced under this bond prior to 30 calendar days after the notice of default required in Paragraph 4 above is received by Bidder and Surety, and in no case later than one year after Bid due date.
7. Any suit or action under this bond shall be commenced only in a court of competent jurisdiction located in the state in which the Project is located.
8. Notices required hereunder shall be in writing and sent to Bidder and Surety at their respective addresses indicated on the face of this bond. Such notices may be sent by personal delivery, commercial courier or by United States Registered or Certified Mail, return receipt requested, postage pre-paid, and shall be deemed to be effective upon receipt by the party concerned.
9. Surety shall cause to be attached to this bond a current and effective Power of Attorney evidencing the authority of the officer, agent or representative who executed this bond on behalf of Surety to execute, seal and deliver such bond and bind the Surety thereby.
10. This bond is intended to conform to all applicable statutory requirements. Any applicable requirement of any applicable statute that has been omitted from this bond shall be deemed to be included herein as if set forth at length. If any provision of this bond conflicts with any applicable statute, then the provision of said statute shall govern and the remainder of this bond that is not in conflict therewith shall continue in full force and effect.
11. The term "Bid" as used herein includes a Bid, offer or proposal as applicable.

END OF SECTION 00 43 13

SECTION 00 51 00 - NOTICE OF AWARD

Dated _____, 20____

TO: _____
(Bidder)

ADDRESS: _____

CONTRACT: Thornapple Hills Drain Maintenance
Cascade Charter Township, MI
G130842

You are notified that your Bid dated _____, 20____ for the above Contract has been considered. You are the Successful Bidder and are awarded a Contract for the Thornapple Hills Drain Maintenance Project.

The Contract Price of your Contract is _____ Dollars

(\$_____). Two copies of the proposed Contract Documents as identified in the Agreement accompany this Notice of Award.

You must comply with the following conditions precedent within 15 days of the date of this Notice of Award, that is by _____, 20____.

1. Deliver to the Owner two fully executed counterparts of the Contract Documents which accompany this Notice of Award, each of which must bear your signature at the designated location.
2. Deliver with the Executed Contract Documents the Contract security (bonds) as specified in the Instructions to Bidders (Article 20), the General Conditions (Paragraph 5.01), and the Supplementary Conditions (Paragraph SC-5.02).
3. Deliver with the Executed Contract Documents the insurance documents as specified in the General Conditions (Article 5) and the Supplementary Conditions (Article SC-5).
4. List other conditions precedent

Failure to comply with these conditions within the time specified will entitle Owner to consider you in default, annul this Notice of Award, and declare your Bid security forfeited.

Cascade Charter Township
Thornapple Hills Drain Maintenance
Project Number G130842

Notice of Award
Section 00 51 00

Within 10 days after you comply with the above conditions, Owner will return to you one fully executed counterpart of the Contract Documents.

Cascade Charter Township
By: _____
(Authorized Signature)

(Name and Title)

*Typed or printed in ink

Copy to Engineer

END OF SECTION 00 51 00

SECTION 00 52 00 – AGREEMENT FORM

THIS AGREEMENT is by and between _____ (“Owner”) and
_____ (“Contractor”).

Owner and Contractor hereby agree as follows:

ARTICLE 1 - WORK

1.01 Contractor shall complete all Work as specified or indicated in the Contract Documents. The Work is generally described as follows: Thornapple Hills Drain Maintenance.

ARTICLE 2 - THE PROJECT

2.01 The Project for which the Work under the Contract Documents may be the whole or only a part is generally described as follows: Thornapple Hills Drain Maintenance.

ARTICLE 3 - ENGINEER

3.01 The Project has been designed by Fishbeck, Thompson, Carr & Huber, Inc., Grand Rapids, Michigan, (“Engineer,”) which is to act as Owner’s representative, assume all duties and responsibilities, and have the rights and authority assigned to Engineer in the Contract Documents in connection with completion of the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents.

ARTICLE 4 - CONTRACT TIME

4.01 TIME OF THE ESSENCE

A. All time limits for Milestones, if any, Substantial Completion, and completion and readiness for final payment as stated in the Contract Documents are of the essence of the Contract.

4.02 DATES FOR SUBSTANTIAL COMPLETION AND FINAL PAYMENT

A. The Work will be substantially completed on or before April 30, 2017 and completed and ready for final payment in accordance with Paragraph 14.07 of the General Conditions on or before June 30, 2017. Substantial completion includes all work items complete and ready for use. Time extensions will not be granted for failure of the contractor to submit shop drawings for review in a timely manner.

4.03 LIQUIDATED DAMAGES

A. Contractor and Owner recognize that time is of the essence as stated in Paragraph 4.01 above and that Owner will suffer financial loss if the Work is not completed within the times specified in Paragraph 4.02 above, plus any extensions thereof allowed in accordance with Article 12 of the General Conditions. The parties also recognize the delays, expense and difficulties involved in proving in a legal or arbitration proceeding the actual loss suffered by Owner if the Work is not completed on time. Accordingly, instead of requiring any such proof, Owner and Contractor agree that as liquidated damages for delay (but not as a penalty) Contractor shall pay Owner Five Hundred Dollars (\$500.00) for each day that expires after the time specified in Paragraph 4.02 above for Substantial Completion until the Work is substantially complete.

B. After Substantial Completion, if Contractor shall neglect, refuse or fail to complete the remaining Work within the Contract Time or any proper extension thereof granted by Owner, Contractor shall pay Owner Five Hundred Dollars (\$500.00) for each day that expires after the time specified in Paragraph 4.02 above for completion and readiness for final payment until the Work is completed and ready for final payment.

ARTICLE 5 - CONTRACT PRICE

5.01 Owner shall pay Contractor for completion of the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents, in current funds, at the unit prices stated in Contractor’s Bid.

ARTICLE 6 - PAYMENT PROCEDURES

6.01 SUBMITTAL AND PROCESSING OF PAYMENTS

A. Payments and retainage of payments shall be in accordance with State of Michigan Act No. 524 of the Public Acts of 1980. Contractor shall submit applications for payment in accordance with Article 14 of the General Conditions. The person representing Contractor who shall submit Application for Payment will be _____.

Applications for Payment will be processed by Engineer as provided in the General Conditions.

6.02 PROGRESS PAYMENTS; RETAINAGE

A. Owner shall make progress payments on account of the Contract Price on the basis of Contractor's Applications for Payment during performance of the Work as provided in Paragraphs 6.02. A.1 and 6.02.A.2 below. All such payments will be based on unit prices and number of units completed

1. Prior to Substantial Completion, progress payments will be in an amount equal to: 100% of the Work completed and 100% of materials and equipment not incorporated in the Work but delivered, suitably stored and accompanied by documentation satisfactory to Owner as provided in Paragraph 14.02 of the General Conditions less the aggregate of payments previously made and less such amounts as Engineer may determine, or Owner may withhold, including but not limited to liquidated damages, in accordance with Paragraph 14.02 of the General Conditions, except that Owner will retain a portion of each progress payment limited to:

a. Not more than 10% of the dollar value of the Work completed until 50% of the Work has been completed as determined by Engineer.

b. After the Work has been 50% completed as determined by Engineer, additional retainage will not be withheld unless Owner determines that Contractor is not making satisfactory progress, or for other specific cause relating to Contractor's performance under the Contract. If Owner so determines, Owner may retain not more than 10% of the dollar value of the Work more than 50% completed.

2. Upon Substantial Completion, Owner shall pay an amount sufficient to increase total payments to Contractor to 95% of the Contract Price, less such amounts as Engineer shall determine, or Owner may withhold, in accordance with Paragraph 14.02.B.5 of the General Conditions.

3. Owner may deduct from progress payments amounts which are due to Owner from Contractor in accordance with the Contract Documents.

4. After Substantial Completion, Owner may, at Owner's sole discretion, pay an amount sufficient to increase total payments to Contractor to more than 95% of the Contract Price if Owner has received consent of surety in a form acceptable to Owner.

5. Progress payments shall not be due until 15 days after Owner has received the funds with which to make the progress payment from a department or agency of the federal or state government, if any funds are to come from either of these sources.

B. The retained funds will not be commingled with other funds of Owner and will be deposited in an interest bearing account in a regulated financial institution in this state wherein all such retained funds are kept by Owner which will account for both retainage and interest on each construction contract separately.

C. Owner is not required to deposit retained funds in an interest bearing account if the retained funds are to be provided under a state or federal grant and the retained funds have not been paid to Owner.

D. Owner, at any time after 94% of work under the contract has been completed as determined by Engineer and at the request of Contractor, will release the retainage plus interest to Contractor only if Contractor provides to Owner an irrevocable letter of credit in the amount of the retainage plus interest, issued by a bank authorized to do business in this state, containing terms mutually acceptable to Contractor and Owner.

E. Unresolved disputes between Owner and Contractor regarding retained funds and interest on retained funds shall be submitted to an agent in accordance with the dispute resolution process described in Section 4 of State of Michigan Act 524 of P.A. of 1980.

6.03 FINAL PAYMENT

A. Upon final completion and acceptance of the Work in accordance with Paragraph 14.07 of the General Conditions, Owner shall pay the remainder of the Contract Price as recommended by Engineer as provided in said Paragraph 14.07.

ARTICLE 7 - INTEREST

7.01 All moneys not paid when due as provided in Article 14 of the General Conditions shall bear interest at the rate of 0.25% per month.

ARTICLE 9 - CONTRACT DOCUMENTS

9.01 CONTENTS

- A. The Contract Documents consist of the following:
1. Contractor's Bid dated _____.
 2. Addenda _____ to _____, inclusive.
 3. Notice of Award.
 4. This Agreement.
 5. Performance Bond.
 6. Payment Bond.
 7. General Conditions.
 8. Supplementary Conditions.
 9. Specifications as listed in the table of contents of the Project Manual.
 10. Drawings, consisting of sheets as listed on the cover sheet with each sheet bearing the following general title: Thornapple Hills Drain Maintenance dated September 2, 2016 (not included in the executed Contract Documents).
 11. The following which may be delivered or issued on or after the Effective Date of the Agreement and are not attached hereto:
 - a. Work Change Directives;
 - b. Change Orders.
- B. The documents listed in Paragraph 9.01.A are attached to this Agreement (except as expressly noted otherwise above).
- C. There are no Contract Documents other than those listed above in this Article 9.
- D. The Contract Documents may only be amended, modified or supplemented as provided in Paragraph 3.04 of the General Conditions.

ARTICLE 10 - MISCELLANEOUS

10.01 TERMS

A. Terms used in this Agreement will have the meanings indicated in the General Conditions and the Supplementary Conditions.

10.02 ASSIGNMENT OF CONTRACT

A. No assignment by a party hereto of any rights under or interests in the Contract will be binding on another party hereto without the written consent of the party sought to be bound; and, specifically but without limitation, moneys that may become due and moneys that are due may not be assigned without such consent (except to the extent that the effect of this restriction may be limited by law), and unless specifically stated to the contrary in any written consent to an assignment, no assignment will release or discharge the assignor from any duty or responsibility under the Contract Documents.

10.03 SUCCESSORS AND ASSIGNS

A. Owner and Contractor each binds itself, its partners, successors, assigns and legal representatives to the other party hereto, its partners, successors, assigns and legal representatives in respect to all covenants, agreements and obligations contained in the Contract Documents.

10.04 SEVERABILITY

A. Any provision or part of the Contract Documents held to be void or unenforceable under any Law or Regulation shall be deemed stricken, and all remaining provisions shall continue to be valid and binding upon Owner and Contractor, who agree that the Contract Documents shall be reformed to replace such stricken provision or part thereof with a valid and enforceable provision that comes as close as possible to expressing the intention of the stricken provision.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, Owner and Contractor have signed this Agreement. Counterparts have been delivered to Owner, Contractor and Engineer. All portions of the Contract Documents have been signed or identified by Owner and Contractor or on their behalf.

Contractor:

(Name of Contractor*)

By: _____
Signature

(Name and Title of Signatory*)

Attest: _____

(Name and Title of Signatory*)

Signed on: _____, 20____
(Date*)

Address for giving notices:

(Street*)

(City, State and Zip*)

License No. _____ (Where applicable)

Agent for service of process: _____

(If Contractor is a corporation or a partnership,
attach evidence of authority to sign.)

Designated Representative:

(Name*)

(Title*)

(Street*)

(City, State and Zip*)

(Telephone Number*)

(Facsimile*)

Owner:

Cascade Charter Township

By: _____
Signature

(Name and Title of Signatory*)

Attest: _____

(Name and Title of Signatory*)

Signed on: _____, 20____
(Effective Date of Agreement*)

Address for giving notices:

(Street*)

(City, State and Zip*)

(If Owner is a corporation, attach evidence of
authority to sign. If Owner is a public body,
attach evidence of authority to sign and resolution
or other documents authorizing execution of this
Agreement.)

Designated Representative:

(Name*)

(Title*)

(Street*)

(City, State and Zip*)

(Telephone Number*)

(Facsimile*)

* Typed or printed in ink.

END OF SECTION 00 52 00

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SECTION 00 61 14 – PERFORMANCE BOND FORM

Any singular reference to Contractor, Surety, Owner or other party shall be considered plural where applicable.

Contractor (Name and Address):

Surety (Name and Address of Principal Place of Business):

Owner

Cascade Charter Township
2865 Thornhills Avenue, SE
Grand Rapids, MI 49546

CONTRACT

Date (Date of Notice of Award): _____

Amount: _____
Description: Thornapple Hills Drain Maintenance
Cascade Charter Township
Grand Rapids, MI

BOND

Bond Number: _____
Date (Not earlier than Contract Date): _____
Amount: _____
Modifications to this Bond form: _____

Surety and Contractor, intending to be legally bound hereby, subject to the terms set forth below, do each cause this Performance Bond to be duly executed by an authorized officer, agent, or representative.

Contractor AS PRINCIPAL

SURETY

Contractor's Name and Corporate Seal (Seal)

Surety's Name and Corporate Seal (Seal)

By: _____
Signature

By: _____
Signature (Attach Power of Attorney)

Print Name

Print Name

Title

Title

Attest: _____
Signature

Attest: _____
Signature

Title

Title

IMPORTANT: Surety companies executing Bonds must appear on the Treasury Department's most current list (Circular 570 as amended) and be authorized to transact business in Michigan. Attach Power of Attorney for those signatures executing for Surety, certifying authority to bind the Surety as of the date of the Bond:

1. Contractor and the Surety, jointly and severally, bind themselves, their heirs, executors, administrators, successors and assigns to Owner for the performance of the Contract, which is incorporated herein by reference.
2. If Contractor performs the Contract, the Surety and Contractor have no obligation under this Bond, except to participate in conferences as provided in paragraph 3.1.
3. If there is no Owner Default, the Surety's obligation under this Bond shall arise after:
 - 3.1. Owner has notified Contractor and Surety at the addresses described in Paragraph 10 below, that Owner is considering declaring a Contractor Default and has requested and attempted to arrange a conference with Contractor and Surety to be held not later than 15 days after receipt of such notice to discuss methods of performing the Contract. If Owner, Contractor and Surety agree, Contractor shall be allowed a reasonable time to perform the Contract, but such an agreement shall not waive Owner's right, if any, subsequently to declare a Contractor Default; and
 - 3.2. Owner has declared a Contractor Default and formally terminated Contractor's right to complete the Contract. Such Contractor Default shall not be declared earlier than 20 days after Contractor and Surety have received notice as provided in paragraph 3.1; and
 - 3.3. Owner has agreed to pay the Balance of the Contract Price to:
 - 3.3.1. Surety in accordance with the terms of the Contract; or
 - 3.3.2. Another contractor selected pursuant to paragraph 4.3 to perform the Contract.
4. When Owner has satisfied the conditions of Paragraph 3, Surety shall promptly and at Surety's expense take one of the following actions:
 - 4.1. Arrange for Contractor, with consent of Owner, to perform and complete the Contract; or
 - 4.2. Undertake to perform and complete the Contract itself, through its agents or through independent contractors; or
 - 4.3. Obtain bids or negotiated proposals from qualified contractors acceptable to Owner for a contract for performance and completion of the Contract, arrange for a contract to be prepared for execution by Owner and contractor selected with Owner's concurrence, to be secured with performance and payment bonds executed by a qualified surety equivalent to the bonds issued on the Contract, and pay to Owner the amount of damages as described in Paragraph 6 in excess of the Balance of the Contract Price incurred by Owner resulting from Contractor Default; or
 - 4.4. Waive its right to perform and complete, arrange for completion, or obtain a new contractor, and with reasonable promptness under the circumstances:
 - 4.4.1. After investigation, determine the amount for which it may be liable to Owner and, as soon as practicable after the amount is determined, tender payment therefor to Owner; or
 - 4.4.2. Deny liability in whole or in part and notify Owner citing reasons therefor.
5. If Surety does not proceed as provided in paragraph 4 with reasonable promptness, Surety shall be deemed to be in default on this Bond 15 days after receipt of an additional written notice from Owner to Surety demanding that Surety perform its obligations under this Bond, and Owner shall be entitled to enforce any remedy available to Owner. If Surety proceeds as provided in Subparagraph 4.4, and Owner refuses the payment tendered or Surety has denied liability, in whole or in part, without further notice Owner shall be entitled to enforce any remedy available to Owner.

6. After Owner has terminated Contractor's right to complete the Contract, and if Surety elects to act under paragraph 4.1, 4.2, or 4.3 above, then the responsibilities of Surety to Owner shall not be greater than those of Contractor under the Contract, and the responsibilities of Owner to Surety shall not be greater than those of Owner under the Contract. To the limit of the amount of this Bond, but subject to commitment by Owner of the Balance of the Contract Price to mitigation of costs and damages on the Contract, the Surety is obligated without duplication for:

6.1. The responsibilities of Contractor for correction of defective Work and completion of the Contract;

6.2. Additional legal, design professional and delay costs resulting from Contractor's Default, and resulting from the actions of or failure to act of Surety under Paragraph 4; and

6.3. Liquidated damages, or if no liquidated damages are specified in the Contract, actual damages caused by delayed performance or non-performance of Contractor.

7. Surety shall not be liable to Owner or others for obligations of Contractor that are unrelated to the Contract, and the Balance of the Contract Price shall not be reduced or set off on account of any such unrelated obligations. No right of action shall accrue on this Bond to any person or entity other than Owner or its heirs, executors, administrators or successors.

8. Surety hereby waives notice of any change, including changes of time, to the Contract or to related subcontracts, purchase orders and other obligations.

9. Any proceeding, legal or equitable, under this Bond may be instituted in any court of competent jurisdiction in the location in which the Work or part of the Work is located and shall be instituted within 2 years after Contractor Default or within 2 years after Contractor ceased working or within 2 years after Surety refuses or fails to perform its obligations under this Bond, whichever occurs first. If the provisions of this paragraph are void or prohibited by law, the minimum period of limitation available to sureties as a defense in the jurisdiction of the suit shall be applicable.

10. Notice to Surety, Owner or Contractor shall be mailed or delivered to the address indicated on the signature page.

11. When this Bond has been furnished to comply with a statutory requirement in the location where the Contract was to be performed, any provision in this Bond conflicting with said statutory requirement shall be deemed deleted herefrom and provisions conforming to such statutory requirement shall be deemed incorporated herein. The intent is that this Bond shall be construed as a statutory bond and not as a common law bond.

12. Definitions:

12.1. Balance of the Contract Price: The total amount payable by Owner to Contractor under the Contract after all proper adjustments have been made, including allowance to Contractor of any amounts received or to be received by Owner in settlement of insurance or other Claims for damages to which Contractor is entitled, reduced by all valid and proper payments made to or on behalf of Contractor under the Contract.

12.2. Contract: The agreement between Owner and Contractor identified on the signature page, including all Contract Documents and changes thereto.

12.3. Contractor Default: Failure of Contractor, which has neither been remedied nor waived, to perform or otherwise to comply with the terms of the Contract.

12.4. Owner Default: Failure of Owner, which has neither been remedied nor waived, to pay Contractor as required by the Contract or to perform and complete or comply with the other terms thereof.

END OF SECTION 00 61 14

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SECTION 00 61 15 – PAYMENT BOND FORM

Any singular reference to Contractor, Surety, Owner or other party shall be considered plural where applicable.

Contractor (Name and Address):

Surety (Name and Address of Principal Place of Business):

Owner

Cascade Charter Township
2865 Thornhills Avenue, SE
Grand Rapids, MI 49546

CONTRACT

Date (Date of Notice of Award): _____
Amount: _____
Description: Thornapple Hills Drain Maintenance
Cascade Charter Township
Grand Rapids, MI

BOND

Bond Number: _____
Date (Not earlier than Contract Date): _____
Amount: _____
Modifications to this Bond Form: _____

Surety and Contractor, intending to be legally bound hereby, subject to the following terms set forth below, do each cause this Payment Bond to be duly executed by an authorized officer, agent, or representative.

Contractor AS PRINCIPAL

SURETY

Contractor's Name and Corporate Seal (Seal)

Surety's Name and Corporate Seal (Seal)

By: _____
Signature

By: _____
Signature (Attach Power of Attorney)

Print Name

Print Name

Title

Title

Attest: _____
Signature

Attest: _____
Signature

Title

Title

IMPORTANT: Surety companies executing Bonds must appear on the Treasury Department's most current list (Circular 570 as amended) and be authorized to transact business in Michigan. Attach Power of Attorney for those signatures executing for Surety, certifying authority to bind Surety as of the date of the Bond.

1. Contractor and Surety, jointly and severally, bind themselves, their heirs, executors, administrators, successors and assigns to Owner to pay for labor, materials and equipment furnished by Claimants for use in the performance of the Contract, which is incorporated herein by reference.
2. With respect to Owner, this obligation shall be null and void if Contractor:
 - 2.1. promptly makes payment, directly or indirectly, for all sums due Claimants, and
 - 2.2. defends, indemnifies and holds harmless Owner from all claims, demands, liens or suits alleging non-payment by Contractor by any person or entity who furnished labor, materials or equipment for use in the performance of the Contract, provided Owner has promptly notified Contractor and Surety (at the addresses described in Paragraph 12) of any claims, demands, liens or suits and tendered defense of such claims, demands, liens or suits to Contractor and Surety, and provided there is no Owner Default.
3. With respect to Claimants, this obligation shall be null and void if Contractor promptly makes payment, directly or indirectly, for all sums due.
4. Surety shall have no obligation to Claimants under this Bond until:
 - 4.1. Claimants who are employed by or have a direct contract with Contractor have given notice to Surety (at the addresses described in paragraph 12) and sent a copy, or notice thereof, to Owner, stating that a claim is being made under this Bond and, with substantial accuracy, the amount of the claim.
 - 4.2. Claimants who do not have a direct contract with Contractor:
 - 4.2.1. Have furnished written notice to Contractor and sent a copy, or notice thereof, to Owner, within 90 days after having last performed labor or last furnished materials or equipment included in the claim stating, with substantial accuracy, the amount of the claim and the name of the party to whom the materials were furnished or supplied or for whom the labor was done or performed; and
 - 4.2.2. Have either received a rejection in whole or in part from Contractor, or not received within 30 days of furnishing the above notice any communication from Contractor by which Contractor had indicated the claim will be paid directly or indirectly; and
 - 4.2.3. Not having been paid within the above 30 days, have sent a written notice to Surety (at the address described in Paragraph 12) and sent a copy, or notice thereof, to Owner, stating that a claim is being made under this Bond and enclosing a copy of the previous written notice furnished to Contractor.
5. If a notice required by Paragraph 4 is given by Owner to Contractor or to Surety, that is sufficient compliance.
6. Reserved.
7. Surety's total obligation shall not exceed the amount of this Bond, and the amount of this Bond shall be credited for any payments made in good faith by the Surety.
8. Amounts owed by Owner to Contractor under the Contract shall be used for the performance of the Contract and to satisfy claims, if any, under any performance bond. By Contractor furnishing and Owner accepting this Bond, they agree that all funds earned by Contractor in the performance of the Contract are dedicated to satisfy obligations of Contractor and Surety under this Bond, subject to Owner's priority to use the funds for the completion of the Work.
9. Surety shall not be liable to Owner, Claimants or others for obligations of Contractor that are unrelated to the Contract. Owner shall not be liable for payment of any costs or expenses of any Claimant under this Bond, and shall have under this Bond no obligation to make payments to, give notices on behalf of, or otherwise have obligations to Claimants under this Bond.

10. Surety hereby waives notice of any change, including changes of time, to the Contract or to related subcontracts, purchase orders and other obligations.

11. No suit or action shall be commenced by a Claimant under this Bond other than in a court of competent jurisdiction in the location in which the Work or part of the Work is located or after the expiration of one year from the date (1) on which the Claimant give the notice required by paragraph 4.1 or paragraph 4.2.3, or (2) on which the last labor or service was performed by anyone or the last materials or equipment were furnished by anyone under the Contract, whichever of (1) or (2) first occurs. If the provisions of this paragraph are void or prohibited by law, the minimum period of limitation available to sureties as a defense in the jurisdiction of the suit shall be applicable.

12. Notice to Surety, Owner or Contractor shall be mailed or delivered to the addresses indicated on the signature page. Actual receipt of notice by Surety, Owner or Contractor, however accomplished, shall be sufficient compliance as of the date received at the address indicated on the signature page.

13. When this Bond has been furnished to comply with a statutory requirement in the location where the Contract was to be performed, any provision in this Bond conflicting with said statutory requirement shall be deemed deleted herefrom and provisions conforming to such statutory requirement shall be deemed incorporated herein. The intent is that this Bond shall be construed as a statutory Bond and not as a common law bond.

14. Upon request of any person or entity appearing to be a potential beneficiary of this Bond, Contractor shall promptly furnish a copy of this Bond or shall permit a copy to be made.

15. DEFINITIONS:

15.1. Claimant: An individual or entity having a direct contract with Contractor or with a first-tier Subcontractor of Contractor, to furnish labor, materials or equipment for use in the performance of the Contract. The intent of this Bond shall be to include without limitation in the terms "labor, materials or equipment" that part of water, gas, power, light, heat, oil, gasoline, telephone service or rental equipment used in the Contract, architectural and engineering services required for performance of the Work of Contractor and Contractor's Subcontractors, and all other items for which a mechanic's lien may be asserted in the jurisdiction where the labor, materials or equipment were furnished.

15.2. Contract: The agreement between Owner and Contractor identified on the signature page, including all Contract Documents and changes thereto.

15.3. Owner Default: Failure of Owner, which has neither been remedied nor waived, to pay Contractor as required by the Contract, or to perform and complete or comply with the other terms thereof.

END OF SECTION 00 61 15

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**THORNAPPLE HILLS DRAIN
PROJECT SCHEDULE
Revised: APRIL 2016**



Task Description	2016												2017						
	Month	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	March	April	May	June	
Final project cost estimates																			
Infrastructure meeting to review project (March 2)																			
Funding authorization - Board Meeting																			
Final bid documents and construction drawings																			
Issue bids																			
Pre-bid meeting																			
Bid opening																			
Contract Award Docs																			
Property Owner Letter																			
Construction:																			
Woody debris**																			
Channel work*																			
Substantial Complete																			
Final Inspection and Project Close Out																			
Prepare record drawings - submit to KCDC & Township																			

FAST COMPLETE

**October 1 thru March 30

*weather and site conditions permitting

5 week construction project



CASCADE CHARTER TOWNSHIP

2865 Thornhills SE Grand Rapids, Michigan 49546-7140

Date: August 10th, 2016
To: Supervisor Beahan and Township Board Members
From: Ben Swayze, Township Manager
Subject: Hope Network Transportation Services Contract

FACTS:

Cascade Township contracts with Hope Network West Michigan to provide door-to-door and door-through-door specialized transportation service to senior citizens aged 60 years and above and individuals with disabilities to Cascade Township residents. Funding for this service comes from two sources, an allocation from the CDBG funds available to the Township, and general fund support. Attached for your review is:

- Proposed contract between Cascade Charter Township and Hope Network West Michigan (with highlighted changes)
- Most recent year end fiscal report from Hope Network

ANALYSIS & CONCLUSIONS:

The proposed contract is essentially the same as the previous year contract. Changes that are proposed include:

- Language clarification that trips are for residents with either an origin or destination within the Township.
- Change in compensation from \$16.25 to \$16.50 (previously approved by the Township Board)

FINANCIAL CONSIDERATIONS:

The cost to the riders (\$3.00 each way) remains the same and the cost to the Township (\$16.50 each way) increases \$0.25 as previously agreed by the Township Board. Additionally, the Township receives a CDBG allocation of \$7,158 that is utilized for the bus service prior to any General Fund dollars being spent. For FY 2016, the Township has budgeted \$77,000 for this service. Based on the most recent fiscal report from the Hope Network, the Township cost for this service will be significantly lower than this budgeted amount. This is due to the fact that all residents that live within $\frac{3}{4}$ of a mile of The Rapid service are now eligible to take the Go!Bus rather than the Hope Network service. Through June the Township estimates we have saved approximately \$7,000 due to the availability of the Go!Bus service.

RECOMMENDED ACTION:

Approve the *Contract between Cascade Charter Township and Hope Network West Michigan* and authorize the Township Manager to execute the contract on behalf of the Township.

**CONTRACT BETWEEN
CASCADE CHARTER TOWNSHIP
AND
HOPE NETWORK WEST MICHIGAN**

THIS CONTRACT entered into this _____ day of _____, 2016, effective from July 1, 2016, through June 30, 2017, by and between Cascade Charter Township (hereinafter called the "Township"), and Hope Network West Michigan, d/b/a Hope Network Developmental and Community Services, (hereinafter called the "Agency").

WITNESSETH THAT:

WHEREAS, the Township, desires to engage the Agency to perform certain Services and Activities; and

WHEREAS, the Agency agrees to perform such Services and Activities in a lawful, satisfactory, and proper manner, and in accordance with all policies, procedures, and requirements which have been or, from time to time, may be prescribed by the Township;

NOW, THEREFORE, the Township, and the Agency do mutually agree as follows:

ARTICLE I - PROJECT OBJECTIVES

The project objectives of this Contract are herein established as the standards to be used by the Township to determine the impact and effectiveness of the Services and Activities to be performed by the Agency under Article 2 below. The objectives are:

The Township desires to provide door-to-door and door-through-door specialized transportation service to senior citizens aged 60 years and above and individuals with disabilities during the period covered by this contract. The Agency shall arrange for the desired service to be provided to eligible Township residents under the terms and conditions of this Contract. The Township shall compensate the Agency for the desired Services and Activities as specified herein.

ARTICLE II- SCOPE OF SERVICES AND ACTIVITIES

In order to accomplish the project objectives defined in Article 1 above, the Agency shall perform in a lawful, satisfactory, and proper manner, the following Services and Activities:

- a.) Advance reservation door-to-door and door-through-door transportation service shall be furnished to individuals meeting the Agency's eligibility criteria. The service will be offered solely to eligible township residents in which the origin or destination is to or from the township. Trips requested by eligible Cascade residents which do not have an origin or destination in the Township are considered a special case and will need approval by the township manager or supervisor. Eligible Cascade Township residents may travel to and from any point within the Grand Rapids metropolitan area including the cities of Grand Rapids, East Grand Rapids, Grandville, Kentwood, Walker, Wyoming, Ada Township, Cascade Township and Grand Rapids Township.
- b.) Any Cascade resident living in the Go!Bus geographical boundaries (within 3/4 miles from The Rapid's city bus line), will be referred to the Go!Bus service and will be required to schedule their rides with them with the exception of trips to areas in which Go!Bus does not travel (Grand Rapids Township, Ada Township and parts of Cascade Township) but is part of this contract. Hope Network will provide trips to these areas.
- c.) These transportation services will be furnished from 5:15 a.m. to 11:15 p.m., Monday through Friday, 6:30 a.m. to 9:30 p.m. on Saturday, and 8:00 a.m. to 7:00 p.m. on Sunday. The beginning time of service is the earliest time at which passengers will be scheduled to be picked up. The ending time of

service is the latest time at which passengers will be scheduled to be picked up for return trips. No transportation service will be provided on, New Year's Day, Memorial Day, Independence Day, Labor Day, Thanksgiving Day, and Christmas Day.

- d.) Passenger eligibility shall be limited to Cascade Charter Township residents. Persons desiring to use the service shall be required to complete a registration procedure to verify eligibility as a nondisabled senior citizen aged 60 years or more. Registration of eligible individuals shall be carried out by the Agency using Agency's procedures and operational requirements.
- e.) A passenger fare of \$3.00 per one-way trip shall be charged to eligible persons. These fares shall apply to all service provided under this contract. Fare revenues shall be retained by the Agency as partial reimbursement for service expenses.
- f.) Wheelchair-accessible vehicles with lifts or ramps plus wheelchair securement equipment shall be made available and operated as needed to meet the travel needs of persons using wheelchairs who request service.
- g.) The Agency shall provide, at no charge, copies of public information brochures and other materials developed for purposes of marketing Agency service. Agency personnel shall assist the Township in developing appropriate public information for Services and Activities under this Contract. The Agency and the Township shall coordinate an effective public information program.
- h.) The Agency shall prepare and submit to the Township a quarterly report on the Services and Activities undertaken to fulfill its obligations under the contract.

ARTICLE III - TIME OF PERFORMANCE

- a.) On July 1, 2016, the Agency shall commence performance of the Services and Activities required under this Contract.
- b.) The Agency shall continue to perform such Services and Activities until the expiration of this Contract on June 30, 2017, unless otherwise terminated pursuant to the terms of this Contract.

ARTICLE IV - COMPENSATION AND METHOD OF PAYMENT

- a.) As full compensation for the Contractor's satisfactory performance under, and completion of, this contract, the Township hereby agrees to pay the Agency the amount of \$16.50 per one-way trip for all trips performed under this contract. It is agreed that the above-specified amounts shall be the maximum amounts to be charged by the Agency during the term of the contract. Should the Agency's net cost of providing the specified Services and Activities be reduced due to an increase in the fare(s) paid by passengers, the above-specified amounts shall be adjusted as of the effective date(s) of any such changes.
- b.) At the end of each month of service, the Agency shall prepare and provide to the Township a statement of charges due for service provided during the prior month, supported and accompanied by detailed documentation of the basis for the charges shown. The Township shall determine whether or not the charges are acceptable for processing and payment. Invoices shall be due and payable within thirty (30) days of the date of the invoice.

ARTICLE V - CONTINUED FUNDING

The Township makes no implied or explicit guarantee, offer, or representation of future funding from the Township beyond the termination of this Contract.

ARTICLE VI - CONTRACT MODIFICATIONS

The Township, from time to time, may expand, diminish, or otherwise modify the Project Objectives, the Scope of Services and Activities, or any other Contract provisions related thereto, which the Agency is required to perform pursuant to Articles I and II of this Contract; provided, however, such modifications are mutually agreed upon by the Township, and the Agency. The Township and the Agency agree that this Contract sets forth, in the entirety, all agreements between the parties hereto.

ARTICLE VII - TERMINATION OF CONTRACT

- a.) If, through any cause, the Agency fails to fulfill its obligations under this Contract or if Agency violates any of the covenants, agreements, or stipulations of this contract, the Township shall have the right to terminate this Contract in whole, or in part, by giving (60) calendar days written notice by certified United States mail to Agency specifying the effective termination date.
- b.) In the event the Agency fails to perform, in a timely and proper manner, any of the Services or Activities required under this Contract, the Township shall notify the Agency and allow the Agency ten (10) days to cure any such failure to perform the Services or Activities in a timely manner.
- c.) In the event the Agency fails to cure the unsatisfactory or untimely work or performance pursuant to this Contract, the Township may take any other action permitted by law or this Contract, including but not limited to termination of the contract.
- d.) In the event this Contract is terminated, the Agency shall receive just and equitable compensation for any work which the Agency satisfactorily completed pursuant to this Contract.
- e.) The Agency, for adequate cause, may terminate this Contract at any time by giving written notice by United States certified mail at least sixty (60) calendar days before the effective date of such termination and specifying the effective date.

ARTICLE VIII - ELIGIBLE COSTS OF THE AGENCY

Under this Contract, a cost incurred or expenditure made by or pursuant to this Contract shall be fully documented and shall be in conformance with any limitations or exclusions of applicable federal, state, and local laws, rules, and regulations, and conditions mandated by the Township, including OMB Circular A-122, entitled "Cost Principles for Nonprofit Organizations".

ARTICLE IX - RECORDS AND DOCUMENTATION

- a.) The Agency shall establish and maintain all necessary records concerning any matter covered by this Contract which, from time to time, may be required by the Township.
- b.) Unless otherwise expressly authorized by the Township, the Agency shall maintain all records related to this Contract, including financial records and accounts, for a period of six (6) years after receipt of final payment under this Contract.
- c.) If any litigation, claim, or audit regarding the services described in this Contract is started before the expiration of the six (6) year period, the records shall be retained by the Agency until all litigation, claims, or audit findings involving the records have been resolved.

ARTICLE X - AUDITS AND INSPECTIONS

At anytime during normal business hours and as often as the Township may deem necessary to ensure proper accounting for all project funds, the Agency shall:

- a.) Make available to the Township all checks, payrolls, time records, invoices, contracts, vouchers, orders and other data, information, and material concerning any matter covered by this Contract.
- b.) Permit the Township to audit, examine, excerpt, or transcribe all checks, payrolls, time records, invoices, contracts, vouchers, orders, or other data, information, and material concerning any matter covered by this Contract.
- c.) Allow the Township to review such documents that are considered as backup to the operation of the Agency, related to this Contract.

ARTICLE XI - CONFLICT OF INTEREST

- a.) The Agency covenants that no conflict of interest exists and no person having any conflicting interest in this Contract shall be employed for the purpose of performing the Services and Activities set forth in the Scope of Services and Activities (Article II) of this Contract or fulfilling the terms, conditions, obligations, covenants, agreements, or stipulations herein.
- b.) The Agency shall establish safeguards to prohibit employees from using positions for a purpose that is or gives the appearance of being motivated by a desire for private gain for themselves or others, particularly those with whom they have family, business, or other ties.

ARTICLE XII - ASSIGNMENT AND TRANSFER OF INTEREST; SUBCONTRACTING

The Agency shall not assign or transfer, whether by assignment or novation any interest in this Contract, or subcontract any performance or portion hereof pursuant to the Contract without the prior written consent of the Township; provided, however, that claims for money due or to become due the Agency from the Township pursuant to this Contract may be assigned or transferred to a bank, trust company, or other financial institution without such consent, and the Agency shall promptly notify the Township of any such assignment or transfer.

ARTICLE XIII - INDEMNIFICATION

To the extent permitted by law, the Agency will indemnify and save harmless the Township against any and all damages to property or injuries to or death of any person or persons, including the property and employees or agents of the Township, and the Agency shall defend, indemnify and save harmless the Township from any and all claims, demands, suits, liabilities and/or payments, actions or proceedings of any kind or nature, including workers compensation claims, of or by anyone whomsoever, in any way resulting from or arising out of the Agency's operations in connection with this Contract, including the operations of the Agency's subcontractors, and the acts or omissions of employees or agents of the Agency or its subcontractors. To the extent permitted by law, the Township will indemnify and save harmless the Agency against any and all damages to property or injuries to or death of any person or persons, including the property and employees or agents of the Agency, and the Township shall defend, indemnify and save harmless the Agency from any and all claims, demands, suits, liabilities and/or payments, actions or proceedings of any kind or nature, including workers compensation claims, of or by anyone whomsoever, in any way resulting from or arising out of the Township's operations in connection with this Contract, including the operations of the Township's subcontractors, and the acts or omissions of employees or agents of the Township or its subcontractors. In the event of a suit or action filed to enforce this Contract or with respect to this Contract, the prevailing party shall be reimbursed by the other party for all costs and expenses incurred in connection with the suit or action, including without limitation reasonable attorneys' fees.

ARTICLE XIV - INSURANCE

The Agency will procure and maintain, at its own cost and expense, and as long as it is providing services to the Township, the following insurance coverage:

- a.) Commercial General Liability: per occurrence form, minimum limits of \$1,000,000 per occurrence.
- b.) Automobile Liability: Michigan no-fault coverage, and residual Liability for bodily injury and property damage, minimum limits \$1,000,000.
- c.) Worker's Compensation and Employer's Liability: Statutory coverage or proof acceptable to the Township of approval as a self-insurer by the State of Michigan. Employer's Liability \$500,000.

ARTICLE XV - CIVIL RIGHTS

- a.) The Agency agrees that it will not discriminate as to provision of Services and Activities pursuant to this Contract or as to hiring or terms or conditions of employment based on race, color, religion, national origin, sex, disability, marital status, height, weight, age or other protected class against whom discrimination is prohibited by law.
- b.) The Agency shall, in all solicitations or advertisements for employees placed by or on behalf of the Agency, state that all qualified applicants will receive consideration for employment without regard to race, color, religion, national origin, sex, disability, marital status, height, weight, age or other protected class against whom discrimination is prohibited by law.
- c.) In the event of the Agency's noncompliance with the nondiscrimination clauses of this Contract or with any of such rules, regulations or orders, this Contract may be cancelled, terminated, or suspended in whole or in part.

ARTICLE XVI - COMPLIANCE WITH LAW

In performing the Services and Activities required under this Contract and in fulfilling the terms, conditions, obligations, covenants, agreements and stipulations of this Contract, the Agency will comply with all

applicable Federal, State and local laws, including but not limited to the following: the Architectural Barrier Act of 1968, as amended, 42 USC § 4151 *et seq.*; the Barrier Free Design Act, 1966 PA 1, as amended, MCL 125.1351 *et seq.*; the Davis-Bacon Act, as amended, 40 USC § 3141 *et seq.*; the Copeland Anti-Kickback Act, as amended, 18 USC § 874, 40 USC § 3145, and as supplemented by 29 CFR Part 3; and the Federal Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938, as amended, 29 USC § 201 *et seq.*

ARTICLE XVII - SEVERABILITY

If any clauses, sections, provisions, or parts of this Contract are held invalid, or if any portion of any clause, section, provision or part of this Contract is held invalid, the remainder of this Contract shall not be affected thereby, if such remainder of this Contract would then continue to conform to the terms and requirements of applicable law. Unless otherwise specified in this Contract, all notices, duties, or rights of the Township shall be exercised by and through this Contract as specified herein.

ARTICLE VIII - WAIVER

The failure of the Township to demand compliance with any term of this Contract, or to take action when this Contract is breached in any way, shall not be considered a waiver of that contractual requirement thereafter, nor of the Township's right of action for the breach of that term.

ARTICLE XIX - DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL MATERIAL

The parties agree not to disclose any information regarding this Contract or services provided pursuant to this Contract except as required by law or regulation.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Agency and the Township have executed this Contract as of the date first above written.

CASCADE CHARTER TOWNSHIP

By: _____

Date: _____

ATTEST:

By: _____

Date: _____

HOPE NETWORK WEST MICHIGAN

By: _____

Date: _____

Steven Hartman, Executive Director

North Kent Transit 2015-2016

City / Township	Budget	Funds Used to Current Budgeted amount												Under / (Over)				
		Funds date	Jan	Feb	March	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov		Dec			
Ada Township	\$6,618.00	\$6,613.75	\$6,618.00	\$4.25	\$1,300.00	\$1,476.75	\$1,673.75	\$1,365.00	\$796.25	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Algoma Twp	\$2,914.00	\$1,313.00	\$2,914.00	\$1,601.00	\$12.50	\$25.00	\$175.50	\$200.00	\$200.00	\$200.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$212.50	\$12.50	\$0.00
Alpine Twp	\$18,500.00	\$15,168.00	\$18,500.00	\$3,332.00	\$1,264.00	\$1,360.00	\$1,280.00	\$1,552.00	\$1,456.00	\$1,456.00	\$1,280.00	\$1,248.00	\$1,248.00	\$1,104.00	\$1,104.00	\$912.00	\$832.00	\$0.00
Byron Twp	\$25,000.00	\$11,257.50	\$25,000.00	\$13,742.50	\$1,088.00	\$840.75	\$812.25	\$940.50	\$897.75	\$897.75	\$1,068.75	\$940.50	\$940.50	\$926.25	\$926.25	\$926.25	\$755.25	\$0.00
Cannon Twp	\$5,700.00	\$4,175.00	\$5,700.00	\$1,525.00	\$262.50	\$350.00	\$387.50	\$387.50	\$300.00	\$337.50	\$350.00	\$375.00	\$375.00	\$350.00	\$350.00	\$375.00	\$325.00	\$0.00
Cascade Twp	\$7,158.48	\$7,150.00	\$596.50	(\$6,553.50)	\$6,695.00	\$455.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Courland Twp	\$4,158.00	\$1,071.00	\$4,158.00	\$3,087.00	\$165.75	\$76.50	\$127.50	\$0.00	\$25.50	\$51.00	\$51.00	\$102.00	\$102.00	\$127.50	\$127.50	\$25.50	\$38.25	\$0.00
Gaines Twp	\$20,000.00	\$11,428.50	\$20,000.00	\$8,571.50	\$798.00	\$669.25	\$826.50	\$1,097.25	\$954.75	\$1,040.25	\$912.00	\$883.50	\$883.50	\$1,011.75	\$1,011.75	\$1,083.00	\$897.75	\$0.00
Grattan Twp	\$4,481.00	\$3,265.50	\$4,481.00	\$1,215.50	\$32.50	\$32.50	\$97.50	\$97.50	\$422.50	\$390.00	\$422.50	\$373.00	\$373.00	\$325.00	\$325.00	\$357.50	\$357.50	\$0.00
Plainfield Twp	\$16,000.00	\$15,762.50	\$16,000.00	\$237.50	\$787.50	\$687.50	\$1,275.00	\$1,425.00	\$1,612.50	\$1,575.00	\$1,175.00	\$1,337.50	\$1,337.50	\$1,275.00	\$1,275.00	\$1,462.50	\$1,412.50	\$0.00
City of Rockford	\$6,961.50	\$6,961.50	\$6,961.50	\$0.00	\$956.25	\$816.00	\$637.50	\$599.25	\$586.50	\$612.00	\$548.25	\$612.00	\$612.00	\$956.25	\$956.25	\$637.50	\$0.00	\$0.00
Rockford Shoppers	\$1,037.50	\$1,037.50	\$1,037.50	\$0.00	\$100.00	\$67.50	\$95.00	\$120.00	\$55.00	\$95.00	\$115.00	\$135.00	\$135.00	\$202.50	\$202.50	\$52.50	\$0.00	\$0.00
Spencer Twp	\$1,000.00	\$519.70	\$1,000.00	\$480.30	\$65.00	\$32.50	\$0.00	\$65.00	\$32.20	\$97.50	\$65.00	\$97.50	\$97.50	\$97.50	\$97.50	\$0.00	\$32.50	\$0.00
Vergennes Twp	\$4,373.00	\$4,288.00	\$4,373.00	\$85.00	\$400.00	\$544.00	\$464.00	\$320.00	\$320.00	\$256.00	\$288.00	\$320.00	\$320.00	\$304.00	\$304.00	\$352.00	\$352.00	\$0.00
Total	\$123,901.48	\$90,011.45	\$117,339.50	\$27,328.05	\$13,922.00	\$7,635.25	\$7,852.00	\$8,169.00	\$7,658.95	\$7,008.00	\$6,275.50	\$6,359.00	\$6,359.00	\$7,537.75	\$6,872.50	\$5,706.25	\$5,015.25	\$0.00

Non CDBG	Funds Used to Current Budgeted amount												Under / (Over)					
	Funds date	Jan	Feb	March	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov		Dec				
Oakfield Twp (non CDBG)	\$1,000.00	\$942.50	\$1,000.00	\$57.50	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$81.25	\$81.25	\$97.50	\$113.75	\$91.25	\$260.00	\$130.00	\$32.50	\$32.50	\$32.50	\$0.00	\$0.00
City of Lowell (non CDBG)	\$4,000.00	\$4,160.00	\$4,000.00	(\$160.00)	\$352.00	\$320.00	\$336.00	\$320.00	\$320.00	\$480.00	\$320.00	\$304.00	\$320.00	\$272.00	\$224.00	\$592.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Ada Twp (General Fund)	\$9,636.25	\$9,636.25	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,235.00	\$1,397.50	\$1,446.25	\$1,283.75	\$1,283.75	\$1,446.25	\$1,625.00	\$1,283.75	\$1,283.75	\$0.00	\$0.00
Cascade Twp (General Fund)	\$54,177.50	\$54,177.50	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$5,785.00	\$6,548.75	\$5,833.75	\$5,833.75	\$5,801.25	\$4,338.75	\$3,883.75	\$3,981.25	\$3,412.50	\$4,143.75	\$4,485.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
City of Rockford (GF)	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$112.50	\$112.50	\$583.50	\$586.50	\$0.00	\$0.00
Total non-CDBG	\$5,001.00	\$68,916.25	\$5,000.00	(\$102.50)	\$352.00	\$6,263.75	\$6,202.25	\$6,950.00	\$6,381.25	\$7,630.00	\$5,975.00	\$5,845.25	\$5,877.50	\$5,342.00	\$5,684.00	\$6,393.25	\$0.00	\$0.00

Number of months 12
 Total Budget \$123,901.48
 Total CDBG Funds Used \$90,011.45
 Remaining Funds \$33,890.03
 Percent used 73%
 Allocated 100%

North Kent Transit-2015-16

Passenger Fares Collected

City / Township	July	August	Sept	October	Nov	Dec	January	Feb	March	April	May	June	Total
Ada Twp	\$240.00	\$273.00	\$309.00	\$252.00	\$147.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,221.00
Alpine Twp	\$276.00	\$295.50	\$253.50	\$315.25	\$295.75	\$295.75	\$260.00	\$253.50	\$289.25	\$224.25	\$185.25	\$169.00	\$3,113.00
Algoma Twp	\$4.25	\$8.50	\$8.50	\$116.00	\$116.00	\$116.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$43.50	\$116.00	\$120.25	\$4.25	\$743.25
Byron Twp	\$380.00	\$295.00	\$285.00	\$330.00	\$315.00	\$315.00	\$375.00	\$330.00	\$410.00	\$335.00	\$325.00	\$265.00	\$3,960.00
Cannon Twp	\$89.25	\$119.00	\$131.75	\$131.75	\$102.00	\$114.75	\$119.00	\$127.50	\$127.50	\$125.00	\$127.50	\$116.50	\$1,431.50
Cascade	\$1,236.00	\$84.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,320.00
Courtland Twp	\$91.00	\$42.00	\$70.00	\$0.00	\$14.00	\$28.00	\$28.00	\$50.00	\$154.00	\$70.00	\$14.00	\$12.00	\$573.00
Gaines Twp	\$280.00	\$305.00	\$290.00	\$385.00	\$335.00	\$385.00	\$320.00	\$310.00	\$370.00	\$355.00	\$380.00	\$310.00	\$4,005.00
Grattan Twp	\$14.00	\$14.00	\$35.00	\$42.00	\$182.00	\$168.00	\$182.00	\$161.00	\$154.00	\$154.00	\$154.00	\$154.00	\$1,415.00
Plainfield Twp	\$403.25	\$350.75	\$673.50	\$760.50	\$851.75	\$799.50	\$633.50	\$733.75	\$703.50	\$923.75	\$749.25	\$747.25	\$8,330.25
Rockford	\$396.00	\$331.00	\$260.00	\$266.00	\$256.00	\$261.00	\$259.00	\$270.00	\$425.00	\$266.00	\$184.00	\$198.00	\$3,372.00
Rockford Shoppers	\$120.00	\$81.00	\$114.00	\$144.00	\$66.00	\$114.00	\$138.00	\$162.00	\$243.00	\$198.00	\$180.00	\$180.00	\$1,740.00
Spencer Twp	\$28.00	\$14.00	\$0.00	\$28.00	\$14.00	\$42.00	\$28.00	\$14.00	\$42.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$14.00	\$224.00
Vergennes Twp	\$133.25	\$186.50	\$153.25	\$85.00	\$85.00	\$68.00	\$76.50	\$85.00	\$80.75	\$106.75	\$99.50	\$99.50	\$1,259.00
Total	\$3,691.00	\$2,399.25	\$2,674.50	\$2,855.50	\$2,779.50	\$2,687.00	\$2,419.00	\$2,496.75	\$3,042.50	\$2,873.75	\$2,518.75	\$2,259.50	\$32,707.00
Non CDBG													
Oakfield Twp (non CDBG)	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$35.00	\$35.00	\$42.00	\$49.00	\$29.00	\$74.00	\$56.00	\$14.00	\$14.00	\$14.00	\$362.00
City of Lowell (non CDBG)	\$159.50	\$145.00	\$152.25	\$145.00	\$145.00	\$217.50	\$145.00	\$137.75	\$145.00	\$123.25	\$101.50	\$268.25	\$1,885.00
Ada Twp (GF)	\$0.00				\$24.00	\$228.00	\$228.00	\$258.00	\$267.00	\$300.00	\$237.00	\$237.00	\$1,779.00
Cascade Twp (GF)	\$0.00	\$1,101.00	\$1,068.00	\$1,209.00	\$1,077.00	\$1,071.00	\$801.00	\$717.00	\$735.00	\$630.00	\$768.00	\$828.00	\$10,005.00
Total non-CDBG	\$159.50	\$1,246.00	\$1,255.25	\$1,389.00	\$1,288.00	\$1,565.50	\$1,203.00	\$1,186.75	\$1,203.00	\$1,067.25	\$1,120.50	\$1,347.25	\$14,031.00
Total all services	\$3,850.50	\$3,645.25	\$3,929.75	\$4,244.50	\$4,067.50	\$4,252.50	\$3,622.00	\$3,683.50	\$4,245.50	\$3,941.00	\$3,639.25	\$3,616.75	\$46,738.00

North Kent Transit 2015-2016 # of Rides

City / Township	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Total	Ride limits/month
Ada Twp	80	91	103	84	49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	407	None
Algoma Twp	1	2	14	16	16	16	0	0	6	16	17	1	105	16
Alpine Twp	80	86	80	97	91	91	80	78	89	69	57	52	950	20
Byron Twp	78	59	57	66	63	63	75	66	82	67	65	53	794	16
Cannon Twp	21	28	31	31	24	27	28	30	30	28	20	26	324	20
Cascade	412	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	440	None
Courtland Twp	13	6	10	0	2	4	4	8	22	10	2	3	84	20
Gaines Twp	56	61	58	77	67	73	64	62	74	71	76	63	802	16
Grattan Twp	2	2	6	6	26	24	26	23	22	22	22	22	203	20
Plainfield Twp	65	55	102	114	129	126	94	107	102	139	117	113	1263	16
Rockford	75	64	50	47	46	48	43	48	74	50	34	36	615	20
Rockford Shoppers	40	27	38	48	22	38	46	54	81	66	60	60	580	20
Spencer Twp	4	2	0	4	2	6	4	2	6	0	0	2	32	20
Vergennes Twp	25	34	29	20	20	16	18	20	19	23	22	22	268	20

Total	952	545	578	610	557	532	482	498	607	561	492	453	6867	
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Non CDBG

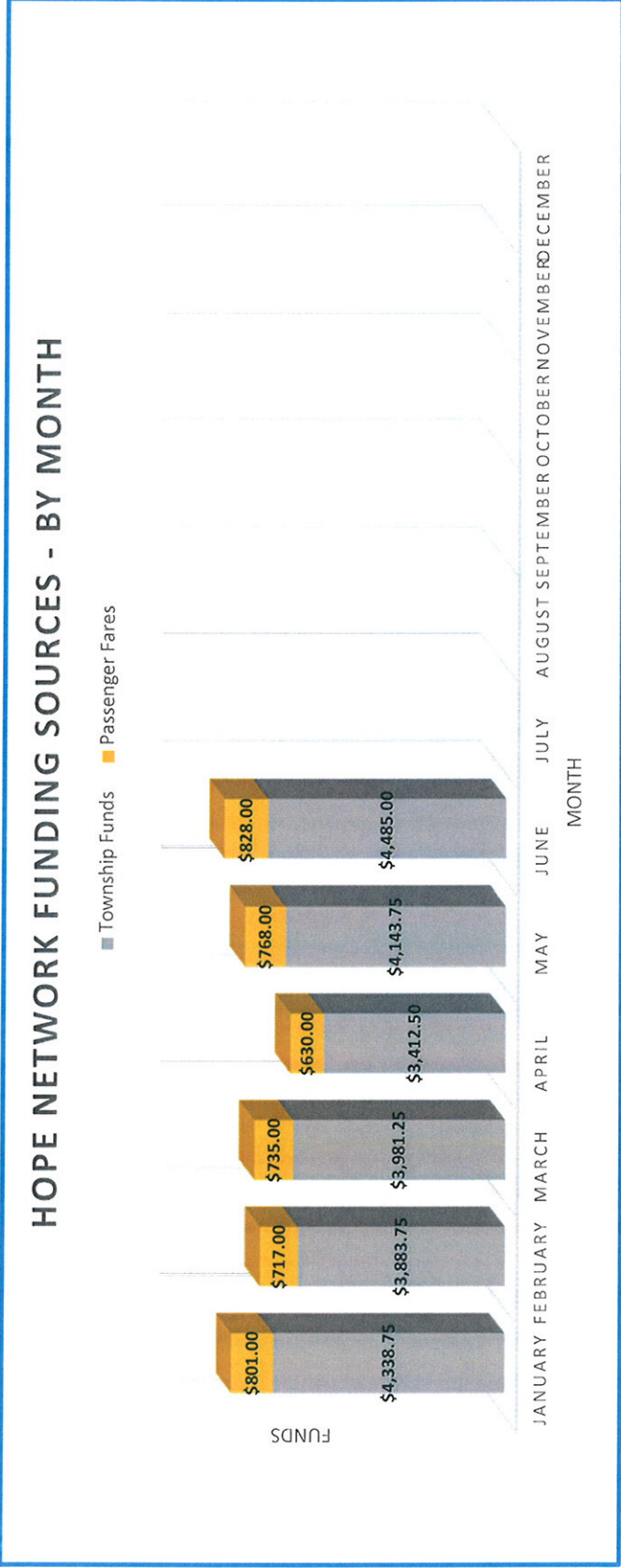
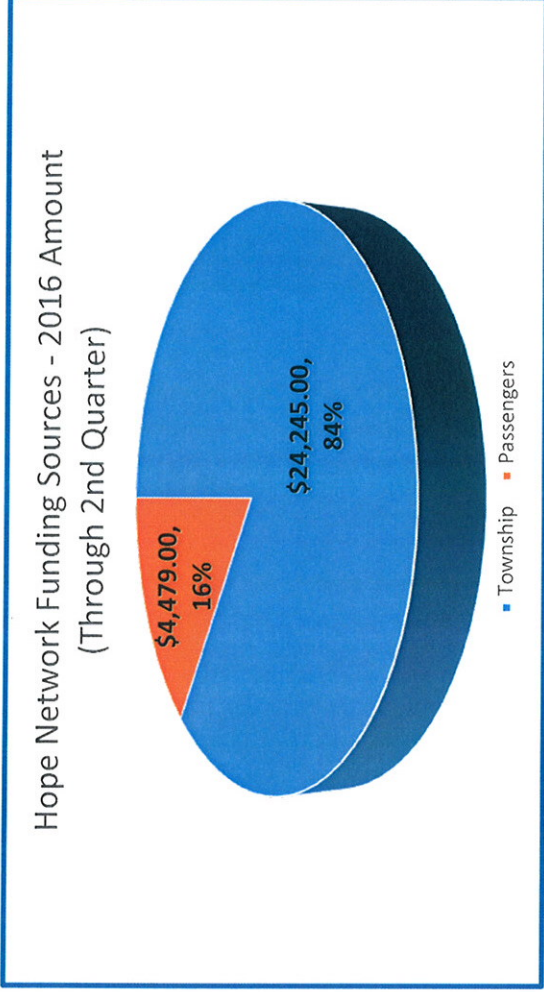
Oakfield Twp (non CDBG)	0	0	5	5	6	7	5	16	8	2	2	2	58	20
City of Lowell (non CDBG)	22	20	21	20	20	30	20	19	20	17	14	37	260	20
Ada Twp (gen fund)					8	76	76	86	89	100	79	79	593	None
Cascade Twp (gen fund)		367	356	403	359	357	267	239	245	210	255	276	3334	None
Total non CDBG	22	387	382	428	393	470	368	360	362	329	350	394	4245	

Grand Total	974	932	960	1038	950	1002	850	858	969	890	842	847	11112	
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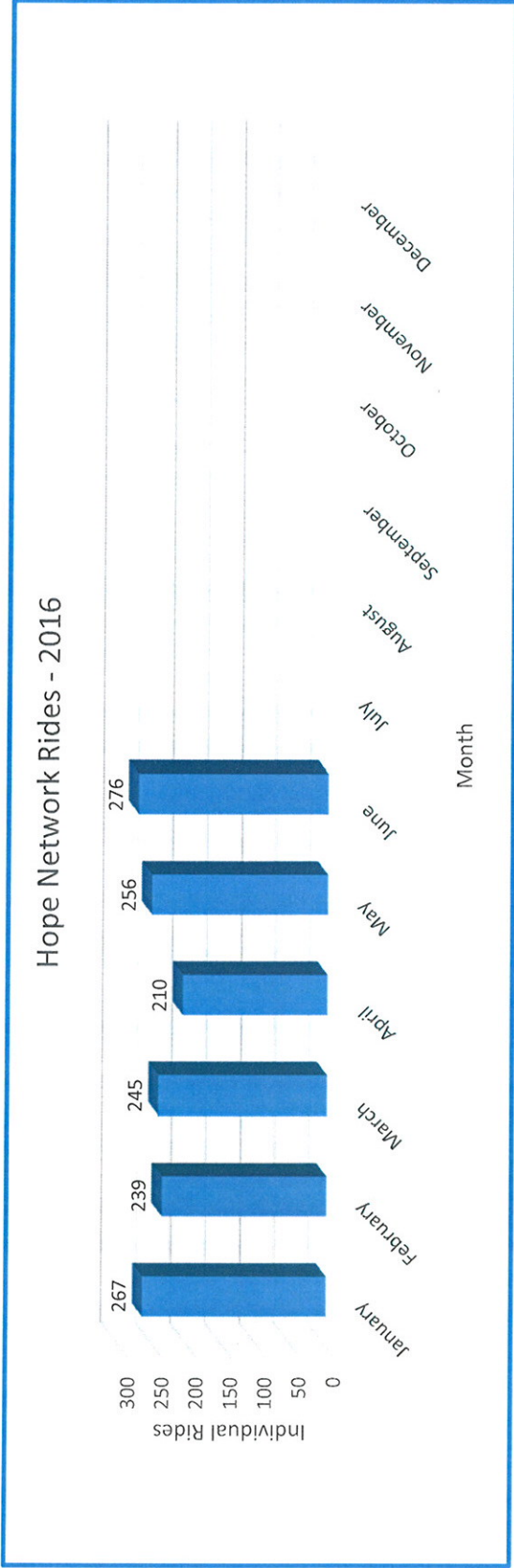
Hope Network - FY2016 2nd Quarter Financial Data

The Hope Network Transportation Services provides specialized transportation for Cascade residents who live outside of The Rapid 3/4 mile service area. Through an agreement with the Hope Network, rides are provided at a cost of \$19.25 per ride, each way. The Township covers \$16.25 and the passenger is responsible for \$3.00.

Through 2nd Quarter of FY 2016, the Township has spent \$24,245 with Hope Network, while passengers have contributed \$4,479. Ridership fell from January to February, as residents living in The Rapid area began taking the Go!Bus on January 20th. Overall, the Township provides 84% of the funding for this service.

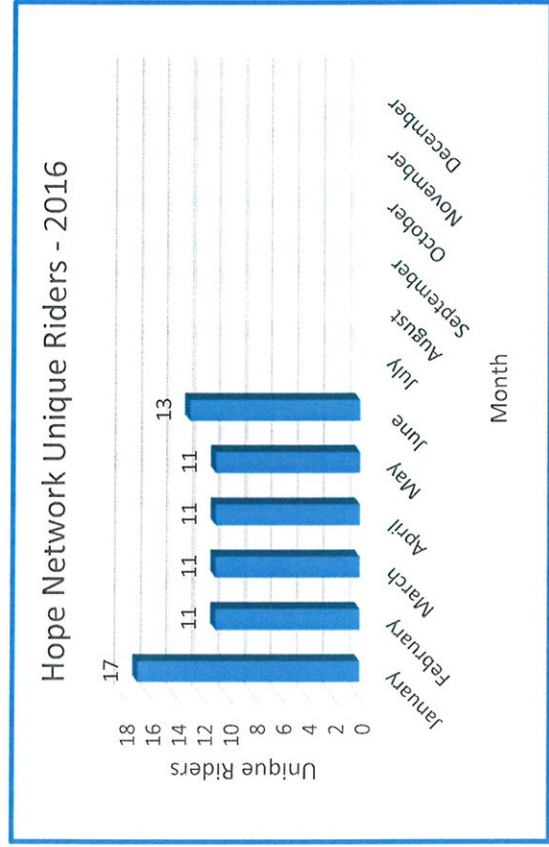


Hope Network - FY16 2nd Quarter Ridership Data



Through FY2016 2nd Quarter, there have been 1493 rides to Township residents provided by the Hope Network. The Township saw an initial decrease in rides between January and February as riders in The Rapid service area were moved to the Go!Bus service. Since then we have seen rides remain relatively steady with a low of 210 rides in April and a high of 276 rides in June.

Each month the Township is given a report that details the residents that utilize the system, as well as the rides that are taken. The Hope Network initially saw a decrease in unique riders in February as Go!Bus riders were removed from the system. Since then we have consistently seen 11 unique riders, with an uptick to 13 in June.





MEMO

TO: Mr. Ben Swayze – Cascade Charter Township

FROM: Michael L. Berrevoets, PE

DATE: August 4, 2016 **PROJECT NO.:** G04058

RE: Storm Water Ordinance Revisions Board Update

The State of Michigan is requiring that all municipalities with MS4 permits submit a revised Storm Water Ordinance (SWO) that meets the new requirements. The Township is part of the surrounding group of Grand Valley Metro Council communities working together on a Model SWO and Manual to be adopted by each community.

Each community in the group has the opportunity to use the model ordinance and manual with some modifications to suit their specific goals provided minimum State requirements are met. We have met with the Infrastructure Committee previously to review the State requirements and also get their direction on items which can be modified by each community.

At this time we would like to present the new design requirements to the Township Board for discussion purposes. The ordinance and corresponding design manual will need to be submitted to the State for review and approval before the Board can adopt the revised ordinance. The State review process could take a year or more.

Included with this memo is the Draft Ordinance Language, Draft Stormwater Standards manual and a short presentation outlining the design standard differences between the current SWO and the proposed SWO.

It is our understanding that at this time there is no official action to be taken by the Board. However, what is presented will be sent to the State for review and approval and we prefer that the Board be aware of the new requirements before adoption of the ordinance is required.

Storm Water Ordinance Revisions

Cascade Charter Township

FISHBECK, THOMPSON, CARR, & HUBER INC.

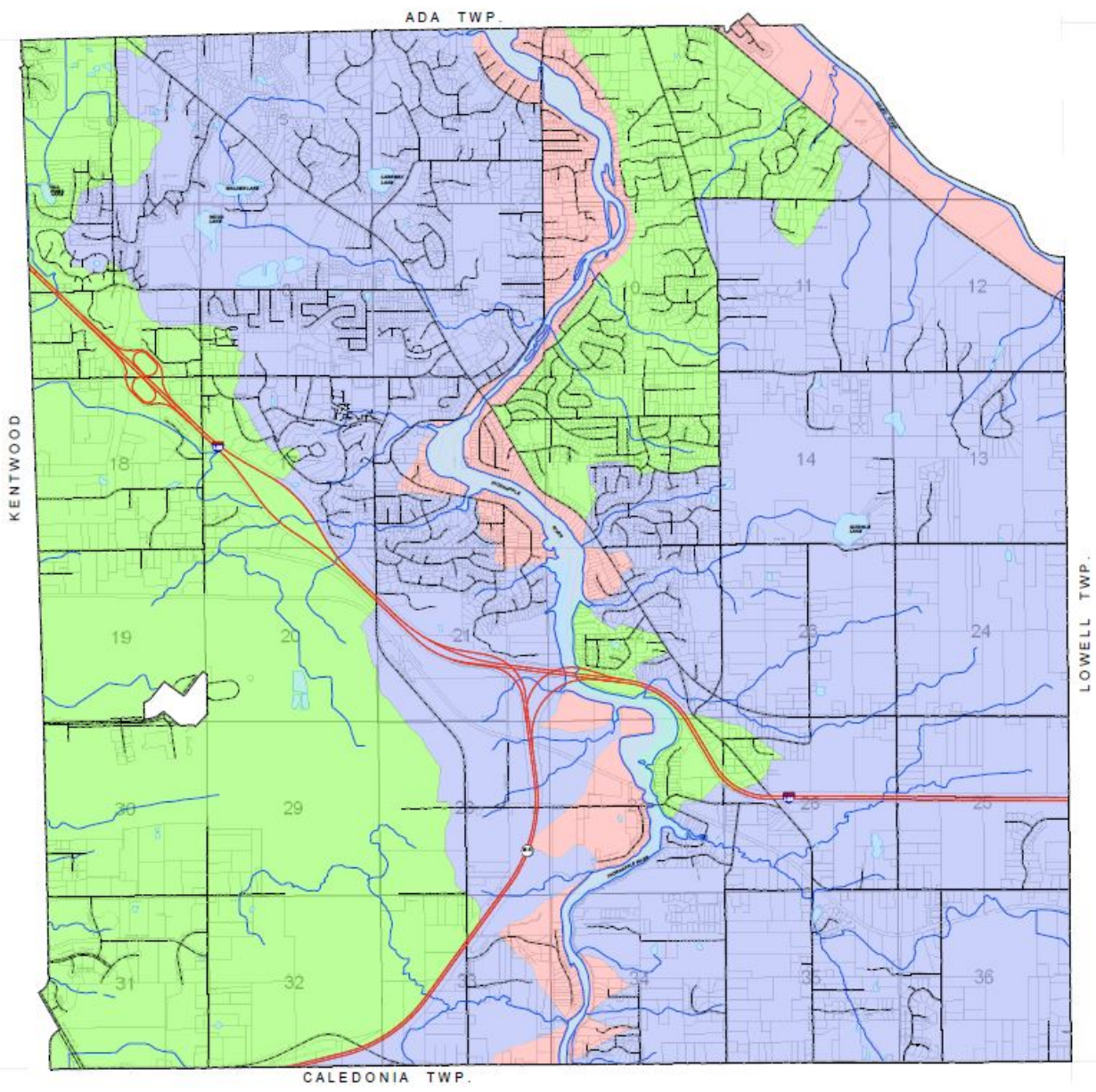


- First SWO adopted in 2002
 - Required by the State for metropolitan areas. Model Ordinance developed with surrounding communities.
- Revised slightly in 2008
 - Changed slightly to place more emphasis on infiltration
 - Storm Zone Management Zones and Map changed
- 2016 – 2017 Revisions required by EPA and State

- Currently Three Zones (A, B, C)
 - “A” is the most restrictive
 - “B” is less restrictive than “A”
 - “C” is the least restrictive.
 - Water quality requirements become less restrictive from Zone A to Zone C.
 - Bank Erosion/Channel protection requirements differ for each Zone.

	Zone A	Zone B	Zone C
Storm Water Management Standards	Use infiltration basins, infiltration trenches, extended detention basins, and/or constructed wetlands. Maintain and enhance buffer strips.	Use detention ponds; maintain and enhance buffer strips, and reduce directly connected impervious area.	Use sediment basins, maintain and enhance buffer strips, and reduce directly connected impervious area.
Water Quality Control	Detain the first 0.5" of runoff from the contributing watershed, with infiltration where conditions permit, with 24 hours of detention, or provide equivalent treatment	Detain the first 0.5" of runoff from the contributing watershed for 24 hours or provide equivalent treatment.	Provide sedimentation control within the drainage system.
Bank Erosion Control	Rate of release shall be limited to 0.05 cfs/acre for a 2-year storm event.	Storm water runoff shall not exceed the capacity of the downstream conveyance system.	Storm water runoff shall not exceed the capacity of the downstream conveyance system.
Flood Control	Detention with infiltration when conditions permit. Release rate of 0.13 cfs/acre per KCDC rules.	Release rate of 0.13 cfs/acre per KCDC rules.	Direct conveyance of storm water runoff within the capacity of downstream system.

Current Ordinance Design Standards



CASCADE CHARTER TOWNSHIP

KENT COUNTY, MICHIGAN

STORM WATER ORDINANCE
MAY 14, 2008

APPENDIX A
STORM WATER
MANAGEMENT ZONES

Legend

Storm Water Management Zones

- Zone A
- Zone B
- Zone C



REGIS SOFTWARE CORPORATION
10000 W. 15th Street, Suite 100
Overland Park, KS 66213
Tel: 913.241.1100
Fax: 913.241.1101
www.regis.com



- Zones A, B, and C are eliminated.
- Water Quality treatment required for all sites.
 - Treat runoff from 1-inch (instead of the first ½-inch) of rain through BMPs (filtration, infiltration, absorption, chemical/mechanical treatment)
- Channel Protection measures required for all sites.
 - Retain the increase between pre-development and post-development runoff rate and volume for 2-year event.
 - Alternative approaches available in poor soil conditions.
- Flood Control
 - Detention or Retention (Infiltration) of 25-year or 100-year storm event.

- Water Quality Requirement
 - Required on all sites
 - Goal is to reduce downstream pollution.
 - Specific reduction must be met (80% reduction in Total Suspended Solids)
 - Manual provides options and associated reductions.

- Channel Protection Requirement
 - What is Channel Protection?
 - First choice is retain onsite
 - Low Impact Development (LID) Combination of BMPs
 - Alternative Approach (Extended Detention)
 - Off-Site mitigation
 - Pre-Development versus Pre-Settlement
 - Impaired Watershed Approach
 - Stormwater Management Plan

- Flood Control Requirements
 - What is Flood Control?
 - Similar approach to current requirements.
 - Zone 1 (Current Zone A) requires 100-year infiltration or 100-year detention with restricted release.
 - Zone 2 (Current Zone B) requires 25-year detention with restricted release
 - Zone 3 (Current Zone C) no detention requirements but must prove there is adequate outlet capacity to the river.

- Summary
 - Water Quality Requirements
 - Uniform requirements across the Township
 - More restrictive
 - Channel Protection requirements
 - Required everywhere in the Township
 - Flexibility to adjust for particular watershed needs
 - Flood Control Requirements
 - Similar to current requirements with minor improvements
 - Slightly more restrictive than neighboring communities

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Proposed Model Stormwater Ordinance for Kent County and Ottawa County Local Governments

Prepared by the Ordinance and Strategy Committee
of the Lower Grand River Watershed



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Month, 20

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

27

28 Acknowledge that the Kent County Model Ordinance was used as the foundation of this
29 ordinance recommendation. Acknowledge the individuals contributing to the 2001
30 model. Acknowledge the individuals on the O&S Committee.

**PROPOSED MODEL STORMWATER ORDINANCE
FOR
KENT COUNTY AND OTTAWA COUNTY LOCAL GOVERNMENTS
CONTENTS**

31
32
33
34
35

36 ARTICLE I - GENERAL 1

37 Sec. 1.01 Statutory Authority and Title 1

38 Sec. 1.02 Findings 2

39 Sec. 1.03 Purpose 4

40 Sec. 1.04 Applicability, Exemptions and General Provisions..... 5

41 Sec. 1.05 Definitions 5

42 ARTICLE II – STORMWATER PERMITS..... 1

43 Sec. 2.01 Permit Required..... 1

44 Sec. 2.02 Stormwater Permit Review Procedures..... 1

45 Sec. 2.03 Drainage Plan..... 2

46 Sec. 2.04 Stormwater Permit Review Fees..... 2

47 Sec. 2.05 Construction Site Runoff Controls 3

48 Sec. 2.06 Financial Guarantee 3

49 Sec. 2.07 Certificate of Occupancy..... 4

50 Sec. 2.08 No Change in Approved Facilities 4

51 Sec. 2.09 Terms and Conditions of Permits 4

52 ARTICLE III – STORMWATER SYSTEM, FLOODPLAIN AND OTHER STANDARDS,
53 SOIL EROSION CONTROL 1

54 Sec. 3.01 Management of and Responsibility for Stormwater System..... 1

55 Sec. 3.02 Stormwater System 1

56 Sec. 3.03 Stormwater Discharge Rates and Volumes..... 1

57 Sec. 3.04 Floodplain Standards..... 1

58 Sec. 3.05 Soil Erosion and Sedimentation Control..... 2

59 Sec. 3.06 Building Openings..... 3

60 Sec. 3.07 Sump Pump Discharge [OPTIONAL]..... 4

61 Sec. 3.08 Public Health, Safety and Welfare 4

62 ARTICLE IV – PROHIBITIONS AND EXEMPTIONS 1

63 Sec. 4.01 Prohibited Discharges..... 1

64 Sec. 4.02 Exempted Discharges..... 1

65 Sec. 4.03 Interference with Natural or Artificial Drains 1

66 Sec. 4.04 Storage of Hazardous or Toxic Materials in Drainageway..... 2

67 ARTICLE V – INSPECTION, MONITORING, REPORTING, AND RECORDKEEPING. . 1

68 Sec. 5.01 Inspection and Sampling 1

69 Sec. 5.02 Stormwater Monitoring Facilities..... 1

70 Sec. 5.03 Accidental Discharges 1

71 Sec. 5.04 Record Keeping Requirement 2

72 ARTICLE VI – ENFORCEMENT 1

73	Sec. 6.01	Sanctions for Violation	1
74	Sec. 6.02	Stop Work Order	1
75	Sec. 6.03	Failure to Comply; Completion	2
76	Sec. 6.04	Emergency Measures	2
77	Sec. 6.05	Cost Recovery for Damage to Storm Drain System	2
78	Sec. 6.06	Collection of Costs; Lien	2
79	Sec. 6.07	Appeals	3
80	ARTICLE VII – STORMWATER EASEMENTS AND MAINTENANCE AGREEMENTS ..		1
81	Sec. 7.01	Applicability of Requirements	1
82	Sec. 7.02	Stormwater Management Easements	1
83	Sec. 7.03	Maintenance Agreements	1
84	Sec. 7.04	Establishment of County Drains	2
85	ARTICLE VIII – PERFORMANCE AND DESIGN STANDARDS		1
86	Sec. 8.01	Performance Standards	1
87	Sec. 8.02	Design Standards	3
88	Sec. 8.03	Alternative Approach for Channel Protection	3
89	Sec. 8.04	Off-site Mitigation and Payment-in-Lieu Programs for Redevelopment	
90	Projects [OPTIONAL]	4
91	Sec. 8.05	Resolution to Implement Performance and Design Standards	5
92	ARTICLE IX – OTHER MATTERS		1
93	Sec. 9.01	Interpretation	1
94	Sec. 9.02	Catch-Line Headings	1
95	Sec. 9.03	Severability	1
96	Sec. 9.04	Other Ordinances	1
97	Sec. 9.05	Effective Date	1
98	Sec. 9.06	Repeal [if applicable]	1
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[redacted] of [redacted]
COUNTY OF [redacted], MICHIGAN

AN ORDINANCE to provide for the regulation and control of stormwater runoff; to provide for stormwater permits and the procedures and standards for the issuance thereof; to provide for payment or reimbursement of costs and expenses incurred by the **Local Government** associated with stormwater permits and the consideration thereof; to establish standards and requirements for the protection of floodways and for the control of soil erosion and sedimentation; to adopt other provisions for the establishing, maintaining and protection of drains and drainageways; to provide regulations for the inspection, sampling and monitoring of stormwater and other discharges; to establish performance and design standards for stormwater management in specified zones of the **Local Government**; and to provide penalties for violations of the ordinance.

THE [redacted] OF [redacted] ORDAINS:

Article I - General

Sec. 1.01 Statutory Authority and Title

[For a Charter Township:]

This ordinance is adopted in accordance with the Charter Township Act, as amended, being MCL 42.1, et seq.; the Township and Village Public Improvement Act, as amended, being MCL 41.721, et seq.; the Drain Code of 1956, as amended, being MCL 280.1, et seq.; the Land Division Act, as amended, being MCL 560.1, et seq.; the Revenue Bond Act, as amended, being MCL 141.101, et seq.; and the Natural Resources and Environmental Protection Act, as amended, being MCL 324.101, et seq.; Section 401(p) of the Federal Water Pollution Control Act (also known as the Clean Water Act), as amended, being 33 USC 1342(p) and 40 CFR Parts 9, 122, 123 and 124; and other applicable state and federal laws.

This ordinance shall be known and may be cited as the [redacted] of [redacted] Stormwater Ordinance.

145 **Sec. 1.02 Findings**

146

147 The **Local Government** finds that:

148

149 (1) Water bodies, roadways, structures, and other property within, and
150 downstream of the **Local Government** are at times subjected to flooding;

151

152 (2) Flooding is a danger to the lives and property of the public and is also a
153 danger to the natural resources of the **Local Government** and the region;

154

155 (3) Land development alters the hydrologic response of watersheds, resulting
156 in increased stormwater runoff rates and volumes, increased flooding,
157 increased stream channel erosion, and increased sediment transport and
158 deposition;

159

160 (4) Stormwater runoff produced by land development contributes to increased
161 quantities of water-borne pollutants;

162

163 (5) Increases of stormwater runoff, soil erosion, and non-point source
164 pollution have occurred as a result of land development, and cause
165 deterioration of the water resources of the **Local Government** and
166 downstream municipalities;

167

168 (6) Stormwater runoff, soil erosion, and non-point source pollution, due to
169 land development within the **Local Government**, have resulted in a
170 deterioration of the water resources of the **Local Government** and
171 downstream municipalities;

172

173 (7) Increased stormwater runoff rates and volumes, and the sediments and
174 pollutants associated with stormwater runoff from future development
175 projects within the **Local Government** will, absent reasonable regulation
176 and control, adversely affect the **Local Government's** water bodies and
177 water resources, and those of downstream municipalities;

178

179 (8) Stormwater runoff, soil erosion, and non-point source pollution can be
180 controlled and minimized by the regulation of stormwater runoff from
181 development;

182

183 (9) Post-Construction Stormwater Runoff Program requirements for new and
184 redevelopments within the **Local Government** are set forth in the 2013
185 Michigan Department of Environmental Quality (DEQ) *Permit Application*
186 *for Discharge of Storm Water to Surface Waters of the State from a*
187 *Municipal Separate Storm Sewer System (MS4)* under the NPDES
188 program (Rev 10/2014).

189

190 (10) Adopting the standards, criteria and procedures contained in this
191 ordinance and implementing the same will address many of the
192 deleterious effects of stormwater runoff;

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- (11) Adopting these standards is necessary for the preservation of the public health, safety and welfare.
- (12) Adopting these standards is necessary to comply with the NPDES MS4 General Permit.

Sec. 1.03 Purpose

It is the purpose of this ordinance to establish minimum stormwater management requirements and controls to accomplish, among others, the following objectives:

- (1) To reduce artificially induced flood damage;
- (2) To minimize increased stormwater runoff rates and volumes from identified new land development;
- (3) To minimize the deterioration of existing watercourses, culverts and bridges, and other structures;
- (4) To encourage water recharge into the ground where geologically favorable conditions exist;
- (5) To prevent an increase in non-point source pollution;
- (6) To maintain the integrity of stream channels for their biological functions, as well as for drainage and other purposes;
- (7) To minimize the impact of development upon stream bank and streambed stability;
- (8) To reduce erosion from development or construction projects;
- (9) To preserve and protect water supply facilities and water resources by means of controlling increased flood discharges, stream erosion, and runoff pollution; and,
- (10) To reduce stormwater runoff rates and volumes, soil erosion, and non-point source pollution, wherever practicable, from lands that were developed without stormwater management controls meeting the purposes and standards of this ordinance.
- (11) To reduce the adverse impact of changing land use on water bodies and, to that end, this ordinance establishes minimum standards to protect water bodies from degradation resulting from changing land use where there are insufficient stormwater management controls.

240 **Sec. 1.04 Applicability, Exemptions and General Provisions**

241

242 (1) This ordinance shall apply to all new development and all redevelopment
243 projects, including private, commercial and public projects that disturb one
244 (1) acre or more, and projects less than one (1) acre that are part of a
245 larger common plan of development or sale that would disturb one (1)
246 acre or more.

247

248 (2) This ordinance shall apply to sites less than one (1) acre as set forth in
249 [cite ordinance section].

250

251 (3) This ordinance shall not apply to the following:

252

253 (a) The installation or removal of individual mobile homes within a
254 mobile home park. This exemption shall not be construed to apply
255 to the construction, expansion, or modification of a mobile home
256 park.

257

258 (b) Farm operations and buildings, except dwellings, directly related to
259 farm operations. This exemption shall not apply to greenhouses
260 and other similar structures.

261

262 (c) Plats with preliminary plat approval and other developments with
263 final land use approval prior to the effective date of this ordinance,
264 where such approvals remain in effect.

265

266 **Sec. 1.05 Definitions**

267

268 For the purpose of this ordinance, the following words and phrases shall have the
269 meanings respectively ascribed to them by this Section unless the context in
270 which they are used specifically indicates otherwise:

271

272 (1) Base Flood – A flood having a one (1) percent chance of being equaled or
273 exceeded in any given year.

274

275 (2) Base Flood Elevation – The high water elevation of the Base Flood,
276 commonly referred to as the "100-year flood elevation".

277

278 (3) Base Flood Plain – The area inundated by the Base Flood.

279

280 (4) Best Management Practices (BMPs) – A practice, or combination of
281 practices and design criteria that accomplish the purposes of this
282 ordinance (including, but not limited to reducing stormwater runoff rates,
283 reducing stormwater runoff volume, and reducing the amount of pollutants
284 in stormwater) as determined by the **Local Government** , and, where
285 appropriate, the standards of the County Drain Commissioner.

286

- 287 (5) Building Opening – Any opening of a solid wall such as a window or door,
288 through which floodwaters could penetrate.
289
- 290 (6) Clean Water Act – The Federal Water Pollution Control Act, 33 USC Sec
291 1251 et seq., as amended, and the applicable regulations promulgated
292 thereunder.
293
- 294 (7) Construction Site Stormwater Runoff – Stormwater runoff from a
295 development site following an earth change and before final site
296 stabilization.
297
- 298 (8) Detention – A system which is designed to capture stormwater and
299 release it over a given period of time through an outlet structure at a
300 controlled rate.
301
- 302 (9) Development –The installation or construction of buildings, structures or
303 other impervious surfaces on a site that disturbs one (1) acre of land or
304 more, including projects less than one (1) acre that are part of a larger
305 common plan or sale that would disturb one (1) acre or more. A
306 development may include a land division, plat, site condominium, planned
307 unit development, mobile home park, private road or other special land
308 use.
309
- 310 (10) Developer – Any person or entity proposing or implementing the
311 development of land.
312
- 313 (11) Development Site – Any land that is being or has been developed, or that
314 a developer proposes for development.
315
- 316 (12) Discharger – Any person or entity who directly or indirectly discharges
317 stormwater from any property.
318
- 319 (13) Drain – Any drain as defined in the Drain Code of 1956, as amended,
320 being MCL 280.1, et. seq.
321
- 322 (14) Drainage – The collection or conveyance of stormwater, ground water
323 and/or surface water.
324
- 325 (15) Drainageway – The area within which surface water or ground water is
326 conveyed from one part of a lot or parcel to another part of the lot or
327 parcel or to adjacent land or to a watercourse.
328
- 329 (16) (Earth Change – Any human activity which removes ground cover,
330 changes the slope or contours of the land, or exposes the soil surface to
331 the actions of wind and rain. Earth change includes, but is not limited to,
332 any excavating, surface grading, filling, landscaping, or removal of
333 vegetative roots.
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- (17) EPA – The United States Environmental Protection Agency.
- (18) Erosion – The process by which the ground surface is worn away by action of wind, water, gravity or a combination thereof.
- (19) Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) – The agency of the federal government charged with emergency management.
- (20) Flood or Flooding – A general and temporary condition of partial or complete inundation of normally dry land areas resulting from the overflow of water bodies or the unusual and rapid accumulation of surface water runoff from any source.
- (21) Local Floodplain – Any land area subject to periodic flooding as determined by the local government.
- (22) State-Regulated Floodplain – Any area of land adjoining a river or stream that will be inundated by a base flood that has a drainage area of 2 square miles or more when measured at the downstream limits of the proposed development site.
- (23) Flood-Proofing – Any structural and/or non-structural additions, changes, or adjustments to structures or property that reduce or eliminate flood damage to land, improvements, utilities or structures.
- (24) Flood Protection Elevation (FPE) – The Base Flood Elevation plus one (1) foot at any given location.
- (25) Floodway – The channel of a river or stream and the portions of the floodplain adjoining the channel that are reasonably required to carry and discharge a 100-year flood.
- (26) Grading – Any stripping, excavating, filling, and stockpiling of soil or any combination thereof.
- (27) Illicit Connection – Any method or means for conveying an illicit discharge into water bodies or the **Local Government's** stormwater system.
- (28) Illicit Discharge – Any discharge to water bodies or stormwater systems that does not consist entirely of stormwater, discharges pursuant to the terms of an NPDES permit, or exempted discharges as defined in this ordinance.
- (29) Impervious Surface – Any surface that does not allow stormwater to percolate into the ground.

- 381 (30) Lowest Floor – The lowest floor or the lowest enclosed area (including a
382 basement), but not including an unfinished or flood-resistant enclosure
383 which is usable solely for parking of vehicles or building access.
384
- 385 (31) MDNRE – Michigan Department of Natural Resources and Environment.
386
- 387 (32) NPDES – National Pollution Discharge Elimination System.
388
- 389 (33) Overland flow-way – Surface area that conveys a concentrated flow of
390 stormwater runoff.
391
- 392 (34) Person – An individual, firm, partnership, association, public or private
393 corporation, public agency, instrumentality, or any other legal entity.
394
- 395 (35) Plan – Written narratives, specifications, drawings, sketches, written
396 standards, operating procedures, or any combination of these.
397
- 398 (36) Pollutant – A substance discharged which includes, but is not limited to
399 the following: any dredged spoil, solid waste, vehicle fluids, yard wastes,
400 animal wastes, agricultural waste products, sediment, incinerator residue,
401 sewage, garbage, sewage sludge, munitions, chemical wastes, biological
402 wastes, radioactive materials, heat, wrecked or discharged equipment,
403 rock, sand, cellar dirt, and industrial, municipal, commercial and
404 agricultural waste, or any other contaminant or other substance defined as
405 a pollutant under the Clean Water Act.
406
- 407 (37) Property Owner – Any person having legal or equitable title to property or
408 any person having or exercising care, custody, or control over any
409 property.
410
- 411 (38) Retention – A system which is designed to capture stormwater and
412 contain it until it infiltrates the soil or evaporates.
413
- 414 (39) State of Michigan Water Quality Standards – All applicable State rules,
415 regulations, and laws pertaining to water quality, including the provisions
416 of Section 3106 of Part 31 of 1994 PA 451, as amended.
417
- 418 (40) Storm Drain – A system of open or enclosed conduits and appurtenant
419 structures intended to convey or manage stormwater runoff, ground water
420 and drainage.
421
- 422 (41) Stormwater Permit – A permit issued pursuant to this ordinance.
423
- 424 (42) Stormwater Runoff – Water that originates during precipitation events or
425 with snowmelt. Stormwater that does not soak into the ground or
426 evaporate becomes stormwater runoff, which either flows directly into
427 surface waters or is channeled into storm drainage systems.
428

- 429 (43) Stormwater Management Facility – The method, structure, area, system,
430 or other equipment or measures which are designed to receive, control,
431 store, convey, infiltrate, or treat stormwater.
432
- 433 (44) Stream – A river, stream or creek which may or may not be serving as a
434 drain, or any other water body that has definite banks, a bed, and visible
435 evidence of a continued flow or continued occurrence of water.
436
- 437 (45) **Local Government** – The [City][Township][Charter Township][Village] of
438 _____, or a properly delegated official.
439
- 440 (46) Water Body – A river, lake, stream, creek or other watercourse or
441 wetlands.
442
- 443 (47) Watershed – A land area draining into a water body.
444
- 445 (48) Wetlands – Land characterized by the presence of water at a frequency
446 and duration sufficient to support wetland vegetation or aquatic life.

447 **Article II – Stormwater Permits**

448

449 **Sec. 2.01 Permit Required.**

450

451 (1) No person shall engage in any development activity without first receiving
452 a stormwater permit from the **Local Government** pursuant to Section
453 2.02.

454

455 (2) The granting of a stormwater permit only authorizes the discharge of
456 stormwater from the development for which the permit is required, subject
457 to the terms of the permit. It shall not be deemed to approve other
458 development, other land use activities, or replace other required permits.

459

460 **Sec. 2.02 Stormwater Permit Review Procedures**

461

462 The **Local Government** shall grant a stormwater permit, which may impose
463 terms and conditions in accordance with Section 2.09, only upon compliance with
464 each of the following requirements:

465

466 (1) The developer has submitted a site (drainage) plan complying with
467 Section 2.03 for the approval of post-construction stormwater runoff
468 BMPs.

469

470 (2) The developer has paid or deposited the stormwater permit review fee
471 pursuant to Section 2.04.

472

473 (3) The developer has paid or posted the applicable financial guarantee
474 pursuant to Section 2.06.

475

476 (4) The developer agrees to provide all easements necessary to implement
477 the approved drainage plan and to otherwise comply with this Ordinance
478 including, but not limited to, Section 7.02. All easements shall be
479 acceptable to the **Local Government** in form and substance and shall be
480 recorded with the County Register of Deeds. At the discretion of the local
481 government the final easement may be required prior to permit issuance.

482

483 (5) The developer provides the required maintenance agreement for routine,
484 emergency, and long-term maintenance of all structural and vegetative
485 BMPs installed and implemented to meet the performance standards, and
486 in compliance with the approved drainage plan and this Ordinance
487 including, but not limited to, Section 7.03 (Maintenance Agreements). The
488 maintenance agreement shall be acceptable to the **Local Government** in
489 form and substance, shall be binding on all future property owners, and
490 shall be recorded with the County Register of Deeds.

491

492 **Sec. 2.03 Drainage Plan.**

493

494 The developer shall provide adequate stormwater management facilities for the
495 development site. Adequate facilities reduce the exposure of people to drainage-
496 related inconvenience and to health and safety hazards. They reduce the
497 exposure of real and personal property to damage through stormwater
498 inundation. The stormwater management system and stormwater best
499 management practices (BMPs) shall be designed in accordance with the latest
500 version of the document "Stormwater Standards, Procedures and Design Criteria
501 for Stormwater Management" (aka "Stormwater Standards" manual) published by
502 the **Local Government**.

503

504 The developer shall provide a drainage plan to the **Local Government** for review
505 and approval by the **Local Government**. The drainage plan shall identify and
506 contain all of the information required in the "Stormwater Standards" manual,
507 including an implementation plan.

508

509 The implementation plan for construction and inspection of all stormwater
510 management facilities necessary to the overall drainage plan shall include a
511 schedule of the estimated dates of completing construction of the stormwater
512 management facilities shown on the plan and an identification of the proposed
513 inspection procedures to ensure that the stormwater management facilities are
514 constructed in accordance with the approved drainage plan.

515

516 **Sec. 2.04 Stormwater Permit Review Fees.**

517

518 (1) All expenses and costs incurred by the **Local Government** directly
519 associated with processing, reviewing and approving or denying a
520 stormwater permit application shall be paid (or reimbursed) to the **Local**
521 **Government** from the funds in a separate escrow account established by
522 the developer, as provided in subsection (2). The **Local Government**
523 may draw funds from a developer's escrow account to reimburse the
524 **Local Government** for out-of-pocket expenses incurred by the **Local**
525 **Government** relating to the application. Such reimbursable expenses
526 include, but are not limited to, expenses related to the following:

527

528 (a) Services of the **Local Government** Attorney directly related to the
529 application.

530

531 (b) (b) Services of the **Local Government** Engineer directly related to
532 the application.

533

534 (c) (c) Services of other independent contractors working for the **Local**
535 **Government** which are directly related to the application.

536

537 (d) (d) Any additional public hearings, required mailings and legal
538 notice requirements necessitated by the application.

539

540 (2) At the time a developer applies for a stormwater permit, the developer
541 shall deposit with the **Local Government** clerk, as an escrow deposit, an
542 initial amount as determined by resolution of the **[legislative body]** for
543 such matters and shall provide additional amounts as requested by the
544 **Local Government** in such increments as are specified in said resolution.
545 Any excess funds remaining in the escrow account after the application
546 has been fully processed, reviewed, and the final **Local Government**
547 approval and acceptance of the development has occurred will be
548 refunded to the developer with no interest to be paid on those funds. At
549 no time prior to the **Local Government's** final decision on an application
550 shall the balance in the escrow account fall below the required initial
551 amount. If the funds in the account are reduced to less than the required
552 initial amount, the developer shall deposit into the account an additional
553 amount as determined by **[Legislative Body]** resolution, before the
554 application review process will be continued. Additional amounts may be
555 required to be placed in the escrow account by the developer, at the
556 discretion of the **Local Government**.
557

558 **Sec. 2.05 Construction Site Runoff Controls**

559
560 Prior to making any earth change on a development site regulated by this
561 ordinance, the developer shall first obtain a soil erosion permit issued in
562 accordance with Part 91 of Act No. 451 of the Public Acts of 1994, as amended,
563 if one is required. The developer shall install stormwater management facilities
564 and shall phase the development activities so as to prevent construction site
565 stormwater runoff and off-site sedimentation. During all construction activities on
566 the development site, the **Local Government** may inspect the development site
567 to ensure compliance with the approved construction site runoff controls.
568

569 **Sec. 2.06 Financial Guarantee**

570
571 (1) The **Local Government** shall not approve a stormwater permit until the
572 developer submits to the **Local Government**, in a form and amount
573 satisfactory to the **Local Government**, a letter of credit or other financial
574 guarantee for the timely and satisfactory construction of all stormwater
575 management facilities and site grading in accordance with the approved
576 drainage plan. Upon 1) certification by a registered professional engineer
577 that the stormwater management facilities have been completed in
578 accordance with the approved drainage plan including, but not limited to,
579 the implementation plan required to be submitted in Section 2.03, and 2)
580 receipt of construction record drawings meeting the minimum
581 requirements of Local Government or the County Drain Commissioner, the
582 **Local Government** may release the letter of credit, or other financial
583 guarantee subject to final **Local Government** acceptance and approval.
584

585 (2) Except as provided in subsection (3), the amount of the financial
586 guarantee shall be \$, unless the **Local Government**
587 determines that a greater amount is appropriate, in which case the basis

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for such determination shall be provided to the developer in writing. In determining whether an amount greater than \$ [redacted] is appropriate, the **Local Government** shall consider the size and type of the development, the size and type of the on-site stormwater system, and the nature of the off-site stormwater management facilities the development will utilize.

- (3) **The Local Government** [planner][zoning administrator][redacted] may reduce or waive the amount of the financial guarantee for a development that will not increase the percentage of impervious surface of the development site by more than ten percent (10%).
- (4) This ordinance shall not be construed or interpreted as relieving a developer of its obligation to pay all costs associated with on-site private stormwater management facilities as well as those costs arising from the need to make other drainage improvements in order to reduce a development's impact on a drain consistent with adopted design standards.

Sec. 2.07 Certificate of Occupancy

No certificate of occupancy shall be issued until stormwater management facilities have been completed in accordance with the approved drainage plan; provided, however, the **Local Government** may issue a certificate of occupancy if an acceptable letter of credit or other financial guarantee has been submitted to the **Local Government**, for the timely and satisfactory construction of all stormwater management facilities and site grading in accordance with the approved drainage plan.

Sec. 2.08 No Change in Approved Facilities

Stormwater management facilities, after construction and approval, shall be maintained in good condition, in accordance with the approved drainage plan, and shall not be subsequently altered, revised or replaced except in accordance with the approved drainage plan, or in accordance with approved amendments or revisions in the plan.

Sec. 2.09 Terms and Conditions of Permits

In granting a stormwater permit, the **Local Government** may impose such terms and conditions as are reasonably necessary to effectuate the purposes of this ordinance. A developer shall comply with such terms and conditions.

630 **Article III – Stormwater System, Floodplain and Other Standards, Soil Erosion**
631 **Control**

632
633 **Sec. 3.01 Management of and Responsibility for Stormwater System**
634

635 The **Local Government** is not responsible for providing drainage facilities on
636 private property for the management of stormwater on said property. It shall be
637 the responsibility of the property owner to provide for, and maintain, private
638 stormwater management facilities serving the property and to prevent or correct
639 the accumulation of debris that interferes with the drainage function of a water
640 body.

641
642 **Sec. 3.02 Stormwater System**
643

644 All stormwater management facilities shall be constructed and maintained in
645 accordance with all applicable federal, state and local ordinances, and rules and
646 regulations.

647
648 **Sec. 3.03 Stormwater Discharge Rates and Volumes**
649

650 The **Local Government** is authorized to establish minimum design standards for
651 stormwater discharge release rates and to require dischargers to implement on-
652 site retention, detention or other methods necessary to control the rate and
653 volume of surface water runoff discharged into the stormwater drainage system.
654 These have been published by the **Local Government** in the document
655 “Stormwater Standards, Procedures & Design Criteria for Stormwater
656 Management” (aka “Stormwater Standards” manual). The standards to address
657 post-construction stormwater runoff apply to all new development and
658 redevelopment projects, including preventing or minimizing water quality impacts.
659 Specific exemptions are listed in the “Stormwater Standards” manual.

660
661 **Sec. 3.04 Floodplain Standards**
662

663 (1) All new buildings and substantial improvements to existing buildings shall
664 be protected from flood damage up to the Flood Protection Elevation
665 (FPE) and shall be in accordance with all applicable federal, state and
666 local ordinances, and rules and regulations. Floodway alteration in a local
667 floodplain shall be permitted only upon review and approval by the **Local**
668 **Government**, in accordance with an approved drainage plan.

669
670 (2) A drainage plan providing for the filling or alteration of a floodway within a
671 local floodplain shall include provisions for maintaining stability of the
672 banks of streams or other water bodies. Establishing buffer zones is one
673 means of providing protection of the slopes and banks of water bodies.

674
675 (3) Within any required buffer zone, no earth change shall take place except
676 in accordance with the approved drainage plan. Such a plan may also
677 include provisions for the replacement of local flood plain storage volume,

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where such storage volume is lost or diminished as a result of approved development.

- (4) Any earth change within a state-regulated floodplain shall only be undertaken in accordance with any required state or federal permit.

Sec. 3.05 Soil Erosion and Sedimentation Control

- (1) All persons who cause, in whole or in part, any earth change to occur shall provide soil erosion and sedimentation control so as to adequately prevent soils from being eroded and discharged or deposited onto adjacent properties or into a stormwater drainage system, a public street or right of way, wetland, creek, stream, water body, or floodplain. All development shall be in accordance with all applicable federal, state and local ordinances, rules and regulations.
- (2) During any earth change which exposes soil to an increased risk of erosion or sediment track-out, the property owner and other persons causing or participating in the earth change shall do the following:
 - (a) Comply with the stormwater management standards of this ordinance.
 - (b) Obtain and comply with the terms of a soil erosion and sedimentation control permit if required by law.
 - (c) Prevent damage to any public utilities or services within the limits of grading and within any routes of travel or areas of work of construction equipment.
 - (d) Prevent damage to or impairment of any water body on or near the location of the earth change or affected thereby.
 - (e) Prevent damage to adjacent or nearby land.
 - (f) Apply for all required approvals or permits prior to the commencement of work.
 - (g) Proceed with the proposed work only in accordance with the approved plans and in compliance with this ordinance.
 - (h) Maintain all required soil erosion and sedimentation control measures, including but not limited to, measures required for compliance with the terms of this ordinance.
 - (i) Promptly remove all soil, sediment, debris, or other materials applied, dumped, tracked, or otherwise deposited on any lands, public streets, sidewalks, or other public ways or facilities, including

726 catch basins, storm sewers, ditches, drainage swales, or water
727 bodies. Removal of all such soil, sediment, debris or other
728 materials within twenty-four (24) hours shall be considered prima
729 facie compliance with this requirement, unless such materials
730 present an immediate hazard to public health and safety.

731
732 (j) Refrain from grading lands at locations near or adjoining lands,
733 public streets, sidewalks, alleys, or other public or private property
734 without providing adequate support or other measures so as to
735 protect such other lands, streets, sidewalks or other property from
736 settling, cracking or sustaining other damage.

737
738 (k) Request and obtain inspection of soil erosion and sedimentation
739 control facilities, by the **Local Government** at such frequency as
740 required by the **Local Government**.

741

742 **Sec. 3.06 Building Openings**

743

744 (1) No building opening or Lowest Floor shall be constructed below the
745 following elevations:

746

747 (a) One foot above the Base Flood Elevation.

748

749 (b) One foot above the 100-year water surface hydraulic grade line of
750 the stormwater system.

751

752 (c) One foot above the highest known ground water elevation.

753

754 (d) The building opening established at the time of plat or development
755 approval and on file with the Local Government.

756

757 (2) A waiver from elevations stated in Section 3.05(1) may be granted by the
758 **Local Government** following receipt of a certification from a registered
759 professional engineer demonstrating that the proposed elevation does not
760 pose a risk of flooding.

761

762 (3) Upon completion of construction of the structure's foundation and or slab
763 on grade, a registered land surveyor shall certify any minimum building
764 opening or Lowest Floor elevation specified by this ordinance. This
765 certificate shall attest that the building opening or Lowest Floor elevation
766 complies with the standards of this ordinance. The permittee for the
767 building permit shall submit the certificate to the **Township/Municipal**
768 Building Inspections official prior to the commencement of framing and/or
769 structural steel placement. If the surveyor should find that the minimum
770 building opening or Lowest Floor elevation is below the elevation specified
771 in Section 3.06(1) (a) through (d), that opening must be raised using a
772 method that meets with the approval of the **Local Government**. After
773 reconstruction, a registered land surveyor or engineer shall re-certify that

774 the minimum building opening or Lowest Floor elevation complies with the
775 standards of this ordinance prior to the commencement of framing and or
776 structural steel placement.

777
778 **Sec. 3.07 Sump Pump Discharge [OPTIONAL]**

779
780 (1) Whenever building footing drains are required or utilized, a direct
781 connection between the footing drains and the storm sewer through a
782 sump pump-check valve system, or a gravity pipe with a double flap gate
783 valve for backflow prevention is required.

784
785 (2) A stormwater lateral shall be provided for each parcel at the time of storm
786 sewer construction. If no lateral is provided, the lot owner shall discharge
787 said water in such a manner as to not impact neighboring land or public
788 streets.

789
790 (3) Water discharged to the storm sewer system via a lateral is not exempted
791 from meeting water quality and channel protection discharge
792 requirements.

793
794 **Sec. 3.08 Public Health, Safety and Welfare**

795
796 Protection of the public health, safety and welfare shall be a primary
797 consideration in the design of all stormwater management facilities.

798 **Article IV – Prohibitions and Exemptions**

799

800 **Sec. 4.01 Prohibited Discharges**

801

802 (1) No person shall discharge to a water body, directly or indirectly, any
803 substance other than stormwater or an exempted discharge. Any person
804 discharging stormwater shall effectively prevent pollutants from being
805 discharged with the stormwater, except in accordance with best
806 management practices.

807

808 (2) The **Local Government** is authorized to require dischargers to implement
809 pollution prevention measures, utilizing BMPs, necessary to prevent or
810 reduce the discharge of pollutants into the **Local Government's**
811 stormwater drainage system.

812

813 **Sec. 4.02 Exempted Discharges**

814

815 The following non-stormwater discharges shall be permissible, provided that they
816 do not result in a violation of State of Michigan water quality standards:

817

818 Water supply line flushing

819 Landscape irrigation

820 Diverted stream flows

821 Rising ground water

822 Uncontaminated ground water infiltration to storm drains

823 Uncontaminated pumped ground water

824 Discharges from potable water sources

825 Foundation drains

826 Air conditioning condensate

827 Individual residential car washing

828 Dechlorinated swimming pool water

829 Street washwater

830 Discharges or flows from emergency fire fighting activities

831 Discharges for which a specific federal or state permit has been issued.

832

833 **Sec. 4.03 Interference with Natural or Artificial Drains**

834

835 (1) It shall be unlawful for any person to stop, fill, dam, confine, pave, alter the
836 course of, or otherwise interfere with any natural or constructed drain, or
837 drainageway without first submitting a drainage plan to the **Local**
838 **Government** and receiving approval of that plan. Any deviation from the
839 approved plan is a violation of this ordinance. This section shall not
840 prohibit, however, necessary emergency action so as to prevent or
841 mitigate drainage that would be injurious to the environment, the public
842 health, safety, or welfare.

843 (2) No filling, blocking, fencing or above-surface vegetation planting shall take
844 place within a floodway.

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- (3) For an overland flow-way:
 - (a) Silt screen fences shall not be permitted below the top of the bank of a water body.
 - (b) Chain link fences shall be permitted if the **Local Government** determines that the fence will not obstruct or divert the flow of water.
 - (c) If a fence is removed by the **Local Government** for drain access or drain maintenance, the fence shall be replaced by the owner of the fence at the owner's expense.
 - (d) No shrubs or trees shall be planted below the top of the bank of a water body.
- (4) Shrubs, trees or other above-ground vegetation shall not be planted over the top of an underground storm sewer or over the top of the easement within which the storm sewer has been installed.

Sec. 4.04 Storage of Hazardous or Toxic Materials in Drainageway

Except as permitted by law, it shall be unlawful for any person to store or stockpile within a drainageway any hazardous or toxic materials unless adequate protection and/or containment has been provided so as to prevent any such materials from entering a drainageway.

872 **Article V – Inspection, Monitoring, Reporting, and Recordkeeping.**

873

874 **Sec. 5.01 Inspection and Sampling**

875

876 To assure compliance with the standards, the **Local Government** may inspect
877 and/or obtain stormwater samples from stormwater management facilities of any
878 discharger to determine compliance with the requirements of this ordinance.
879 Upon request, the discharger shall allow the **Local Government's** properly
880 identified representative to enter upon the premises of the discharger at all hours
881 necessary for the purposes of such inspection or sampling. The **Local**
882 **Government** shall provide the discharger reasonable advance notice of such
883 inspection and/or sampling. The **Local Government** or its properly identified
884 representative may place on the discharger's property the equipment or devices
885 used for such sampling or inspection.

886

887 **Sec. 5.02 Stormwater Monitoring Facilities**

888

889 A discharger of stormwater runoff shall provide and operate equipment or
890 devices for the monitoring of stormwater runoff, so as to provide for inspection,
891 sampling, and flow measurement of each discharge to a water body or a
892 stormwater management facility, when directed in writing to do so by the **Local**
893 **Government**. The **Local Government** may require a discharger to provide and
894 operate such equipment and devices if it is necessary or appropriate for the
895 inspection, sampling and flow measurement of discharges in order to determine
896 whether adverse effects from or as a result of such discharges may occur. All
897 such equipment and devices for the inspection, sampling and flow measurement
898 of discharges shall be installed and maintained in accordance with applicable
899 laws, ordinances and regulations.

900

901 **Sec. 5.03 Accidental Discharges**

902

903 (1) Any discharger who accidentally discharges into a water body any
904 substance other than stormwater or an exempted discharge shall
905 immediately inform the **Local Government** concerning the discharge. If
906 such information is given orally, a written report concerning the discharge
907 shall be filed with the **Local Government** within five (5) days. The written
908 report shall specify:

909

910 (a) The composition of the discharge and the cause thereof.

911

912 (b) The exact date, time, and estimated volume of the discharge.

913

914 (c) All measures taken to clean up the accidental discharge, and all
915 measures proposed to be taken to reduce and prevent any
916 recurrence.

917

918 (d) The name and telephone number of the person making the report,
919 and the name of a person who may be contacted for additional
information on the matter.

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(2) A properly-reported accidental discharge shall be an affirmative defense to a civil infraction proceeding brought under this ordinance against a discharger for such discharge. It shall not, however, be a defense to a legal action brought to obtain an injunction, to obtain recovery of costs or to obtain other relief as a result of or arising out of the discharge. A discharge shall be considered properly reported only if the discharger complies with all the requirements of Section 5.03(1).

Sec. 5.04 Record Keeping Requirement

Any person subject to this ordinance shall retain and preserve for no less than three (3) years any and all books, drawings, plans, prints, documents, memoranda, reports, correspondence and records, including records on magnetic or electronic media and any and all summaries of such records, relating to monitoring, sampling and chemical analysis of any discharge or stormwater runoff from any property.

938 **Article VI – Enforcement**

939

940 **Sec. 6.01 Sanctions for Violation**

941

942 (1) Any person violating any provision of this ordinance shall be responsible
943 for a municipal civil infraction and subject to a fine of not less than
944 \$ [REDACTED] for a first offense, and not less than \$ [REDACTED] for a
945 subsequent offense, plus costs, damages, expenses, and other sanctions
946 as authorized under Chapter 87 of the Revised Judicature Act of 1961 and
947 other applicable laws, including, without limitation, equitable relief;
948 provided, however, that the violation stated in Section 6.01(2) shall be a
949 misdemeanor. Each day such violation occurs or continues shall be
950 deemed a separate offense and shall make the violator liable for the
951 imposition of a fine for each day. The rights and remedies provided for in
952 this section are cumulative and in addition to any other remedies provided
953 by law. An admission or determination of responsibility shall not exempt
954 the offender from compliance with the requirements of this ordinance.

955

956 For purposes of this section, "subsequent offense" means a violation of
957 the provisions of this ordinance committed by the same person within 12
958 months of a previous violation of the same provision of this ordinance for
959 which said person admitted responsibility or was adjudicated to be
960 responsible.

961

962 The **Local Government** [zoning administrator, building inspector,
963 enforcement officer, etc.] is authorized to issue municipal civil infraction
964 citations to any person alleged to be violating any provision of this
965 ordinance.

966

967 (2) Any person who neglects or fails to comply with a stop work order issued
968 under Section 6.02 shall, upon conviction, be guilty of a misdemeanor,
969 punishable by a fine of not more than \$500 or imprisonment in the county
970 jail for not more than 93 days, or both such fine and imprisonment, and
971 such person shall also pay such costs as may be imposed in the
972 discretion of the court.

973

974 (3) Any person who aids or abets a person in a violation of this ordinance
975 shall be subject to the sanctions provided in this section.

976

977 **Sec. 6.02 Stop Work Order**

978

979 Where there is work in progress that causes or constitutes in whole or in part, a
980 violation of any provision of this ordinance, the **Local Government** is authorized
981 to issue a Stop Work Order so as to prevent further or continuing violations or
982 adverse effects. All persons to whom the stop work order is directed, or who are
983 involved in any way with the work or matter described in the stop work order shall
984 fully and promptly comply therewith. The **Local Government** may also
985 undertake or cause to be undertaken, any necessary or advisable protective

986 measures so as to prevent violations of this ordinance or to avoid or reduce the
987 effects of noncompliance herewith. The cost of any such protective measures
988 shall be the responsibility of the owner of the property upon which the work is
989 being done and the responsibility of any person carrying out or participating in
990 the work, and such cost shall be a lien upon the property.

991

992 **Sec. 6.03 Failure to Comply; Completion**

993

994 In addition to any other remedies, should any owner fail to comply with the
995 provisions of this ordinance, the **Local Government** may, after the giving of
996 reasonable notice and opportunity for compliance, have the necessary work
997 done, and the owner shall be obligated to promptly reimburse the **Local**
998 **Government** for all costs of such work.

999

1000 **Sec. 6.04 Emergency Measures**

1001

1002 When emergency measures are necessary to moderate a nuisance, to protect
1003 public safety, health and welfare, and/or to prevent loss of life, injury or damage
1004 to property, the **Local Government** is authorized to carry out or arrange for all
1005 such emergency measures. Property owners shall be responsible for the cost of
1006 such measures made necessary as a result of a violation of this ordinance, and
1007 shall promptly reimburse the **Local Government** for all of such costs.

1008

1009 **Sec. 6.05 Cost Recovery for Damage to Storm Drain System**

1010

1011 A discharger shall be liable for all costs incurred by the **Local Government** as
1012 the result of causing a discharge that produces a deposit or obstruction, or
1013 causes damage to, or impairs a storm drain, or violates any of the provisions of
1014 this ordinance. Costs include, but are not limited to, those penalties levied by the
1015 EPA or MDNRE for violation of an NPDES permit, attorney fees, and other costs
1016 and expenses.

1017

1018 **Sec. 6.06 Collection of Costs; Lien**

1019

1020 Costs incurred by the **Local Government** and the Drain Commissioner pursuant
1021 to Sections 6.02, 6.03, 6.04 and 6.05 shall be a lien on the premises which shall
1022 be enforceable in accordance with Act No. 94 of the Public Acts of 1933, as
1023 amended from time to time. Any such charges which are delinquent for six (6)
1024 months or more may be certified annually to the **Local Government** Treasurer
1025 who shall enter the lien on the next tax roll against the premises and the costs
1026 shall be collected and the lien shall be enforced in the same manner as provided
1027 for in the collection of taxes assessed upon the roll and the enforcement of a lien
1028 for taxes. In addition to any other lawful enforcement methods, the **Local**
1029 **Government** or the Drain Commissioner shall have all remedies authorized by
1030 Act No. 94 of the Public Acts of 1933, as amended.

1031

1032 **Sec. 6.07 Appeals**

1033

1034 Any person as to whom any provision of this ordinance has been applied may
1035 appeal in writing, not later than 30 days after the action or decision being
1036 appealed from, to the **Local Government [legislative body or other board]** the
1037 action or decision whereby any such provision was so applied. Such appeal
1038 shall identify the matter being appealed, and the basis for the appeal. The **Local**
1039 **Government [legislative body or other board]** shall consider the appeal and
1040 make a decision whereby it affirms, rejects or modifies the action being
1041 appealed. In considering any such appeal, the **Local Government [legislative**
1042 **body or other board]** may consider the recommendations of the **Local**
1043 **Government** Engineer and the comments of other persons having knowledge of
1044 the matter. In considering any such appeal, the **Local Government [legislative**
1045 **body or other board]** may grant a variance from the terms of this ordinance so
1046 as to provide relief, in whole or in part, from the action being appealed, but only
1047 upon finding that the following requirements are satisfied:

- 1048
- 1049 (1) The application of the ordinance provisions being appealed will present or
1050 cause practical difficulties for a development or development site;
1051 provided, however, that practical difficulties shall not include the need for
1052 the developer to incur additional reasonable expenses in order to comply
1053 with the ordinance; and
 - 1054
 - 1055 (2) The granting of the relief requested will not substantially prevent the goals
1056 and purposes sought to be accomplished by this ordinance, nor result in
1057 less effective management of stormwater runoff.

1058 **Article VII – Stormwater Easements and Maintenance Agreements**

1059

1060 **Sec. 7.01 Applicability of Requirements**

1061

1062 The requirements of this Article concerning stormwater easements and
1063 maintenance agreements shall apply to all persons required to submit a drainage
1064 plan to the **Local Government** for review and approval.

1065

1066 **Sec. 7.02 Stormwater Management Easements**

1067

1068 The developer shall provide all stormwater management easements necessary
1069 to implement the approved drainage plan and to otherwise comply with this
1070 ordinance in form and substance required by the **Local Government** and shall
1071 record such easements as directed by the **Local Government**. The easements
1072 shall assure access for proper inspection and maintenance of stormwater
1073 management facilities and shall provide adequate emergency overland flow-
1074 ways.

1075

1076 **Sec. 7.03 Maintenance Agreements**

1077

1078 (1) Maintenance Agreement Required. The developer shall provide all
1079 stormwater maintenance agreements necessary to implement the
1080 approved drainage plan and to otherwise comply with this ordinance in
1081 form and substance as required by the **Local Government**, and shall
1082 record such agreements as directed by the **Local Government**. The
1083 maintenance agreements shall, among other matters, assure access for
1084 proper inspection and maintenance or corrective actions of stormwater
1085 BMPs, including emergency overland flow-ways, and include provisions
1086 for tracking the transfer of operation and maintenance responsibility to
1087 ensure the performance standards are met in perpetuity.

1088

1089 (2) Maintenance Agreement Provisions.

1090

1091 (a) The maintenance agreement shall include a maintenance plan and
1092 schedule for routine, emergency and long-term maintenance of all
1093 structural and vegetative stormwater BMPs installed and
1094 implemented to meet the performance standards, with a detailed
1095 annual estimated budget for the initial three years, and a clear
1096 statement that only future maintenance activities in accordance with
1097 the maintenance agreement plan shall be permitted without the
1098 necessity of securing new permits.

1099

1100 (b) Written notice and submittal of maintenance documentation shall
1101 be provided to the Local Government by the property owner at the
1102 interval set forth in the maintenance agreement and subject to the
1103 provisions of Sections 5-01 through 6-07.

1104

1105 (c) If it has been found by the Local Government, following notice and
1106 an opportunity to be heard by the property owner, that there has
1107 been a material failure or refusal to undertake maintenance as
1108 required under this ordinance and/or as required in the approved
1109 maintenance agreement as required hereunder, the Local
1110 Government shall then be authorized, but not required, to hire an
1111 entity with qualifications and experience in the subject matter to
1112 undertake the monitoring and maintenance as so required, in which
1113 event the property owner shall be obligated to advance or
1114 reimburse payment for all costs and expenses associated with such
1115 monitoring and maintenance, together with a reasonable
1116 administrative fee. The maintenance agreement required under this
1117 Ordinance shall contain a provision spelling out the requirements
1118 and, if the applicant objects in any respect to such provision or the
1119 underlying rights and obligations, such objection shall be resolved
1120 prior to the commencement of construction of the proposed
1121 development on the property.
1122

1123 **Sec. 7.04 Establishment of County Drains**
1124

1125 Prior to final approval, all stormwater management facilities for platted
1126 subdivisions shall be established as county drains, as authorized in Section 433,
1127 Chapter 18 of the Michigan Drain Code (P.A. 40 of 1956, as amended) for long-
1128 term maintenance.

1129 **Article VIII – Performance and Design Standards**

1130

1131 **Sec. 8.01 Performance Standards**

1132

1133 In order to achieve the goals and purposes of this ordinance, the following
1134 stormwater management performance standards are hereby established.

1135

1136 (1) Water Quality Treatment. Treat the calculated site runoff for the entire
1137 project site from the 90 percent annual non-exceedance storm, which is
1138 approximately equal to 1-inch of rain (i.e. on average, 90 percent of the
1139 storms in a given year produce 1-inch of rainfall or less). The treatment
1140 volume specified is based on capturing and treating the volume of
1141 stormwater that is the first to runoff in a storm and expected to contain the
1142 majority of pollutants. This volume of runoff is often referred to as the “first
1143 flush.” The water quality treatment standard is required for all sites.

1144

1145 (a) Total Suspended Solids (TSS). The methods selected to treat the
1146 volume of water calculated for the Water Quality Treatment
1147 performance standard shall be designed on a site-specific basis to
1148 achieve either a minimum of 80 percent removal of TSS, as
1149 compared with uncontrolled runoff, or a discharge concentration of
1150 TSS that does not exceed 80 milligrams per liter (mg/l). This
1151 performance standard is based on TSS as a surrogate for other
1152 pollutants normally found in stormwater runoff. Control of TSS to
1153 meet this standard is expected to achieve control of other pollutants
1154 to an acceptable level that protects water quality.

1155

1156 (2) Channel Protection. Maintain the post-development project site runoff
1157 volume and peak flow rate at or below pre-development levels for all
1158 storms up to the 2-year, 24-hour event. At a minimum, pre-development is
1159 defined as the last land use prior to the planned new development or
1160 redevelopment. The channel protection standard is required for
1161 stormwater discharges to surface waters or the MS4.

1162

1163 (a) Extended Detention. Detain the portion of the channel protection
1164 volume unable to be retained onsite for a minimum of 24-hours with
1165 a maximum release rate no greater than the existing 2-year peak
1166 discharge, and a drawdown time no greater than 72 hours. A
1167 waiver from the Local Government must be granted to use this
1168 alternative approach (refer to Section 8.03).

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(3) Flood Control. Control the volume of site runoff from the flood control rainfall event with a maximum allowable release rate to reduce the potential for property damage from overbank flooding and preserve existing floodplains. The flood control event and maximum allowable release rate shall be determined by the **Local Government**. The flood control standard is required for all sites.

(a) Overflow Routes. Acceptable overflow routes for the 100-year flood shall be identified for the site and for downstream areas between the site and the nearest acceptable floodway or outlet. Stormwater conveyance systems are usually designed to handle flows generated by the 10-year storm. When larger storms generate higher flows, the conveyance system is expected to surcharge resulting in stormwater accumulating on the surface of the ground. Gravity will cause such stormwater to flow overland to lower elevations. By carefully managing the shape of the land surface such overland stormwater flow can be directed to locations that will not cause property damage. Adequate emergency overland flowways will direct stormwater flows generated by the 100-year storm to avoid damage to structures and facilities.

(4) Site-Specific Requirements.

(a) Pretreatment. Pretreatment of site runoff is required on a site specific basis prior to discharging to certain stormwater BMPs. Pretreatment provides for the removal of fine sediment, trash and debris, and preserves the longevity and function of the BMP.

(b) Hot Spots and Groundwater Contamination. Some land use activities have a potentially greater risk of polluted runoff than others. Project sites with these types of activities are referred to as “hot spots” and include used such as gas stations, commercial vehicle maintenance and repair, auto recyclers, recycling centers, and scrap yards. Hot spots also include areas with the potential for contaminating public water supply intakes. Pretreatment of stormwater runoff to address pollutants associated with hot spots is required for the site. Stormwater management strategies and BMPs that reduce the potential to mobilize existing soil and groundwater contaminants, or that capture and treat stormwater runoff and/or accidental spills to protect groundwater or nearby surface waters are required.

(c) Coldwater Streams. Stormwater management strategies and BMPs that minimize thermal impacts from site runoff and maximize groundwater recharge are required for sites with a surface water discharge to a coldwater stream as determined by the Michigan Department of Natural Resources.

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Sec. 8.02 Design Standards

Stormwater BMPs shall be designed to manage stormwater flow within the available capacity of the downstream conveyance system as determined by the **Local Government**.

In addition, stormwater BMPs shall be designed to meet Performance Standards as described in Section 8.01. Stormwater system design shall be in accordance with the latest version the “Stormwater Standards” manual published by the **Local Government**.

Sec. 8.03 Alternative Approach for Channel Protection

In many cases, infiltration will likely be used as the primary means of retention. It is not, however, the sole means of providing onsite retention, and the developer must include consideration of stormwater reuse, interception, evapo-transpiration, and other vegetative (non-structural) BMPs at the project site. Site constraints that limit the use of infiltration may include:

- (1) Poorly draining soils (<0.24 inches per hour; typically hydrologic soil groups C and D).
- (2) Bedrock.
- (3) High groundwater, or the potential of mounded groundwater to impair other uses.
- (4) Wellhead protection areas.
- (5) Stormwater hot spots.
- (6) Part 201 and Part 213 sites, and areas of soil or groundwater contamination.

The **Local Government** may grant a waiver of the on-site retention criteria for channel protection described in Section 8.01(2), and allow an alternative approach to meet the channel protect performance standard if the developer demonstrates that site constraints preclude sufficient retention onsite. If a waiver is granted, the developer must meet the extended detention criteria in Section 8.01(2)(a) for channel protection.

Sec. 8.04 Off-site Mitigation and Payment-in-Lieu Programs for Redevelopment Projects

The water quality treatment and channel protection performance standards focus on maintaining or restoring stable hydrology. However, potential physical constraints may limit the ability to fully meet the post-construction requirement at

1265 the project site. When physical constraints limit the feasibility of maintaining or
1266 restoring hydrology, offsite mitigation and/or payment-in-lieu may be approved by
1267 the **Local Government**.

1268
1269 Off-site Mitigation refers to BMPs implemented at a location different from the
1270 original project site.

1271
1272 Payment-in-Lieu refers to the developer paying a fee to the **Local Government**
1273 that is applied to a public stormwater management project. The stormwater
1274 management project may be either a new BMP or a retrofit to an existing BMP
1275 and developed in accordance with the “Stormwater Standards” manual.

1276
1277 The location for off-site mitigation and payment-in-lieu projects shall be within the
1278 same watershed and sewershed as the original project. The watershed is the
1279 area represented by the State of Michigan, DEQ, 10-digit Hydrologic Unit Code.
1280 The sewershed is the area where stormwater is conveyed by an MS4 to a
1281 common outfall or point of discharge.

1282
1283 The determination to approve off-site mitigation or payment-in-lieu will be based
1284 on multiple criteria and not solely on the difficulty or cost of implementing BMPs
1285 on site. Conditions under which the option to move off site would become
1286 available may include:

- 1287
- 1288 (1) Limited size of the lot outside of the building footprint to create the
1289 necessary infiltration capacity even with amended soils.
 - 1290
 - 1291 (2) Soil instability as documented by a thorough geotechnical analysis.
 - 1292
 - 1293 (3) A site use that is inconsistent with capture and reuse of stormwater.
 - 1294
 - 1295 (4) Too much shade or other physical conditions that preclude adequate use
1296 of plants.
 - 1297
 - 1298 (5) The potential water quality impact from the original project site and the
1299 benefits realized at the offsite location.

1300
1301 The **Local Government** may approve off-site mitigation or payment-in-lieu if the
1302 developer demonstrates that site constraints preclude sufficient treatment and
1303 restoration of hydrology onsite. At a minimum, the **Local Government** requires:

- 1304
- 1305 (1) Offset ratio. The offset ratio for the amount of stormwater not managed
1306 onsite in relation to the amount of stormwater required to be mitigated at
1307 another site, or for which in-lieu payments will be made is as follows:
1308
 - 1309 (a) First Tier: Manage a minimum of 0.4 inches of stormwater runoff
1310 onsite, and provide a 1 to 1.5 offset ratio for the remaining amount
1311 of stormwater managed offsite.

1312

1313 (b) Second Tier: If it completely infeasible to manage the minimum
1314 onsite, provide a 1 to 2 offset ratio for the amount of stormwater
1315 managed offsite.

1316
1317 (2) Schedule. Offsite mitigation and payment-in-lieu projects shall be
1318 completed within 24 months after the start of the original site construction.

1319
1320 (3) Assurances. Offset and in-lieu projects shall be preserved and maintained
1321 in perpetuity through the procedures and tracking system administered by
1322 the **Local Government**.

1323
1324 **Sec. 8.05 Resolution to Implement Performance and Design Standards**

1325
1326 The **[legislative body]** of the **Local Government** may adopt a resolution
1327 establishing more detailed design and performance standards for stormwater
1328 management facilities, consistent with the terms of this ordinance, and in order to
1329 further implement its goals and purposes.

1330 **Article IX – Other Matters**

1331

1332 **Sec. 9.01 Interpretation**

1333

1334 Words and phrases in this ordinance shall be construed according to their
1335 common and accepted meanings, except that words and phrases defined in
1336 Section 1.05 shall be construed according to the respective definitions given in
1337 that section. Technical words and technical phrases that are not defined in this
1338 ordinance but which have acquired particular meanings in law or in technical
1339 usage shall be construed according to such meanings.

1340

1341 **Sec. 9.02 Catch-Line Headings**

1342

1343 The catch-line headings of the articles and sections of this ordinance are
1344 intended for convenience only, and shall not be construed as affecting the
1345 meaning or interpretation of the text of the articles or sections to which they may
1346 refer.

1347

1348 **Sec. 9.03 Severability**

1349

1350 The provisions of this ordinance are hereby declared to be severable, and if any
1351 part or provision of this ordinance should be declared invalid or unenforceable by
1352 any court of competent jurisdiction, such invalidity or unenforceability shall not
1353 affect any other part or provision of the ordinance.

1354

1355 **Sec. 9.04 Other Ordinances**

1356

1357 This ordinance shall be in addition to other ordinances of the **Local**
1358 **Government**, and shall not be deemed to repeal or replace other ordinances or
1359 parts thereof except to the extent that such repeal is specifically provided for in
1360 this Article.

1361

1362 **Sec. 9.05 Effective Date**

1363

1364 This ordinance shall become effective _____, following its
1365 publication or following the publication of a summary of its provisions in a local
1366 newspaper of general circulation.

1367

1368 **Sec. 9.06 Repeal [if applicable]**

1369

1370 Ordinance No. _____, titled _____, is
1371 hereby repealed, as of the effective date of this ordinance.

1372

1373
1374
1375
1376
1377
1378
1379
1380
1381

This ordinance was adopted _____, by the **[Township Board, City Council or City Commission, Village Council]** and made effective _____.

Local Government Clerk

Stormwater Standards

Procedures & Design Criteria for Stormwater Management

Logo or Photo

CASCADE CHARTER TOWNSHIP of MICHIGAN

[address] < > County

[address]

Version 1

[Month] 2016

Prepared By:

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Table of Contents

- PART I – GENERAL PROVISIONS 1
 - I. Purpose 1
 - A. Compliance with State and Federal Stormwater Mandates 1
 - B. Preferred Stormwater Management Strategies..... 2
 - II. Authority 6
 - A. State Law and Code of City Ordinances 6
 - B. Provisions for Requirements in Addition to Minimum Standards..... 6
 - III. Applicability 6
 - A. Review Required 6
 - B. Exemptions..... 6
 - C. Redevelopment 6
 - IV. Severability Clause 7
 - V. Fees..... 7
- PART II – PROCEDURES FOR PLAN SUBMISSION AND APPROVAL 8
 - I. Submission and Approval 8
 - A. Submission 8
 - B. Staged Development 8
 - C. Submission of Construction Record Drawings (“As-builts”) 8
 - II. Stormwater Drainage Requirements 9
 - A. Site Plan..... 9
 - B. Regional Stormwater Management Facility and Off-site Mitigation..... 9
 - C. Restrictive Covenants..... 10
 - D. Maintenance Plan and Agreement..... 13
- PART III – STORMWATER MANAGEMENT REQUIREMENTS 14
 - I. SUMMARY..... 14
 - II. DESIGN PROCESS 16
 - A. Identify Sensitive Areas 16
 - B. Minimize Stormwater Runoff 17
 - C. Determine Standards 17
 - D. Confirm an Adequate Outlet 17
 - E. Select Best Management Practices (BMPs)..... 17
 - III. STANDARDS 17
 - A. Water Quality 17
 - B. Channel Protection..... 18
 - C. Flood Control..... 20
 - D. Pretreatment..... 21
 - E. Hot Spots 22
 - F. Coldwater Streams 23
 - G. Watershed Policy Statements 23
- PART IV – STORMWATER DESIGN CRITERA 26
 - I. SOILS INVESTIGATION 26

Table of Contents

A. Qualifications	26
B. Background Evaluation.....	26
C. Test Pit/Soil Boring Requirements	26
D. Highest Known Groundwater Elevation	27
E. Field Permeability Testing	27
F. Design Infiltration Rates.....	29
G. Minimum Allowable Infiltration Rate	30
II. CALCULATION METHODOLOGY	32
A. Calculating Runoff	32
B. Rainfall.....	38
C. Calculating Storage Volumes and Release Rates.....	39
D. GVMC Stormwater Calculator	44

List of Tables

Table 1 – Minimum Required Stormwater Standards	15
Table 2 – Stormwater Hot Spots.....	23
Table 3 – Stormwater BMP Matrix	25
Table 4 – Minimum Number of Soil Tests Required	26
Table 5 – Design Infiltration Rates by USDA Soil Texture Class	30
Table 6 – Rational Method Runoff Coefficients (5 to 10-year rainfall frequencies)	32
Table 7 – Surface Retardants Coefficients.....	33
Table 8 – Curve Numbers (CNs) from TR-55.....	35
Table 9 – Runoff Coefficients for Small Storm Hydrology Method.....	37
Table 10 – Rainfall Amounts (inches)	38
Table 11 – Rational Method Runoff Coefficients (10- to 100-year rainfall frequencies).....	41

List of Figures

Figure 1 – USDA Soil Textural Triangle	31
Figure 2 – Extended Detention Hydrograph.....	40

Table of Contents

List of Appendices

Appendix 1 Application and Checklists

Site Plan Review Application
Stormwater Worksheet
Site Plan Review Checklist
Submittal Checklist

Appendix 2 BMP Sheets

Non-Structural Best Management Practices

Minimize Soil Compaction and Total Disturbed Area
Protect Natural Flow Pathways
Protect Sensitive Areas (including Riparian Buffers)
Native Revegetation
Stormwater Disconnection

Structural Best Management Practices

Storm Sewer
Culvert or Bridge
Open Channel
Detention Basins
Retention Basins
Infiltration Practices
Bioretention/Rain Garden
Constructed Filter
Planter Box
Pervious Pavement
Capture Reuse
Vegetation Roof
Water Quality Device
Sediment Forebay
Spill Containment Cell
Water Quality Swale
Vegetated Swale
Vegetated Filter Strip
Level Spreader

Appendix 3 Watershed Policy Statements

Listing of watersheds developed from the Storm Water Management Plan

Table of Contents

List of Abbreviations

Acronyms

AASHTO	American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials
ASTM	American Society for Testing and Materials
BMP	Best Management Practice
CN	Curve Number
EPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
GIS	Geographic Information System
GVMC	Grand Valley Metropolitan Council
HSG	Hydrologic Soil Group
LID	Low Impact Development
MDOT	Michigan Department of Transportation
MS4	Municipal Separate Storm Sewer
NAVD 88	North American Vertical Datum of 1988
NOAA	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
NPDES	National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System
NRCS	Natural Resource Conservation Service
O&M	Operation and Maintenance
SEMCOG	Southeast Michigan Council of Governments
SESC	Soil Erosion and Sedimentation Control
TR-55	Technical Release 55
TSS	Total Suspended Solids
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture

List of Units

ft (')	feet
in (")	inches
ac	acre
cfs	cubic feet per second
cft	cubic feet
hr	hour
H:V	horizontal to vertical
in/hr	inches per hour
mg/L	milligrams per liter
min	minute

Table of Contents

Definitions

Municipality	Municipality of Cascade Charter Township, Kent County, State of Michigan
Design Engineer	The civil engineer who is a professional engineer licensed under Article 20 of the Occupational Code (Act 299, PA 1980) retained by the Proprietor to design the site plan for a plat or any other land development, including stormwater management and drainage
Proprietor	Any person, landowner, firm, association, partnership, corporation, or combination of any of them that holds an ownership interest in land, and who submits a site plan for drainage (may also be referred to as the Developer)
Register of Deeds	The Kent County Register of Deeds
Review Engineer	The engineer appointed by the Municipality to review the stormwater management and drainage elements of a plat or any other land development

I. PURPOSE

The Municipality of Cascade Charter Township (Municipality) maintains a storm sewer infrastructure that serves a majority of its jurisdictional area. As the Municipality continues to grow and redevelop, stormwater drainage systems will be necessary to provide for public safety, convenience, and the protection of property. The future of the Municipality's surface water and groundwater resources also depends to a great extent on the management of storm water runoff. The Municipality takes an active role in protecting these resources through effective stormwater management planning and practices.

It is the purpose of this design criteria manual to establish a uniform set of minimum stormwater standards to meet the following objectives in accordance with the Stormwater Ordinance ([reference](#)):

1. Reduce artificially induced flood damage.
2. Minimize increased storm water runoff rates and volumes from identified new land development.
3. Minimize the deterioration of existing watercourses, culverts and bridges, and other structures.
4. Encourage water recharge into the ground where geologically favorable conditions exist.
5. Prevent an increase in non-point source pollution.
6. Maintain the integrity of stream channels for their biological functions, as well as for drainage and other purposes.
7. Minimize the impact of development upon stream bank and streambed stability.
8. Reduce erosion from development or construction projects.
9. Preserve and protect water supply facilities and water resources by means of controlling increased flood discharges, stream erosion, and runoff pollution.
10. Reduce storm water runoff rates and volumes, soil erosion, and non-point source pollution, wherever practicable, from lands that were developed without storm water management controls meeting the purposes of these standards.
11. Reduce the adverse impact of changing land use on water bodies.

A. Compliance with State and Federal Stormwater Mandates

The National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) Municipal Separate Storm Sewer System (MS4) General Permit requires the Municipality to adopt an ordinance or other regulatory mechanism to address post-construction stormwater runoff from private, commercial, and public development and redevelopment projects, including preventing or minimizing water quality impacts. The Municipality is required to obtain a General Permit under Section 402 of the Federal Clean Water Act, as amended, and under Water Resources Protection (Part 31, Act 451, PA 1994) of the Michigan Natural Resource and Environmental Protection Act (NREPA), as amended. The MS4 General Permit requires among other things:

1. A water quality treatment performance standard to ensure specified reductions in total suspended solids.
2. A channel protection performance standard to address resource impairments resulting from increases in bankfull flow rates and volumes.
3. A review procedure for the evaluation of infiltration BMPs to meet water quality and channel protection standards in areas of soil or groundwater contamination.
4. Measures to address associated pollutants in identified "hot spots," which include land uses with the potential for significant pollutant loading that could result in the contamination of surface water or groundwater, including public water supplies.
5. A long-term operation and maintenance (O&M) plan and agreement allowing for the inspection of the BMP, including a mechanism for tracking the transfer of O&M responsibility and compliance.

The minimum standards in this manual adhere to the Post-Construction Storm Water Runoff Program requirements for new and redevelopments set forth in the 2013 Michigan Department of Environmental Quality (MDEQ) *Permit Application for Discharge of Storm Water to Surface Waters of the State from a Municipal Separate Storm Sewer System* under the NPDES program (Rev 10/2014).

B. Preferred Stormwater Management Strategies

It is the position of the Municipality to promote the following stormwater management strategies:

Low Impact Development

The *Low Impact Development Manual for Michigan* (SEMCOG, 2008) was used to develop this manual. Further documentation of the impacts of development on land and water resources and the importance of stormwater management can be found in [Chapter 2](#) of the *Low Impact Development Manual for Michigan* (SEMCOG, 2008).

A Low Impact Development (LID) approach provides multiple benefits in terms of preservation of natural areas and greenspace, meeting multiple stormwater objectives (listed on the previous page), and doing so in a manner that often leads to increased property value and offers a potential cost savings.¹ Proprietors can reduce the size of storage facilities and stormwater infrastructure by incorporating LID principles into a site design up front. This manual provides rules for the stormwater “credits” allowed through the use of specific LID best management practices (BMPs).

Alternative Approach for Channel Protection

An alternative approach using extended detention was preferred by the Municipality over payment-in-lieu programs when the full channel protection volume cannot be retained onsite. These standards provide specific criteria for determining the conditions under which the alternative approach will be approved for use. A flow chart outlining this process is shown on the following page. Payment-in-lieu programs are allowed in the MS4 General Permit, but have not been adopted by the Municipality.

Regional Stormwater Management (Off-site Mitigation)

The management of stormwater on a regional basis is encouraged, particularly where site constraints preclude effective onsite treatment of stormwater. Regional stormwater management allows for the use of superior performing BMPs that require more space, and provides more flexibility for BMPs to be sited strategically to address a known water quality issue.²

Offsite mitigation for channel protection is allowed in the MS4 General Permit where physical constraints of individual sites may preclude effective onsite treatment. Offsite mitigation may be provided in a regional stormwater management facility, but in all cases must be provided downstream of the site and be protective of the same watercourse. Specific requirements are provided in Part 2 section “Regional Stormwater Management Facility and Off-site Mitigation.”

¹ United States Environmental Protection Agency (December 2007). *Reducing Stormwater Costs through Low Impact Development (LID) Strategies and Practices*, EPA 841-F-07-006.

² Maupin, Miranda, and Wagner, Theresa (2003). *Regional Facility vs. On-site Development Regulations: Increasing Flexibility and Effectiveness in Development Regulation Implementation*, City of Seattle, Seattle, Washington.

[insert GVMC Channel Protection flow chart]

**Stormwater Management
Preferred Approach Incorporates Low Impact Development (LID)**



Traditional Parking Lot Design



Preferred: LID Parking Lot Design



Traditional "Big Box" Site Layout



Preferred: Equivalent LID Site Layout

II. AUTHORITY

A. State Law and Code of City Ordinances

Under state law (MCL 117.3(k)), the Municipality Commission has the power to enact, amend and repeal all ordinances that may be necessary or proper for carrying out the powers conferred and the duties imposed upon the Municipality by the charter and by the laws of the State.

The Code of Municipality Ordinances, Chapter [REDACTED] and Chapter [REDACTED], establish the site plan review procedure under the Land Division Act (MCL 560.101 et seq.); Condominium Act (MCL 559.101 et seq.) and local regulation of condominiums (MCL 559.241); the Mobile Home Commission Act (MCL 125.2301 et seq.); and the Michigan Zoning Enabling Act (MCL 125.3101 et seq.). Chapter [REDACTED] (Stormwater Ordinance) provides for the regulation and control of stormwater runoff and establishes the stormwater permit process. These published Stormwater Standards are incorporated by reference into the Stormwater Ordinance.

B. Provisions for Requirements in Addition to Minimum Standards

These rules provide minimum standards to be complied with by Developers and in no way limit the authority of the Municipality in which the development is situated to adopt or publish and enforce higher standards as a condition of approval of the final plat or site plan.

The Municipality reserves the right to determine site-specific requirements other than those herein, based upon review of the plans. Any deviations from these standards shall be subject to approval by the Municipality.

III. APPLICABILITY

A. Review Required

These standards apply to private and public development projects.

The following types of developments shall be subject to review under these standards:

1. Sites that disturb at least one or more acres, including projects less than an acre that are part of a larger common plan of development or sale, and discharge directly or indirectly into a regulated Municipality MS4.
2. Other developments requiring site plan review (may be less than 1 acre) per Section [REDACTED] of the Municipality ordinance.

B. Exemptions

The following development activities are exempt from these standards:

1. Construction of individual single and two-family residential structures.
2. Additions or modifications to existing single and two-family residential structures.
3. Construction, development or redevelopment associated with aeronautical facilities at the Gerald R. Ford International Airport.

C. Redevelopment

Redevelopment and additions requiring site plan review shall comply with the current standards for the redeveloped or newly constructed portion of the site.

The Municipality reserves the right to require that the entire site be brought up to the current standards.

IV. SEVERABILITY CLAUSE

If any part of these rules is found to be invalid, such invalidity shall not affect the remaining portions of the rules which can be given effect without the invalid portion, and to this end the rules are declared to be severable.

V. FEES

The fees for reviewing a plat or site development under the provisions of the Stormwater Standards are set forth in the Schedule of Fees.

Schedule of Fees

Review	
Pre-application Meeting/Requested Site Evaluation:	\$75 up to 2 hours \$45 each additional hour
Submittal Fee -Transportation Facilities: (streets, highways, roadways)	\$175 up to 1/2 mile \$50 each additional 1/2 mile or fraction
Submittal Fee – Subdivisions (plats, condos, mobile home parks, apts), Industrial/Commercial, Service	\$175 up to 1 acre \$50 each additional acre or fraction
Submittal Fee – Recreational Facilities: (parks, campgrounds)	\$175 up to 1 acre \$35 each additional acre or fraction
Resubmittal Fee:	25% of original fee
Engineering Review Fee:	Actual cost for review*
Deposit for Engineering Review (if required):	[\$1,000] [as determined by Municipality at submittal]
Inspection Fee	\$75 per inspection
<p>Submittal fees for administrative review and the deposit for engineering review shall be paid at the time plan submittal is made to the Municipality. Inspection fee shall be paid prior to issuance of a grading (SESC) permit and construction.</p> <p>*Engineering services will be based on current hourly billing rates for actual time and reimbursable expenses. Charges are to be paid by the Proprietor within thirty (30) days of invoice by the Municipality. Payment of all fees is prerequisite to approval. Failure to make timely payment constitutes a violation, permits will be revoked, and the deposit will be forfeited. Deposits will be returned to Proprietors of good standing upon receipt of construction record drawings (as-builts). No interest will be paid on deposit funds.</p>	

I. SUBMISSION AND APPROVAL

A. Submission

The following submittals are required for Municipality review and approval:

Site Plan Review

1. Application for Stormwater Review in **Appendix 1**.
2. Stormwater Worksheet included in **Appendix 1** and calculations prepared by a professional engineer licensed in the State of Michigan.
3. Drawings. Two (2) prints and one (1) electronic file (.pdf) of the preliminary plat, site plan, or construction drawings containing the information on the Site Plan Review Checklist in **Appendix 1**.
 - a. Preliminary plat: Prepared by a professional engineer or surveyor licensed in the State of Michigan.
 - b. Construction drawings: Sealed by a professional engineer licensed in the State of Michigan.
4. Applicable fee (refer to Part 1 section "Fees").
5. Other required documentation on the Submittal Checklist included in **Appendix 1**.

B. Staged Development

Should the Proprietor plan to develop a given area but wish to begin with only a portion of the total area, the original preliminary plat or site plan shall include the proposed general layout for the entire area. The first phase of the development shall be clearly superimposed upon the overall plat or site plan in order to illustrate clearly the method of development that the Proprietor intends to follow. Each subsequent plat or site plan shall follow the same procedure until the entire area controlled by the Proprietor is developed.

Final acceptance by the Municipality of only one portion or phase of a development does not ensure final acceptance of any subsequent phases or the overall general plat or site plan for the entire area; nor does it mandate that the overall general plat or site plan be followed as originally proposed, if deviations or modifications acceptable to the Municipality are proposed.

C. Submission of Construction Record Drawings (“As-builts”)

One (1) paper copy and one (1) electronic file meeting GIS digital submission requirements (refer to Site Plan Review Checklist in **Appendix 1**) shall be submitted to the Municipality with a letter of certification by the Design Engineer for all developments reviewed under these rules. **Construction record drawings must be submitted prior to release of any review deposit.**

At a minimum, construction record drawings shall contain the information listed on the Site Plan Review Checklist in **Appendix 1**. The Municipality shall have thirty (30) days to review construction record drawings.

II. STORMWATER DRAINAGE REQUIREMENTS

A. Site Plan

Drainage Patterns

Proposed drainage for the development shall conform to existing watershed boundaries, natural drainage patterns within the site, or any established county drainage districts.

Staged Development

Each phase shall be self-sufficient from the standpoint of drainage.

Location of Stormwater Facilities

Stormwater facilities for private drainage systems with multiple land ownership shall be located on dedicated outlots, within road rights-of-way, or have separate easements granted to the appropriate governing body.

Stormwater Discharge

The rate, volume, concentration, or constitution of stormwater discharged from a site shall not create adverse impacts to downstream property owners and watercourses.

1. Post-development discharge shall not exceed the capacity of the existing infrastructure.
2. Post-development discharge shall not cause adverse impact to offsite property due to concentrated runoff or ponded water of greater height, area, and duration.
3. Discharge shall not cause downstream erosion.
4. For a downstream drainage system that is inadequate to handle the proposed design discharge from the site development, it is the Proprietor's responsibility to:
 - a. Stabilize or upsize the existing conveyance system, or establish a county drain to provide the needed design level of flood protection.
 - b. Obtain flooding easements for measurable increases in water levels determined to cause an adverse impact.
 - c. Provide additional onsite stormwater controls.
5. Additional impacts (such as pollutant loads, increased water temperature, groundwater mounding) may also need to be addressed as specified in these rules.

It is the Proprietor's obligation to meet this standard. Should a stormwater system, as built, fail to comply with the rules herein, it is the Proprietor's responsibility to have constructed at their expense, any necessary additional and/or alternative stormwater management facilities. Such additional facilities will be subject to the Municipality CIPALITY's review and approval.

B. Regional Stormwater Management Facility and Off-site Mitigation

Regional stormwater management facilities are designed to serve multiple developments or parcels and can provide water quality treatment, channel protection and flood control. Regional facilities shall be sited and designed to serve an identified area defined as a regional stormwater management district.

The Municipality may pursue projects to construct facilities to serve a particular stormwater management district, or may approve facilities proposed to be constructed by individual Developers.

The regional facility should be constructed first. Written approval is required from the Municipality if construction is to be delayed.

When development or redevelopment occurs in a stormwater management district prior to construction of the regional facility, temporary onsite measures must be installed and financial surety provided to ensure that the regional facility will be constructed within 24 months of the original project site construction.

A regional facility serving two or more individual parcels may be private or public, but must have associated easements granted to allow for operation and maintenance in perpetuity. Refer to Part 3 section “Watershed Policy Statements” for the identification of regional stormwater management districts, including any specific design and financial requirements.

Off-site Mitigation

Sites located within a regional stormwater management district could be approved for off-site mitigation to meet the channel protection standard. The MS4 General Permit requires that offsite mitigation is provided within the same jurisdiction and watershed/sewershed. The Municipality also requires that the offsite mitigation is protective of the same watercourse or waterbody to which the site discharges. To be approved for offsite mitigation, the developer must first demonstrate that site constraints preclude sufficient treatment and restoration of hydrology onsite. The determination to approve off-site mitigation or payment-in-lieu will be based on multiple criteria and not solely on the difficulty or cost of implementing BMPs on site. Conditions under which the option to move off site would become available may include:

1. Limited size of the lot outside of the building footprint to create the necessary infiltration capacity even with amended soils.
2. Soil instability as documented by a thorough geotechnical analysis.
3. A site use that is inconsistent with capture and reuse of stormwater.
4. Too much shade or other physical conditions that preclude adequate use of plants.
5. The potential water quality impact from the original project site and the benefits realized at the offsite location.

The size of the regional facility shall provide for a 2:1 (offsite:onsite) treatment ratio, or a 1.5:1 ratio if a minimum of 0.4 inch of stormwater is retained onsite, in accordance with MS4 General Permit requirements for channel protection if offsite mitigation is being provided.

C. Restrictive Covenants

For plats and site condominiums, a copy of restrictive covenants or master deed language related to drainage shall be provided to the Municipality along with construction drawings for approval. Covenants and deeds shall be recorded prior to release of posted surety.

Block Grading Plan

A block grading plan shall be incorporated in the restrictive covenants of the plat or master deed to ensure proper drainage of individual lots. In addition, the Proprietor shall provide a copy of the block grading plan to the Municipality for their permanent files. The block grading plan shall include the Lowest Allowable Floor Elevation and Lowest Allowable Opening Elevation for each lot, and include the “basement type” for each lot (e.g. walkout, daylight, or standard basement) as indicated by the topography of each site and according to the approved design plans. The block grading plan shall state:

The block grading plan shows the direction of flow for the surface drainage for all lots. It is the lot owner’s responsibility to ensure that the final grading of the lot is in accordance with the block grading plan. During the final lot grading and landscaping, the owner shall take care to ensure that the installation of fences, planting, trees, and shrubs do not interfere with nor concentrate the flow of surface drainage. No changes will be made in the grading of any lot areas used for drainage which would later affect surface runoff drainage patterns without the

prior written consent of the Municipality of XYZ for all portions of the drainage system. Finish grading for home construction shall be completed in conformance with the master drainage plan for the development and in such a manner so as not to create the excessive ponding of stormwater on the sites within the development.

Minimum Floor and Opening Elevations

Minimum building floor and opening elevations shall be established to eliminate the potential of structural damage and flooding of building interiors. Minimum floor and opening elevations shall be incorporated in the restrictive covenants of the plat or master deed, including bench mark references. Lots not impacted by high groundwater or potential flooding from a 100-year storm event as determined by the Design Engineer shall be so noted as well. A certification by the Design Engineer that the minimum floor and opening elevations do not pose a risk of flooding for up to the 100-year storm shall be provided for each development or phase of development prior to approval. Documentation to support allowable minimum floor and opening elevations shall be submitted with construction drawings.

Criteria for determining the Lowest Allowable Floor Elevation

1. Proximity to detention/retention facilities due to groundwater mounding (which may not be apparent until after construction).
2. Groundwater elevations from monitor wells, test pits and/or soil borings including any soil mottling noted in the soil profile.
3. Regional and cyclical groundwater levels available online.
4. Hydrogeologic studies and groundwater modeling.

Criteria for determining the Lowest Allowable Opening Elevation

1. Proximity to open drain or natural watercourse, pond or wetland and the 100-year flood elevation.
2. Proximity to detention/retention basin and design high water level.
3. Proximity to drainage swales and/or flood routes designed to convey the 100-year storm event runoff including overflows from detention/retention basins.
4. Proximity to an enclosed storm sewer system with open ends or catch basins that could surcharge during the 100-year storm event.
5. Type of building foundation (e.g. walkout, daylight, or standard basement) as dictated by the topography of each site.

It is the responsibility of the Proprietor to provide a sufficient number of bench marks (NAVD 88 datum) to use as a reference for establishment of minimum floor and opening elevations for all lots. The restrictive covenant shall state:

The lowest allowable floor elevations are set at 1-foot or more above the highest known ground water elevation. The lowest allowable floor and/or opening elevations are set 1-foot or more above the 100-year floodplain or design hydraulic grade line of the storm system. These elevations are set to reduce the risk of structural damage and the flooding of building interiors. A waiver from the set elevations may be granted by the Municipality of XYZ following receipt of a certification for a professional engineer licensed in the State of Michigan demonstrating that the proposed elevation does not pose a risk of flooding. Minimum building floor and opening elevations and bench mark locations and elevations are indicated on the Block Grading Plan.

Footing Drains and Sump Pumps

Provide direction in the restrictive covenants of the plat or condominium master deed for footing drain and sump pump outlets. If proposed to be directed to the storm sewer system, the restrictive covenant shall state:

Water from such sources as eave troughs and footing drains shall be directed to footing drain laterals provided for the lots. Water from footing drains shall be discharged to the lateral via a sump pump with check valve system, or a gravity system with a double flap gate valve for backflow prevention. If no lateral is provided, the lot owner shall discharge said water in such a manner as to not impact neighboring land or public streets.

Floor drains, laundry facilities or other similar features shall not be connected to a footing drain or sump pump system discharging to footing laterals and the storm sewer system. Laundry facilities and sewage lift pumps must discharge into the sanitary sewage disposal system.

Easements for Side Yard and Surface Drainage

Private easements for enclosed yard drains and surface drainage are for the benefit of upland lots within the development or upland sites that currently drain across the proposed plat or site. Language shall be included within the restrictive covenants of the plat or condominium master deed that clearly notifies property owners of the location and purpose of private easements for side yard and surface drainage, as well as restrictions on use or modification of these areas. A separate, recordable easement form is not required. The restrictive covenant shall state:

Private easements for side yard and surface drainage are for the benefit of upland lots within the subdivision and any improper construction, development, or grading that occurs within these easements will interfere with the drainage rights of those upland lots. Private easements for surface drainage are for the continuous passage of surface water and each lot owner will be responsible for maintaining the surface drainage system across their property. No construction is permitted within a private easement for side yard and surface drainage. This includes fences, swimming pools, sheds, garages, patios, decks, or any other permanent structure or landscaping features. No dumping of grass clippings, leaves, brush or other refuse is allowed within a drainage easement. These items obstruct drainage, restrict flow and plug culverts. This can lead to higher maintenance costs and cause flooding situations.

Soil Erosion and Sedimentation Control Permits

It is the responsibility of the Proprietor to contact the Kent County **Road Commission** to determine which lots if any need Soil Erosion and Sedimentation Control Permits. The restrictive covenant shall state:

Each individual lot owner will be responsible for the erosion control measures necessary on their lot to keep loose soil from their construction activities out of the street, catch basins, and off of adjacent property. If any sedimentation in the street, catch basins, or adjacent lots results from construction for a particular site, it is the responsibility of that lot owner to have this cleaned up. This applies to ALL lot owners.

*A Soil Erosion and Sedimentation Control Permit must be obtained from the Kent County **Road Commission** prior to excavation for lots _____ through _____. All conditions set forth by permit shall be met throughout construction activity until permit is allowed to expire.*

Responsibility for Maintenance of Open Water Bodies

The restrictive covenant shall state:

Lot owners are responsible for the management and maintenance of open water bodies for aesthetics, aquatic habitat, recreation and water quality, including liability and costs.

D. Maintenance Plan and Agreement

A legally binding maintenance agreement between the Proprietor and the Municipality shall be required before approval is granted within the urbanized area. The maintenance agreement shall include a maintenance plan and schedule, and requires tracking of compliance. Contact the Municipality for necessary forms, documents and compliance process. A copy of the recorded maintenance agreement must be presented to the Municipality prior to construction drawing approval **and release of any review deposit.**

A maintenance agreement will also be required for site developments located outside of an urbanized area.

I. SUMMARY

The following stormwater management requirements comply with the Municipality's NPDES MS4 General Permit and shall apply to all new and redevelopments in the Municipality of XYZ:

1. Protection. The design process shall begin by identifying environmentally sensitive areas located on the site and laying out the site to maximize protection of the sensitive areas.
2. Runoff Reduction. Non-structural BMPs are required for protection of environmental sensitive areas on the site, and may also be used to reduce the amount of stormwater runoff routed to a collection system.
3. Stormwater Management. Stormwater shall be managed onsite using minimum standards to protect both water resources and real property. Stormwater standards are summarized in **Table 1**.
4. Regional Stormwater Management Facilities. Regional stormwater management facilities are encouraged, particularly where site constraints preclude effective onsite treatment of stormwater. Regional facilities may be used to provide off-site mitigation to meet channel protection performance standards at a higher mitigation ratio.
5. Watershed Policy Statements. Specific stormwater management criteria (e.g. regional stormwater management districts, no-detention zones) have been determined beneficial for certain identified watersheds, and are required to be met in addition to these minimum standards, as identified in the Watershed Policy Statements.
6. BMP Design. BMPs must be designed to meet the minimum criteria provided. BMPs selected to meet the water quality treatment standard must also be shown to reduce total suspended solids (TSS) in stormwater runoff by at least 80% or to a concentration of no greater than 80 mg/L (refer to **Table 3**).
7. Groundwater. The highest known groundwater elevation and extent of mounding from infiltration BMPs shall be determined to ensure no adverse impacts internal and external to the development.
8. Soils. Soil borings are required for most structural BMPs to determine soil classification, depth to groundwater and the presence of other site constraints. Field permeability testing is not generally required, but may be conducted to allow the use of a higher infiltration rate for design, or may be required in certain cases to confirm field infiltration rates.
9. Restrictive Covenants. Plats and site condominium developments must incorporate specific drainage requirements for lot grading, minimum floor and opening elevations, footing drains, and private easements for side yard drainage.
10. Maintenance Agreement. A maintenance agreement between the Developer and the Municipality is required for private stormwater management systems in urbanized areas that discharge to an MS4.

Table 1 – Minimum Required Stormwater Standards

Standard/Where Required	Criteria
<p>Water Quality “first flush”</p> <p>All sites.</p>	<p>Treat the runoff generated from 1 inch of rain over the project site (i.e. the 90% annual nonexceedance storm) through BMPs designed to reduce post-development TSS loadings by 80%, or a achieve a discharge concentration not to exceed 80 mg/L.</p> <p>Treatment may be provided through settling (permanent pool or extended detention), filtration or infiltration, absorption, or chemical/mechanical treatment.</p>
<p>Channel Protection Surface water discharges</p>	<p>Retain onsite the increase between the pre-development and post-development runoff volume and rate for all storms up to and including the 2-year, 24-hour rainfall event; OR</p> <p>Where site conditions preclude infiltration, an alternative approach may be allowed after all other onsite retention options are exhausted: Extended Detention of runoff from the 2-year, 24-hour storm for a period of 24 hours with a drawdown time no greater than 72 hours.</p> <p>Channel Protection requirements for areas with a specific Watershed Policy Statement are identified in Appendix 3.</p>
<p>Flood Control All sites; unless exception is allowed.</p>	<p>Collection and Conveyance: Design storm sewers and swales for the 10-year storm, and open channels for the 25-year storm.</p> <p>Detention and Retention: Provide Retention or Detention for specified storm according to Flood Control Zone Figure 3 Flood Control Zone Map.</p> <p>Zone 1:</p> <p>Retention for the 100-year storm when the Field Permeability Test results average for the basin location equal or exceed 3-inches per hour and the highest known Groundwater Level is more than 3 feet below the proposed basin bottom.</p> <p>Detention for the 100-year storm with a maximum release rate of 0.13 cfs/acre when the Field Permeability Test Results average for the basin location are less than 3-inches per hour or the highest known Groundwater Level is less than 4 feet below the proposed basin bottom.</p> <p>Zone 2:</p> <p>Detention for the 25-year storm with a maximum release rate of 0.13 cfs/acre.</p> <p>Zone 3:</p> <p>Flood Control is not required provided there is a suitable outlet for the 100-year storm runoff to the open water of the river that will not exceed the runoff rate from the proposed development. It is the applicant’s responsibility to prove outlet capacity adequacy. Flood Control requirements shall be met if the adequacy of the outlet cannot be confirmed by the applicant.</p>

Table 1 – Minimum Required Stormwater Standards

Standard/Where Required	Criteria
	<p>Overflow Routes for Extreme Flood: Identify overflow routes and the extent of high water levels for the 100-year flood to ensure no adverse impacts offsite or internal to the site. Where overland flow routes do not exist, [storm sewers shall be upsized to a 100-year design, and] detention/retention basins shall be increased in size to store a total of 2 times the flood control volume.</p> <p>Adequate Outlet: The design maximum release rate, volume or concentration of stormwater discharged from a site shall not exceed the capacity of the downstream stormwater infrastructure or cause impairment to the offsite receiving area.</p>
Pretreatment Refer to Table 3 .	Forebay volume equal to 15% of water quality volume (required for detention/retention basins); Vegetated Filter Strip; Vegetated Swale; Water Quality Device.
Hotspot Industrial and commercial land uses in Table 2 ; Part 201 and Part 213 sites.	<p>Isolate transfer and storage areas to minimize need for treatment.</p> <p>Pretreatment BMP with impermeable barrier above groundwater and provisions for the capture of oil, grease, and sediments. Minimum spill containment volume: 400 gallons.</p>
Coldwater Streams	Incorporate strategies to promote groundwater recharge and/or reduce temperature of surface discharge water.

II. DESIGN PROCESS

The stormwater site design process is summarized in the steps below. This process is intended to minimize negative impacts from development sites that could be avoided through proper planning.

A. Identify Sensitive Areas

Identify existing environmentally sensitive areas on the site plan that may require special consideration or pose a challenge for stormwater management. For the purpose of these rules, sensitive areas include:

1. Waterbodies (lakes and ponds)
2. Rivers and streams
3. Floodplains (and flood prone areas)
4. Riparian areas
5. Wetlands
6. Woodlands
7. Sand dunes
8. Natural drainageways
9. Soils and topography (erodible, steep)
10. Susceptible groundwater supplies
11. Threatened and endangered species habitat

Sensitive areas are determined on a site-specific basis through survey, delineation, aerial photographs, or maps. Sensitive areas must be shown on the site map or drawings. The total acreage of protected areas must also be indicated. The Developer must demonstrate a good faith effort to maximize protection of sensitive areas.

B. Minimize Stormwater Runoff

Nonstructural BMPs are required to meet sensitive area protection requirements, and may be used to reduce the size of the collection and conveyance system and other stormwater controls necessary for the site.

C. Determine Standards

Adequate stormwater runoff controls are required to meet pollutant removal goals, reduce channel erosion, prevent overbank flooding, and protect groundwater aquifers and coldwater streams. Minimum standards are given in [Table 1](#). Identify any additional standards required in Stormwater Policy Statements.

D. Confirm an Adequate Outlet

The design criteria specified in this manual is generally protective of the receiving waterbody. However, the Developer must always demonstrate an adequate outlet exists downstream of the development to receive the design rate, volume, and concentration of the post-development site runoff. Discharge from the site, including discharge from emergency overflow spillways and pipes, must not cause adverse impact to downstream properties or infrastructure (refer to Part 2 section “Stormwater Discharge Requirements”).

E. Select Best Management Practices (BMPs)

Select appropriate stormwater BMPs to meet minimum required pollutant reduction, volume, and peak rate requirements. A list of common BMPs and their treatment ability is given in [Table 3](#). The BMPs selected must be designed in accordance with the calculation methods and design criteria provided in [Appendix 2](#) of this manual. BMPs proposed for use, but not included in this manual will be evaluated on an individual basis.

III. STANDARDS

A. Water Quality

Where Required

Treatment of the water quality volume is required for all sites to capture and treat the “first flush” of stormwater runoff that typically carries with it the highest concentration of pollutants.³

Standard

Capture and treatment of the runoff from the 90% annual nonexceedance storm is required for the project site. This storm is approximately equivalent to 1 inch of rain (1.00 inch for Michigan Climatic Zone 8 per MDEQ memo “90 Percent Annual Nonexceedance Storms” dated March 24, 2006).

Treatment of the runoff volume from the 90% annual nonexceedance storm with properly designed BMPs to reduce TSS loading by 80%, or achieve TSS discharge concentrations not to exceed 80 mg/L, is required by the MS4 General Permit.

Note: TSS is a surrogate for other pollutants normally found in stormwater runoff. Control of TSS to meet this requirement is expected to achieve control of other pollutants to an acceptable level that protects water quality.

Natural areas of the site left undisturbed and BMPs that provide water quality treatment need not be included in the calculations. This effectively results in the directly connected impervious areas and disturbed pervious areas of the site being used to calculate the water quality volume.

³ Stenstrom, Michael K. and Kayhanian, Masoud (2005). *First Flush Phenomenon Characterization*. California Department of Transportation, Sacramento, California.

Treatment BMPs

Selected BMPs must meet the 80% TSS reduction target either alone or in combination. Pollutant (TSS) removal efficiencies for BMPs are provided in [Table 3](#). Water quality volume can be provided through one of the following methods:

1. Settling (Permanent Pool or Extended Detention)
2. Filtration
3. Infiltration
4. Absorption
5. Chemical/Mechanical Treatment

Permanent Pool. The volume of a permanent pool incorporated into a stormwater BMP and sized at 2.5 times the water quality volume.⁴ This is the volume below the ordinary static water level (also known as dead storage).

Extended Detention. The storage volume provided by extended detention. Extended detention is defined as holding the stormwater runoff volume and releasing it gradually over a period of 24 hours with a drawdown time no greater than 72 hours.

Filtration. The volume of stormwater runoff routed through a BMP that provides filtration (i.e. an underdrained BMP). In the case of a vegetated filter strip or vegetated swale, the filtering area must meet minimum standards for slope, length, drainage area and vegetative cover.

Infiltration. The volume of stormwater runoff infiltrated into the ground through a stormwater BMP.

Absorption and Chemical/Mechanical Treatment. The volume of stormwater runoff routed through a proprietary water quality device.

B. Channel Protection

Where Required

Channel protection is required for surface water discharges.

Standard

The post-development runoff rate and volume shall not exceed the pre-development rate and volume for all storms up to and including the 2-year, 24-hour storm. Onsite retention of the volume increase is required.

Retention can be provided through infiltration, or interception and evapotranspiration or reuse.

Pre-development is defined as the last land use prior to the planned new development or redevelopment.

Alternative Approach

Where site constraints limit infiltration, an alternative approach may be allowed after all other onsite retention options are exhausted. A Stormwater Worksheet signed by the Design Engineer must be submitted for approval before the alternative approach can be used. Site constraints that limit the use of infiltration may include:

1. Poorly draining soils (<0.24 inches per hour; typically hydrologic soil groups C and D).
2. Bedrock.
3. High groundwater, or the potential of mounded groundwater to impair other uses.
4. Wellhead protection areas.
5. Stormwater hot spots.
6. Part 201 and Part 213 sites, and areas of soil or groundwater contamination.

⁴ Barrett, Michael (2005). *BMP Performance Comparisons: Examples from the International Stormwater BMP Database*, Center for Research in Water Resources, PRC#119, University of Texas, 2005 Water Environment Federation.

The alternative approach shall consist of extended detention of the 2-year, 24-hour storm for a period of 24 hours with a maximum release rate no greater than the existing 2-year peak discharge, and a drawdown time no greater than 72 hours.

Note: An extended detention discharge no greater than the existing 2-year discharge will meet the MS4 general permit requirement of not exceeding the pre-development discharge rate for all storms up to and including the 2-year storm.

If the allowable opening size from an extended detention basin becomes too small for practical design, an underdrained bioretention BMP (e.g. bioretention/rain garden, planter box, water quality swale) may be used to protect the orifice.

Note: Various studies have shown that underdrained biofiltration BMPs provide a significant percentage of volume reduction (23% to 73% for 25th and 75th percentiles),⁵ and a large percentage of rate reduction (80% or more).⁶

⁵ Geosyntec Consultants and Wright Water Engineers, Inc. (May 2012). *International Stormwater Best Management Practices (BMP) Database, Addendum 1 to Volume Reduction Technical Summary (January 2011), Expanded Analysis of Volume Reduction in Bioretention BMPs.*

⁶ University of New Hampshire Stormwater Center (2007). *2007 Annual Report.*

C. Flood Control

Where Required

Flood control is required for all sites according to the Flood Control Zone map.

Standard

Retention or detention of the 25-year or 100-year storm with a maximum release rate of 0.13 cfs per acre is required. The Flood Control Zone map identifies the different zones for the Township.

Note: The 25-year and 100-year storm is selected to further decrease flood risk when reviewed against the economics from federal studies comparing the cost of flood damage to storm return interval.⁷ The release rate of 0.13 cfs per acre is selected to be generally protective of floodplains in downstream watercourses and is based on result found in previous hydrologic studies on West Michigan streams.⁸ Where volume control is not provided, an extremely low release rate is required to prevent an increase in peak flow rates in downstream watercourses or storm sewers. The increased volume and prolonged duration of runoff from multiple detention basins can have a cumulative effect to increase peak flow rate and duration in downstream reaches.

Zone 1:

Retention for the 100-year storm when the Field Permeability Test results average for the basin location equal or exceed 3-inches per hour and the highest known Groundwater Level is more than 3 feet below the proposed basin bottom.

Detention for the 100-year storm with a maximum release rate of 0.13 cfs/acre when the Field Permeability Test Results average for the basin location are less than 3-inches per hour or the highest known Groundwater Level is less than 4 feet below the proposed basin bottom.

Zone 2:

Detention for the 25-year storm with a maximum release rate of 0.13 cfs/acre.

Zone 3:

Flood Control is not required provided there is a suitable outlet for the 100-year storm runoff to the open water of the river that will not exceed the runoff rate from the proposed development. It is the applicant's responsibility to prove outlet capacity adequacy. Flood Control requirements for Zone 2 shall be met if the adequacy of the outlet cannot be confirmed by the applicant.

Overflow Routes for Extreme Flood

Overflow routes and the extent of high water levels for the 100-year flood shall be identified for the site and for downstream areas between the site and the nearest acceptable floodway or outlet. Provisions shall be made to ensure no adverse impacts offsite or internal to the site. Where acceptable overflow routes do not exist, storm sewers shall be upsized for a 100-year design and detention/retention basins shall be increased in size to store a total of 2 times the flood control volume.

Note: The intent of the extreme flood criteria is to prevent flood damage from large but infrequent storm events by identifying and/or designing overland flow paths that are clear of structures and have grades below the lowest openings of structures. Overflow routes may include floodplains along open channels, overbank areas

⁷ Johnson, William K. (January 1985). *Significance of Location in Computing Flood Damage*. ASCE Journal of Water Resource Planning and Management.

⁸ Camp, Dresser and McKee, Inc. (1991). *Buck and Plaster Creek Stormwater Management Masterplan*, prepared for the Kent County Drain Commissioner.

along vegetated swales, curb jumps in drives and parking lots, and other flow paths flood waters will take to reach an outlet, whether overland or underground.

D. Pretreatment

Where Required

Pretreatment is required prior to discharging stormwater runoff to the following structural BMPs to preserve the longevity and function of the BMP:

1. Detention and retention basins
2. Infiltration practices
3. Bio-retention/rain gardens
4. Constructed filters
5. Stormwater reuse
6. Water Quality Swales

Treatment BMPs

Pretreatment provides for the removal of fine sediment, trash, and debris. Methods of pretreatment include:

1. Forebays (including spill containment cells and level spreaders)
2. Vegetated filter strips (including buffers and green roofs)
3. Vegetated swales (including natural flow paths)
4. Water quality devices

Standard

Sediment Forebay

A minimum pretreatment volume equivalent to 15% of the water quality volume is required for sediment forebays using gravity.

Note: This is a conservative approximation of results given by the Hazen Equation for sediment basin sizing using a 50% settling efficiency for a 50-micron particle (silt) with a 1-year peak inflow, consistent with recommendations in the *Low Impact Development Manual for Michigan* (SEMCOG 2008).

Vegetated Filter Strip

Provide a 5-foot minimum sheet-flow length at a maximum slope of 2% with an upstream impervious length no greater than 6 times the filter strip length.

Vegetated Swale

Provide a 20-foot minimum length at a maximum slope of 2% with a 1-foot high check dam at the downstream end, and a maximum upstream drainage area of 0.13 acre per 2-foot of bottom width.

Note: Minimum lengths for vegetated filter strips and vegetated swales are selected to provide a workable length for small sites and right-of-way constraints, while providing an area for sediment to drop out of suspension. Vegetated filter strip upstream length ratio from *Low Impact Development Manual for Michigan* (SEMCOG) 2008. Vegetated swale upstream area ratio assumes a 1-year peak inflow (rainfall intensity of 2.16 inches per hour for a time-of-concentration of 15 minutes) from an impervious area, with a settling efficiency of 50% for a 50-micron particle (silt).

Water Quality Device

Configured to trap floatables and sediment. Follow manufacturer's guidelines.

E. Hot Spots

Where Required

Sites considered to be stormwater hot spots are identified in **Table 2**. Industrial and commercial land use activities on these sites involve the production, transfer, and/or storage of hazardous materials in quantities that pose a high risk to surface and groundwater quality (those exceeding 55 gallons aggregate for liquids and 440 pounds aggregate for dry weights), as defined in Part 5 Rules: Spillage of Oil and Polluting Materials, under Water Resources Protection (Part 31, Act 451, PA 1994). Sites of soil or groundwater contamination under Part 201 Environmental Remediation and Part 213 Leaking Underground Storage Tanks (Act 451, PA 1994) are also included in **Table 2**.

Standard

Pretreatment volume with a minimum of 400 gallons required for spill containment.

Note: The minimum volume provides a reasonable capture size (e.g. a standard liquid propane truck has a hauling capacity of 1,000 gallons) that can be accommodated with a 6-foot diameter water quality device.

Pretreatment BMPs must have an impermeable barrier between the treated material and the groundwater and have provisions for the capture of oil, grease, and sediments.

Treatment BMPs

Infiltration BMPs will be reviewed to meet performance standards in areas of soil or groundwater contamination to ensure a site design that does not exacerbate existing conditions. Specific stormwater management strategies for areas of existing contamination and hotspots include the following:

1. Isolate transfer and storage areas from permeable surfaces and reduce exposure to stormwater.
2. Identify opportunities for use of infiltration BMPs in other areas of the site.
3. Where storage and transfer areas exposed to stormwater cannot be avoided:
 - a. Infiltration of runoff from parking lots and road surfaces is discouraged in favor of a surface water discharge.
 - b. Pervious pavements that infiltrate into the groundwater are not permitted because they do not allow for any pretreatment or spill containment.
 - c. Perforated pipes for infiltration are not permitted due to the difficulty in isolating an accidental spill.

Table 2 – Stormwater Hot Spots

2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)	
31 – 33	Manufacturing
44 – 45	Retail Trade (441 Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers, 444 Building Material and Garden Equipment and Supplies Dealers, 447 Gasoline Stations, 454 Non-store Retailers (e.g. fuel dealers))
48 – 49	Transportation and Warehousing
71	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation (79393 Marinas)
81	Other Services (8111 Automotive Repair and Maintenance, 8113 Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment Repair and Maintenance, 8123 Dry Cleaning and Laundry Services, 8129 Other Personal Services (e.g. photofinishing laboratory))
	Salvage Yards and Recycling Facilities
	Sites classified under Part 201 Environmental Remediation and Part 213 Leaking Underground Storage Tanks (Act 451, PA 1994) of the Michigan compiled laws
	Areas with the potential for contaminating public water supply intakes
	Other land uses and activities where petroleum products, chemicals or other polluting materials have a high probability of polluting surface or groundwater due to quantity of use, storage or waste products generated, as determined by the Municipality.
Many of these sites will also be regulated under the EPA NPDES Industrial Stormwater Program. A detailed list of NAICS industries can be found at: http://www.census.gov/cgi-bin/sssd/naics/naicsrch?chart=2012	

F. Coldwater Streams

Where Required

Coldwater streams require an adequate and stable base flow to maintain their designation and support a cold-water fishery. Designated trout stream maps are available on the Michigan Department of Natural Resources (MDNR) [website](#).

Treatment BMPs

Development practices that increase surface water temperature or eliminate groundwater recharge should be avoided. The following strategies apply to developments located within a watershed of a designated trout stream that also propose a surface water discharge to the coldwater stream. Strategies must be identified on the site plan and/or submittal package.

1. Protect riparian buffers.
2. Stormwater disconnection.
3. Incorporate heat-reducing BMPs such as green roofs and re-forestation.
4. Implement structural BMPs that control volume through infiltration.
5. If detention ponds are used, detention times must be limited to a maximum of 12 hours.
6. Wet ponds should draw water from near the pond bottom to maintain a cooler discharge water temperature.

G. Watershed Policy Statements

Specific stormwater policies have been adopted by the Municipality for the following watersheds:

1. (List of watersheds identified in the Stormwater Management Plan that would require different standards than those listed in the Standards)

Regional management zones for water quality and/or channel protection have been identified in the following watersheds:

1. [List]

These policy recommendations have resulted from hydrologic and hydraulic analysis and/or monitoring performed during engineering studies. The policy statements identify specific stormwater management standards and the areas where these standards must be used to meet resource protection goals.

If the site is located within one of the identified watersheds, the stormwater management plan for the site must also comply with the policy statements included in **Appendix 3**

Table 3 – Stormwater BMP Matrix

Stormwater BMP	Treatment			
	Requires Pretreatment	Provides Water Quality	Provides Pretreatment	Provides Spill Containment
Non-Structural BMPs				
Minimize Soil Compaction				
Protect Natural Flow Paths			X	
Protect Sensitive Areas				
Native Revegetation			X	
Stormwater Disconnection				
Structural BMPs – Conveyance and Storage				
Storm Sewer		(22)		X
Culvert or Bridge				
Open Channel				
Detention Basin (dry)	X	(49)		
Detention Basin (wet)	X	(80)		
Detention Basin (extd/wetland)	X	(72)		
Retention Basins	X	(89)		
Structural BMPs – LID and Small Site				
Infiltration Practices	X	(89)		
Bioretention/Rain Garden	X	(86)		
Constructed Filter	X	(86)		X
Planter Box*		(59)		
Pervious Pavement		(84)		
Pervious Pavement* (roof discharge to stone)		(50)		
Capture Reuse		(*)		X
Vegetated Roof		(*)	X	
Water Quality Device		(*)	X	X
Sediment Forebay		(50)	X	
Spill Containment Cell		(50)	X	X
Vegetated BMP (sized for pretreatment)		(50)	X	
Water Quality Swale	X	(81)	X	X
Vegetated Swale		(81)	X	
Vegetated Filter Strip		(81)	X	
Level Spreader			X	
Blank Cell	BMP does not provide treatment.			
X	BMP requires pre-treatment of stormwater, or BMP may be used to meet treatment criteria.			
()	BMP may be used to meet water quality treatment criteria.			
	Number in parenthesis is median TSS Removal Efficiency in percent. Source: Fraley-McNeal, L. (September 2007). <i>National Pollutant Removal Performance Database, Version 3</i> , Center for Watershed Protection.			
	Bioretention same as Constructed Filter.			
	Pervious Pavement number in parenthesis is average TSS Removal. Source: Rowe, Amy A., Borst, Michael, and O'Connor, Thomas P. (2007). <i>Pervious Pavement System Evaluation</i> , EPA, Office of Research and Development.			
	Storm Sewer number in parenthesis is average TSS removal for standard catch basin. Source: Pitt, R. and Field, R. (1998). <i>An Evaluation of Storm Drainage Inlet Devices for Stormwater Quality Treatment</i> , WEFTEC'98 Water Environment Federation 71st Annual Conference & Exposition, Proceedings Volume 6, Facility Operations I&II.			
	Sediment Forebay, Spill Containment Cell and Vegetated BMP (sized for pretreatment): 50% settling efficiency used in calculations.			
(*)	Submit manufacturer's certified test results.			
*	TSS removal efficiency assumes underdrained BMP, use value for Infiltration Practice, if applicable.			
Notes:	Design criteria in Appendix 2 of this manual is provided to meet or exceed the median TSS removal efficiency.			

I. SOILS INVESTIGATION

A. Qualifications

Soils investigation by a qualified geotechnical consultant is required for retention and detention basins, infiltration practices, bioretention/rain gardens, constructed filters, planter boxes, and pervious pavement to determine the site soil infiltration characteristics and groundwater level. The geotechnical consultant shall be a professional engineer, soil scientist, or professional geologist.

B. Background Evaluation

An initial feasibility investigation shall be conducted to screen proposed BMP sites. The investigation involves review of the following resources:

1. County Soil Survey prepared by the NRCS and USDA Hydrologic Soil Group (HSG) classifications.
2. Existing soil borings, wells, or geotechnical report on the site.
3. Onsite septic percolation testing.
4. Cyclical groundwater levels <http://waterdata.usgs.gov/mi/nwis/gw>

C. Test Pit/Soil Boring Requirements

A test pit (excavated hole) or soil boring shall be used for geotechnical investigation. Test pits may typically be selected for shallower investigations in locations where groundwater is sufficiently low. The minimum number of test pits or soil borings shall be determined from Table 4.

A test pit is an excavated trench with a depth necessary to encounter saturated conditions or to the bottom of the proposed BMP. Infiltration systems that are significantly deeper than the existing topography will result in reduced infiltration rates.

The number of test pits will vary depending on site conditions and the proposed development. In general test pits shall be evenly distributed at the rate of 6 to 8 pits per acre of BMP area.

Additional test should be conducted if local conditions indicate a large variability in soil type, groundwater table, etc.

Table 4 – Minimum Number of Soil Tests Required

Type of BMP	Test Pit/Soil Boring	Depth of Test Pit/ Soil Boring	Field Permeability Test
Retention basin Infiltration bed Rain garden Pervious pavement	1 soil boring per 5,000 square feet of bottom area; 2 minimum	10 feet below proposed bottom	1 test per soil boring
Infiltration trench Bioswale	1 soil boring per 100 linear feet of BMP; 2 minimum	10 feet below proposed bottom	1 test per soil boring
Dry well Planter box	1 soil boring minimum	5 feet below proposed bottom	1 test per soil boring
Detention basin	1 soil boring per 10,000 square feet of bottom area; 1 minimum	5 feet below proposed bottom	Not Applicable

Excavate a test pit **or soil boring** in the location of the proposed BMP. The following conditions shall be noted and described, referenced from a top-of-ground elevation:

1. Depth to groundwater recorded during initial digging **or drilling**, and again upon completion of the excavation.
2. Depth to bedrock or hardpan.
3. Depth and thickness of each soil horizon including the presence of mottling.
4. USDA soil texture classification for all soil horizons.

Test pit reports **and soil boring logs** shall include the date(s) data was collected and the location referenced to a site plan.

D. Highest Known Groundwater Elevation

The highest known groundwater elevation shall be determined by adjusting the measured groundwater elevation using indicators such as soil mottling and regional water level data. It should also take into consideration local conditions that may be temporarily altering water levels at the time of measurement. Such conditions could include, but not be limited to: dewatering, irrigation well or large quantity withdrawals in the area, or areas of groundwater infiltration (such as a nearby retention basin).

E. Field Permeability Testing

Field permeability testing shall be required. Laboratory tests are not allowed. The Municipality reserves the right to request additional field permeability testing be performed on questionable sites. Acceptable field tests include:

1. Infiltration Rate of Soils in Field Using Double-Ring Infiltrometers (ASTM D3385).
2. Percolation tests (similar to wastewater systems).

The minimum number of field permeability tests shall be determined from **Table 4**.

Tests shall be conducted in the location of the proposed BMP at the proposed bottom elevation. An alternate testing depth may be allowed if material is identical and groundwater is not an issue.

Tests shall not be conducted in the rain or within 24 hours of significant rainfall events (>0.5 inch) or when the ground is frozen.

Field permeability testing reports shall include the date(s) data was collected and the location referenced to a site plan.

Methodology for Double-ring Infiltrometer Field Test

A double-ring infiltrometer consists of two concentric metal rings. These rings are driven into the ground and filled with water. The outer ring prevents divergent flow. The drop in water level or volume within the inner ring is used to calculate an infiltration rate. The diameter of the inner ring should be approximately 50-70% of the diameter of the outer ring, with a minimum inner ring size of 4 inches.

Equipment for double-ring infiltrometer test:

1. Two concentric rings six inches high or greater.
2. Water Supply.
3. Stopwatch or Timer.
4. Ruler or measuring tape.
5. Flat board for driving the cylinders uniformly into the soil.
6. Log sheets for recording data.

Procedure for double-ring infiltrometer test:

1. Prepare a level testing area.
2. Place the outer ring and use a flat board to drive the ring into the soil a minimum of 2 inches.
3. Place the inner ring in the center of the outer ring and use a flat board to drive the ring into the soil a minimum of 2 inches. The bottom of both rings should be at the same elevation.
4. The test area should be presoaked immediately prior to testing. Fill both rings with water to the rim at 30 minute intervals for 1 hour. The maximum water depth in the rings should be 4 inches. The drop in water level during the last 30 minutes of the presoaking period should be applied to the following standard to determine the interval between readings:
 - a. If the water level drop is 2 inches or more, use 10 minute intervals.
 - b. If the water level drop is less than 2 inches, use 30-minute intervals.
5. Obtain a measurement of the drop in water level in the center ring at appropriate intervals. After each reading, refill both rings to the rim. Measure the water level in the center ring from a fixed reference point and continue at the interval determined until a minimum of 8 readings are made or until a stabilized rate of drop is obtained. A stable drop rate is a difference of $\frac{1}{4}$ inch or less between the highest and lowest readings of four consecutive readings.
6. The water level drop that occurs in the center ring during the final period of the average stabilized rate represents the infiltration rate for the test location.

Methodology for Percolation Test

Equipment for percolation test:

1. Post hole digger or auger.
2. Water supply.
3. Stopwatch or timer.
4. Ruler or measuring tape.
5. Log sheets for recording data.
6. Tool for soil scarification.
7. Course sand or fine gravel.
8. A fixed reference point during measurement.

Procedure for percolation test:

The percolation test methods are based on the criteria for onsite sewage investigation of soils. A 24-hour presoak is generally not required since infiltration systems will not be continuously saturated.

1. Prepare a level testing area.
2. Prepare a hole with a uniform diameter of 6 to 10 inches and a depth of 8 to 12 inches. Scarify the bottom and sides of the hole to remove any smeared soil surfaces and to provide a natural soil interface for percolation. Remove loose material from the hole.
3. Place 2 inches of coarse sand or gravel in the bottom of the hole to protect the soil from scouring or clogging.
4. Presoak the hole immediately prior to testing. Place water in the hole to a minimum depth of 6 inches over the bottom and readjust every 30 minutes for 1 hour.

5. Apply the following standard to the drop in water level during the last 30 minutes of the final presoaking period.
 - a. If water remains in the hole, the interval for readings during the percolation test is 30 minutes.
 - b. If no water remains in the hole, the interval for readings during the percolation test is reduced to 10 minutes.
6. After the final presoaking period, adjust the water in the hole to a minimum depth of 6 inches and readjust when necessary. Record the water level depth and hole diameter.
7. Make water level measurements from a fixed reference point and continue measurements at the predetermined interval until a minimum of 8 readings are completed or until a stable rate of drop in water level is obtained. A stable water level drop is a difference of ¼ inch or less between the highest and lowest readings of 4 consecutive readings.
8. The water level drop that occurs in the center ring during the final period of the average stabilized rate represents the infiltration rate for the test location.
9. The average measured rate must be adjusted to account for the discharge of water from both the sides and bottom of the hole and to develop a representative infiltration rate. Adjust the final percolation rate according to the following formula:

Infiltration Rate = (Percolation Rate)/(Reduction Factor)

Where the reduction factor is given by:

$$Rf = \frac{2d1 - \Delta d}{DIA}$$

d1=Initial Water Depth in.

$$\Delta d = \frac{\text{Average}}{\text{Final}} \text{Water Level Drop (in.)}$$

DIA = Diameter of Percolation Hole (in.)

The percolation rate is simply divided by the reduction factor as calculated above to yield the representative infiltration rate. In most cases, the reduction factor varies from 2 to 4 depending on the percolation hole dimensions and water level drop. (Wider shallower tests have lower reduction factors because proportionately less water exfiltrates through the sides.)

Note: The area reduction factor accounts for the exfiltration occurring through the sides of the percolation hole. It assumes the rate is affected by the depth of water in the hole and that the percolating surface of the hole is uniform soil. If these assumptions are not true, then other adjustments may be necessary.

F. Design Infiltration Rates

A conservative value for the infiltration rate is used to calculate the storage volume of infiltration BMPs due to the uncertainty the soil will infiltrate at the design rate during the time the basin is filling.

The infiltration rate determined from field permeability testing shall be divided by a factor of 2 to calculate the design infiltration rate, up to a maximum design infiltration rate of 6 inches per hour.

Where field permeability testing is not performed, the design infiltration rates provided in **Table 5** shall be used to calculate the storage volume and minimum infiltration area of the BMP necessary to drain in the allotted drawdown time.

The least permeable soil horizon within 4 feet below the proposed BMP bottom elevation shall be used to select the design infiltration rate.

Table 5 provides design values of the infiltration rate and effective water capacity (void ratio) for soils based on their textural classification. The soil textural classes shown in **Table 5** correspond to the soil textures of the USDA Soil Textural Triangle shown in **Figure 1**.

Note: Infiltration is the process by which water on the ground surface enters the soil. Infiltration rate is a measure of the rate at which soil is able to absorb rainfall or irrigation in inches per hour. The rate decreases as the soil becomes saturated. The design infiltration rate assumes saturated conditions and closely approximates the hydraulic conductivity (typically given in feet per day) of the near-surface soil.

Note: The effective water capacity of a soil is the fraction of the void spaces available for water storage measured in inches per inch.

Table 5 – Design Infiltration Rates by USDA Soil Texture Class

Soil Texture Class	Effective Water Capacity (inches per inch)	Design Infiltration Rate ¹ (inches per hour)	HSG ²
Gravel	0.40	3.60	A
Sand	0.35	3.60	A
Loamy Sand	0.31	1.63	A
Sandy Loam	0.25	0.50	A
(Medium) Loam	0.19	0.24	B
Silty Loam / (Silt)	0.17	0.13	B
Sandy Clay Loam	0.14	0.11	C
Clay Loam	0.14	0.03	D
Silty Clay Loam	0.11	0.04	D
Sandy Clay	0.09	0.04	D
Silty Clay	0.09	0.07	D
Clay	0.08	0.07	D

¹Source: Maryland Department of Environment (2000). *Maryland Stormwater Design Manual*, Appendix D.13, Table D.13.1 (Rawls, Brakensiek and Saxton, 1982).

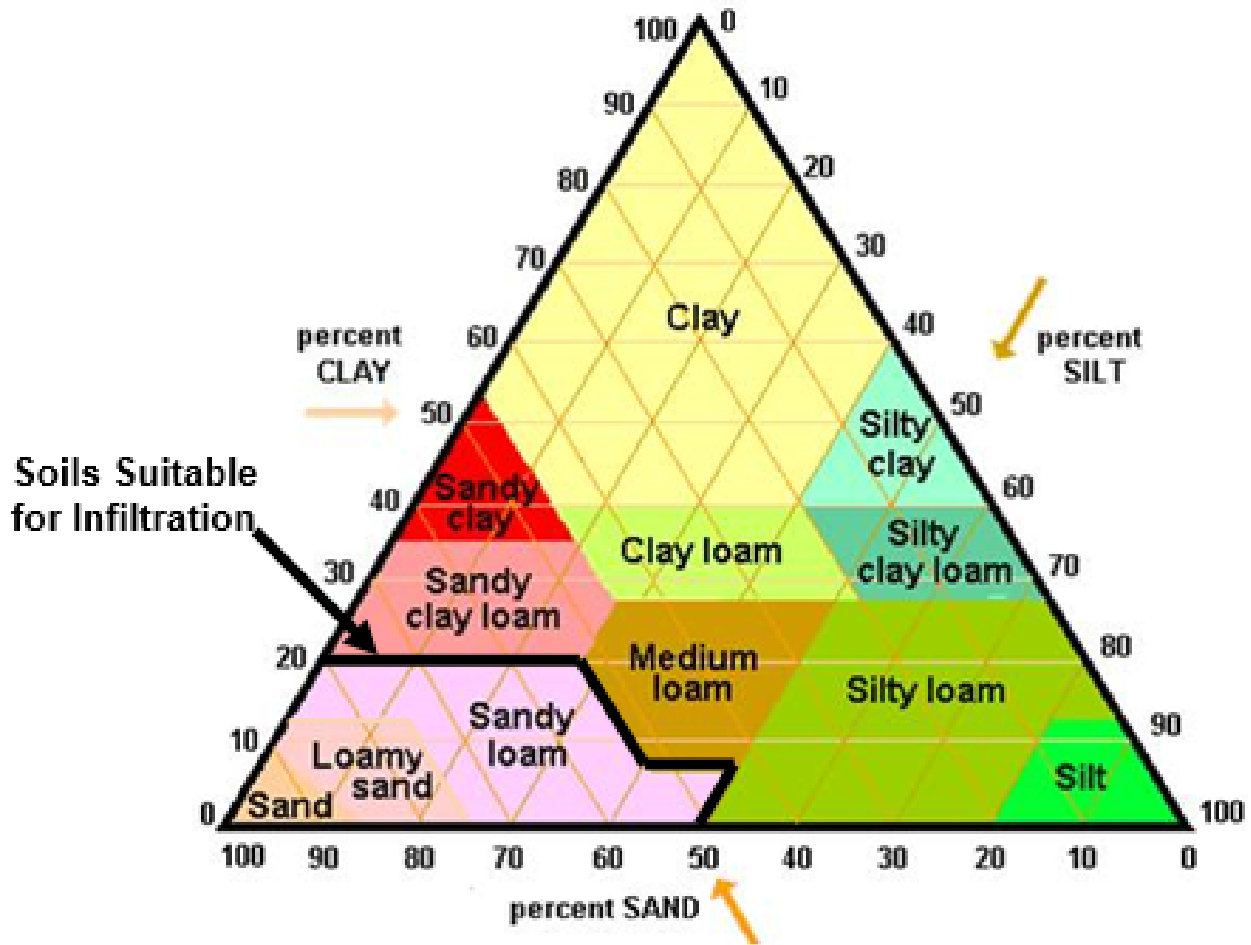
²Source: Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources (2004). *Site Evaluation for Stormwater Infiltration (1002)*, Table 2 (Rawls, 1998). *Note:* Values are reduced by approximately a factor of 2 from those given in Table D.13.1.

G. Minimum Allowable Infiltration Rate

Soil textures with design infiltration rates less than 0.50 inches per hour are deemed not suitable for infiltration BMPs.

Soils with design infiltration rates as low as 0.24 inches per hour may be used for LID and Small Site BMPs if suitable supplemental measures are included in the design. Supplemental measures may include subsoil amendment, or underdrain placed at the top of the storage bed layer.

Figure 1 – USDA Soil Textural Triangle



II. CALCULATION METHODOLOGY

The Rational Method and the NRCS Runoff Curve Number Method are typically used to calculate stormwater runoff, peak discharges and runoff volumes for design of stormwater conveyance and storage systems. The NRCS method is presently the only acceptable method to calculate the channel protection volume. The Small Storm Hydrology Method is used to calculate runoff volumes from the smaller rainfall amounts used for water quality treatment.

A. Calculating Runoff

1. Rational Method

The Rational Method may be used to calculate stormwater runoff volumes and peak discharges to size conveyance and storage systems for contributing drainage areas of 40 acres or less. The peak runoff rate is given by the equation:

$$Q = CIA \quad (4.1)$$

where:

- Q = peak runoff rate (cubic feet per second).
- C = weighted runoff coefficient of the drainage area.
- I = average rainfall intensity for a storm with a duration equal to the time of-concentration of the drainage area (inches per hour). Use rainfall amounts from **Table 10** and divide by the duration in hours to obtain the average rainfall intensity (I).
- A = drainage area (acres).

Runoff coefficients sizing conveyance systems shall be selected from **Table 6**.

Table 6 – Rational Method Runoff Coefficients (5 to 10-year rainfall frequencies)

Character of Surface	Runoff Coefficients
Asphalt and Concrete Pavement	0.70 to 0.95
Brick Pavement and Gravel Surface	0.70 to 0.85
Roofs	0.75 to 0.95
Lawns, Sandy Soil Flat 2%	0.05 to 0.10
Lawns, Sandy Soil Average 2% to 7%	0.10 to 0.15
Lawns, Sandy Soil Steep 7%	0.15 to 0.20
Lawns, Heavy Soil Flat 2%	0.13 to 0.17
Lawns, Heavy Soil Average 2% to 7%	0.18 to 0.22
Lawns, Heavy Soil Steep 7%	0.25 to 0.35

Source: American Society of Civil Engineers and the Water Pollution Control Federation (1969). *Design and Construction of Sanitary and Storm Sewers*. Note: Gravel Surface added.

Runoff coefficient for sizing detention/retention basins, which are designed for higher rainfall frequencies, shall be selected from **Table 11**.

Time-of-concentration for the Rational Method is the sum of overland flow and channel flow. A minimum of 15 minutes shall be used.

Overland flow time may be calculated using the following formula:

$$t_o = \left(\frac{2Ln}{3\sqrt{s}} \right)^{0.4673} \quad (4.2)$$

where:

- t_o = time of overland flow (minutes)
- L = length (feet); the distance from the extremity of the subcatchment area in a direction parallel to the slope until a defined channel is reached. Overland flow will become channel flow within 1,200 feet in almost all cases*
- n = surface retardants coefficient (from **Table 7**)
- s = slope (feet per foot); the difference in elevation between the extremity of the subcatchment area and the point in question divided by the horizontal distance

Table 7 – Surface Retardants Coefficients

Type of Surface	Coefficient (n value)
Smooth impervious surface	0.02
Smooth bare packed soil	0.10
Poor grass, cultivated row crops, or moderately rough bare surface	0.20
Pasture or average grass	0.40
Deciduous timberland	0.60
Conifer timberland, deciduous timberland with deep forest litter, or dense grass	0.80

*Source: Formula, coefficients and empirical observations from W.S. Kerby, J.M. Asce. Servis, Van Doren & Hazard Engineers, Topeka, Kansas. "Time of Concentration for Overland Flow" as included in ENGINEER'S NOTEBOOK.

Channel flow shall be calculated using Manning's equation:

$$V = \frac{An}{1.49R^{\frac{2}{3}}S^{\frac{1}{2}}} \quad (4.3)$$

where:

- V = velocity (feet per second)
- A = wetted area (square feet)
- n = Manning's roughness coefficient (from **Table 12**)
- R = hydraulic radius (feet)
- S = slope (feet per foot)

The time-of-concentration is then:

$$Tc = t_o + \frac{L_c}{60V} \quad (4.4)$$

where:

T_c = time-of-concentration (minutes)

t_o = time of overland flow (minutes)

L_c = length of channelized flow (feet)

V = velocity of channelized flow (feet per second)

60 = factor to convert seconds to minutes

2. Runoff Curve Number Method

The Runoff Curve Number Method developed by the NRCS may be used to calculate stormwater runoff volumes and peak discharges to size conveyance and storage systems. This method must be used when it is necessary to calculate runoff volumes for channel protection. The formulas are as follows:

$$Q_v = \frac{(P - 0.2S)^2}{(P + 0.8S)} \quad (4.5)$$

where:

Q_v = surface runoff (inches). *Note:* $Q_v=0$ if $P \leq 0.2S$

P = rainfall (inches)

S = potential maximum retention after runoff begins (inches)

and where:

$$S = \frac{1000}{CN} - 10 \quad (4.6)$$

Surface runoff (Q_v) is calculated separately for impervious and pervious areas. Total runoff volume can then be calculated by the formula:

$$V_t = (Q_{v_{perv}} A_{perv} + Q_{v_{imp}} A_{imp}) \times 3630 \quad (4.7)$$

where:

V_t = runoff volume of the design storm (cubic feet)

Q_v = surface runoff (inches); separate for pervious and impervious surface

A = contributing site area (acres)

3630 = factor to convert acre-inches to cubic feet

Curve Number (CN) values are taken from Technical Release No. 55 (TR-55), and provided in **Table 8**.

The GVMC Stormwater Calculator, or NRCS computer software such as WinTR-55 may be used to calculate peak stormwater runoff rates. A Michigan Unit Hydrograph is used in the GVMC Stormwater Calculator and can be input into WinTR-55.

Note: Using the standard NRCS unit hydrograph will overestimate peak runoff rates by 30 to 50 percent or more.

Table 8 – Curve Numbers (CNs) from TR-55

Land Use Description		Curve Number ¹			
Cover Type	Condition ²	Hydrologic Soil Group			
		A	B	C	D
Cultivated land	Poor	72	81	88	91
	Good	62	71	78	81
Pasture or range land	Poor	68	79	86	89
	Fair*	49	69	79	84
	Good	39	61	74	80
Meadow	Good	30	58	71	78
Orchard or tree farm (50% woods /50% pasture)	Poor*	57	73	82	86
	Fair*	43	65	76	82
	Good*	32	58	72	79
Woods	Poor	45	66	77	83
	Fair*	36	60	73	79
	Good	30*	55	70	77
Open spaces (grass cover)	Poor*	68	79	86	89
	Fair	49	69	79	84
	Good	39	61	74	80
Paved parking lot, roof, driveway		98	98	98	98
Gravel		76	85	89	91
Dirt		72	82	87	89

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture Soil Conservation Service (1986). *Urban Hydrology for Small Watersheds, Technical Release No. 55.*

¹Antecedent moisture condition II and $I_a = 0.2S$

²Good Condition: cultivated land with conservation treatment; pasture, meadow or open space with 75% or more grass cover; woods with good cover of trees protected from grazing with litter and brush over soil

Fair Condition: pasture or open space with 50% to 75% grass cover; woods are grazed with some litter over soil

Poor Condition: cultivated land without conservation treatment; pasture or open space with less than 50% grass cover; woods with litter and brush destroyed by heavy grazing or burning

* SEMCOG (2008). *Low Impact Development Manual for Michigan.*

Time-of-concentration for the Runoff Curve Number Method shall be calculated using NRCS TR-55 methodology as outlined below. A minimum of 0.1 hour (6 minutes) shall be used.

The flow path is split into three sections – sheet flow, shallow concentrated flow, and open channel flow. The travel time is computed for each flow regime. The time-of-concentration is then the sum of the travel times:

$$Tc = t_1 + t_2 + t_3 \quad (4.8)$$

(1) For sheet flow the travel time (t_1) in hours is given as:

$$t_1 = \frac{0.007(nL)^{0.8}}{P_2^{0.5}s^{0.4}} \quad (4.9)$$

where:

n = Manning's roughness coefficient from **Table 12**

L = flow length (feet)

P_2 = 2-year, 24-hour precipitation depth from **Table 10**

s = slope (feet/foot)

(2) Shallow concentrated flow velocities are calculated for paved and unpaved surfaces. The velocities are given as:

$$v = \begin{matrix} 16.1345s^{0.5} & \text{Unpaved} \\ 20.3282s^{0.5} & \text{Paved} \end{matrix} \quad (4.10)$$

where:

s = slope (feet/foot)

v = velocity in feet per second

The flow length (feet) is then divided by the velocity (feet per second) and a conversion factor of 3600 to obtain travel time (t_2) in hours:

$$t_2 = \frac{L}{3600v} \quad (4.11)$$

(3) Open channel flow uses Manning's equation to calculate the velocity based on slope, flow area, and wetted perimeter (refer to Equation 4.3). The flow length (feet) is then divided by the velocity (feet per second) to obtain travel time (t_3) in hours (refer to Equation 4.11).

BMP Residence Time

BMP residence time shall be calculated as the storage volume divided by the 10-year peak inflow rate.

3. Small Storm Hydrology Method

The Small Storm Hydrology Method is used to calculate the water quality treatment volume. The method was developed to estimate the runoff volume from urban land uses for relatively small storm events where the Rational and NRCS Methods prove less accurate. Water quality volume is calculated by the formula:

$$V_{wq} = ARv(1)(3630) \tag{4.12}$$

where:

- V_{wq} = minimum required water quality volume (cubic feet)
- A = area (acres); the developed portion of the site, both impervious and pervious, not receiving treatment with a non-structural BMP
- Rv = area-weighted volumetric runoff coefficient (from **Table 9**)
- 1 = 90% non-exceedance storm rainfall amount (inches)
- 3630 = factor to convert acre-inches to cubic feet

The Volumetric Runoff Coefficients (Rv) provided in **Table 9** are similar to the Rational runoff coefficient, but are exclusive to the rainfall amount (1-inch).

Table 9 – Runoff Coefficients for Small Storm Hydrology Method

Rainfall Amount (inches)	Volumetric Runoff Coefficient, Rv					
	Directly Connected Impervious Area			Disturbed Pervious Area		
	Flat Roofs/ Unpaved	Pitched Roofs	Paved	Sandy Soils (HSG A)	Silty Soils (HSG B)	Clayey Soils (HSG C&D)
1.0	0.815	0.965	0.980	0.035	0.120	0.2015

Source: Adapted from SEMCOG (2008). *Low Impact Development Manual for Michigan*, Table 9.3.
(R. Pitt (2003). *The Source Loading and Management Model (WinSLAMM): Introduction and Basic Uses*).

B. Rainfall

The rainfall duration-frequency table provided in **Table 10** shall be used with the Rational Method to determine rainfall intensity for rainfall duration equal to the time-of-concentration. Divide the rainfall amount by the duration in hours to obtain the rainfall intensity.

The 24-hour rainfall amounts provided in **Table 10** shall be used with the Runoff Curve Number Method.

An MSE4 rainfall distribution shall be used when a unit hydrograph approach is used (e.g. WinTR-55 computer program).

Table 10 – Rainfall Amounts (inches)

Duration	1-Year	2-Year	5-Year	10-Year	25-Year	50-Year	100-Year
24-hr	2.22	2.56	3.18	3.77	4.66	5.43	6.27
12-hr	1.95	2.25	2.81	3.33	4.13	4.82	5.56
6-hr	1.69	1.96	2.45	2.91	3.60	4.19	4.82
3-hr	1.45	1.69	2.11	2.50	3.08	3.57	4.09
2-hr	1.31	1.53	1.92	2.26	2.78	3.21	3.66
1-hr	1.05	1.24	1.55	1.83	2.24	2.58	2.94
30-min	0.80	0.94	1.18	1.39	1.70	1.95	2.21
15-min	0.54	0.63	0.79	0.93	1.14	1.31	1.49
10-min	0.44	0.52	0.65	0.76	0.93	1.07	1.22
5-min	0.30	0.35	0.44	0.52	0.64	0.73	0.83

Source: NOAA (2013). *Atlas 14, Precipitation-Frequency Atlas of the United States, Volume 8, Version 2.0.*

Rainfall amounts from: GRAND RAPIDS INTL AP. Station ID 20-3333.

C. Calculating Storage Volumes and Release Rates

1. Water Quality

Treatment of the runoff generated from 1 inch of rain (the 90% annual nonexceedance storm) over the developed portion of the site is required. Water quality volume is calculated using the Small Storm Hydrology Method.

Treatment can be provided by settling (permanent pool or extended detention), filtration or infiltration, absorption, or chemical/mechanical treatment using BMPs from [Table 3](#) to meet the 80% TSS removal efficiency standard.

2. Pretreatment

Pretreatment volume may be included in the total water quality volume, and is calculated as:

$$V_{pt} = 0.15(V_{wq}) \quad (4.13)$$

where:

V_{pt} = minimum required pretreatment volume (cubic feet)

V_{wq} = water quality volume (cubic feet)

3. Channel Protection

a. Retention

Channel protection consists of retaining onsite the net increase in runoff volume between pre-development and post-development conditions for a 2-year, 24-hour storm using the Runoff Curve Number Method. Channel protection volume is calculated with the following equation:

$$V_{cp} = V_{t_{post}} - V_{t_{pre}} \quad (4.14)$$

where:

V_{cp} = minimum required channel protection volume (cubic feet)

$V_{t_{post}}$ = runoff volume of the 2-year, 24-hour storm for post-development conditions

$V_{t_{pre}}$ = runoff volume of the 2-year, 24-hour storm for pre-development conditions

Pre-development is defined as the last land use prior to the planned new development or redevelopment.

The “Open Spaces” cover type in “fair” hydrologic condition shall be used for post-development pervious areas that are not receiving non-structural BMP credits.

b. Extended Detention

If retention of the total channel protection volume is not possible due to site constraints, an alternative approach using extended detention may be allowed.

The storage volume of an extended detention basin shall be sized for that part of the 2-year volume difference not met by retention, with a maximum release rate that results in a 24-hour detention time. The peak discharge for a 24-hour detention time may be calculated assuming triangular inflow and outflow hydrographs with a lag between the peaks of 24 hours. If the inflow peak occurs 12 hours into the 24-hour inflow hydrograph, the outflow peak should occur 36 hours into a 72-hour outflow hydrograph as shown in **Figure 2**. The extended detention peak discharge can then be computed with the following equation:

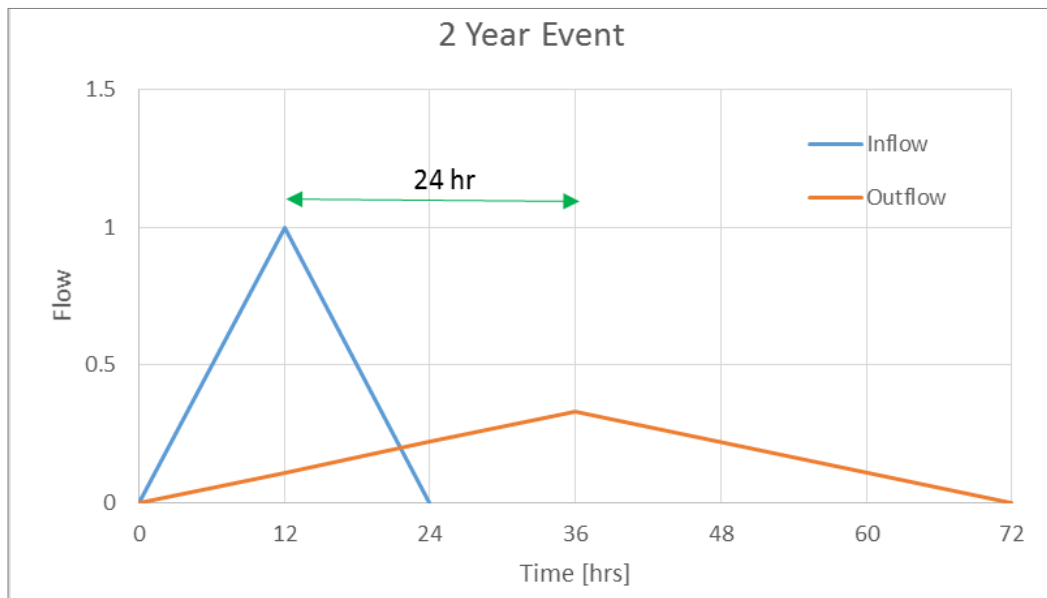
$$Q_{ED} = (V_{cp} - V_{ret}) / (36 * 3600) \tag{4.15}$$

where:

- Q_{ED} = peak extended detention release rate (cubic feet per second)
- V_{cp} = total channel protection volume required (cubic feet)
- V_{ret} = channel protection volume met by retention (cubic feet)
- $36 * 3600$ = half of the base time of outflow hydrograph (seconds)

The 2-year peak discharge after extended detention (Q_{ED}) must be equal to or less than the existing 2-year peak discharge. (Exceptions may be made for HSG A, where extended detention has been approved due to site constraints, but existing runoff is zero.) Reduce the required treatment volume and recalculate until this requirement is met. Simply selecting the lower existing release rate will violate the 72-hour drawdown time.

Figure 2 – Extended Detention Hydrograph



4. Flood Control

a. Detention

Detention of the 25 or 100-year rainfall event with a maximum allowable release rate of 0.13 cfs per acre is required depending on Flood Control zone

(1) Rational Method for Detention

If the Rational Method is used, the minimum required storage volume shall be calculated by the “Modified Chicago” Method. A Microsoft Excel spreadsheet application (Rational Method spreadsheet) is provided with this manual. Runoff Coefficients for use in detention storage calculations shall be selected from **Table 11** to account for rainfalls exceeding a 10-year frequency. Frequency adjustment of factors of 1.1 and 1.25 have been applied for the 25- and 100-year frequencies respectively, with a maximum value of 1.00.

Table 11 – Rational Method Runoff Coefficients (10- to 100-year rainfall frequencies)

Character of Surface	Runoff Coefficients		
	10-year	25-year	100-year
Asphalt and Concrete Pavement	0.95	1.00	1.00
Gravel Surface	0.75	0.82	0.94
Roofs	0.95	1.00	1.00
Lawns and Open (HSG A)	0.10	0.11	0.12
Lawns and Open (HSG B)	0.32	0.35	0.40
Lawns and Open (HSG C)	0.48	0.53	0.60
Lawns and Open (HSG D)	0.57	0.63	0.71

Sources: 10-year frequency runoff coefficients from **Table 6** with coefficients for “Lawns and Open” calculated to match runoff volumes from CN method for “Open Spaces, Fair Condition” by HSG. Adjustment factors from Mays (2001). *Stormwater Collection Systems Design Handbook*.

An additional adjustment factor of 1.25 shall be applied to the calculated storage volume since this method tends to underestimate the storage volume when compared to pond routing, particularly for short times-of-concentrations (15 to 30 minutes)⁹.

⁹ Stahre, Peter and Urbonas, Ben (1990). Stormwater Detention For Drainage, Water Quality and CSO Management, pp. 268-274.

(2) Runoff Curve Number Method for Detention

If the Runoff Curve Number Method is used, the minimum required storage volume shall be determined through routing, or may be calculated by the formula:

$$V_{fc} = \frac{(Q_p - Q_{out})}{Q_p} V_t - V_{bmp} \quad (4.16)$$

where:

- V_{fc} = minimum required storage volume for flood control (cubic feet)
- Q_p = peak runoff rate (cubic feet per second)
- Q_{out} = maximum allowable peak discharge (cubic feet per second)
- V_t = post-development runoff volume for the 25-year or 100-year, 24-hour storm (cubic feet)
- V_{bmp} = total volume (storage + infiltration) provided by BMPs used to meet water quality and/or channel protection volume standards

Note: This formula provides a conservative approximation of the required storage volume. Therefore, the volume of any upstream BMPs can be subtracted from the storage volume versus the total runoff volume.

b. Retention

Retention basins and other infiltration practices shall be sized for the 100-year, 24-hour rainfall event.

(1) Rational Method for Retention

If the Rational Method is used, the minimum required storage volume shall be calculated by the formula:

$$V_{fc} = 0.85(3630CAP - V_{bmp}) \quad (4.17)$$

where:

- V_{fc} = minimum required storage volume for flood control (cubic feet)
- 0.85 = ratio of storage volume to total runoff volume
- C = runoff coefficient for post-development conditions from **Table 11**
- A = area (acres)
- P = 100-year, 24-hour rainfall amount from **Table 10** (6.27 inches)
- 3630 = factor to convert acre-inches to cubic feet
- V_{bmp} = total volume (storage + infiltration) provided by BMPs used to meet water quality and/or channel protection volume standards

Note: This simplified formula approximates the storage volume that results from inflow-outflow calculations for multiple spreadsheet runs with varying percent impervious and times-of-concentration, assuming a conservative infiltration rate of 0.5 inches per hour and adjusting the basin bottom area to achieve a 72-hour drain time. A conservative value for infiltration is used regardless of soil type based on the observation that retention basins fail most often due to the infiltration capacity of the *insitu* soil being compromised by sedimentation (even with properly sized sediment forebays) and/or overcompaction.

(2) Runoff Curve Number Method for Retention

If the Runoff Curve Number Method is used, the minimum required storage volume shall be calculated by the formula:

$$V_{fc} = 0.85(Vt - Vbmp) \quad (4.18)$$

where:

- V_{fc} = minimum required storage volume for flood control (cubic feet)
- Vt = runoff volume of the 25-year, 24-hour storm for post-development (cubic feet)
- $Vbmp$ = total volume (storage + infiltration) provided by BMPs used to meet water quality and/or channel protection volume standards

(3) SEMCOG Method

This method may be used for LID and small site BMPs that provide infiltration.

Subtract the volume infiltrated by the BMP during the infiltration period (V_i) from the total runoff volume (Vt) to determine the required storage volume of the BMP (V_s).

$$V_s = Vt - V_i \quad (4.19)$$

The infiltration volume is calculated as:

$$V_i = \frac{6iA}{12} \quad (4.20)$$

where:

- V_i = volume infiltrated (cubic feet)
- 6 = infiltration period (hours); time when the bed is receiving runoff and is capable of infiltrating at the design rate, conservatively estimated as 6 hours (SEMCOG, 2008)
- i = design infiltration rate of underlying soil from **Table 5** (inches per hour)
- A = infiltration area (square feet)
- 12 = factor to convert inches to feet

Note: This method is more conservative than the above methods for infiltration rates between 0.5 and 2 inches per hour. However, it allows for practical sizing of small site BMPs in highly permeable soils (sands and gravels) based on the observation that the BMPs in this category are typically more effective at protecting the infiltration capacity of *insitu* soils (versus a retention basin), due to the use of stone and filter fabric in the design.

D. GVMC Stormwater Calculator

The GVMC Stormwater Calculator is a Microsoft Excel spreadsheet application that uses the Runoff Curve Number Method with a Michigan Unit Hydrograph to compute required water quality and channel protection volumes, detention release rates and storage volumes for the site. The 24-hour rainfall amounts and rainfall distribution specified in Part 4 section “Rainfall” are incorporated into the spreadsheet. Time-of-concentration formulas from NRCS TR-55 are also incorporated into the spreadsheet to calculate peak discharges.

The GVMC Stormwater Calculator can be used to calculate the TSS reduction for a single treatment train on the site. (A single treatment train consists of one or more water quality and/or channel protection BMPs in series.) A site with multiple treatment trains requires one spreadsheet for each treatment train.

The spreadsheet allows the user to select non-structural and structural BMPs to meet required runoff rates and volumes, and accounts for protected areas on the site.

Output is graphed as hydrographs and summarized in tabular form for a range of rainfall frequencies.

A copy of the spreadsheet including a tutorial is provided on the Municipality’s website.

Pond Routing

Flood control volume is computed by numerically routing the hydrograph for the developed site through a detention basin (pond). The steps in the process are as follows:

1. The inflow hydrograph is interpolated from a collection of scaled hydrographs computed using TR-20 for various times-of-concentration and the ratio of initial abstract to total rainfall (I_a/P) values. This is similar to the tabular TR-55 approach. The hydrograph collection was generated using the Michigan specific dimensionless unit hydrograph.
2. Structural BMP volumes are removed from the front of the hydrograph, effectively reducing the required flood control volume. The resulting hydrograph does not start until all retention volume is satisfied. If pervious pavement is selected as a structural BMP, the available storage volume in excess of the 2-year rainfall (used to compute the channel protection volume) is used to reduce the required flood control volume.
3. The inflow hydrograph adjusted for structural BMPs is routed through a detention pond model using the Modified Puls Method (see Section 8.4.8 of the MDOT Drainage Manual). The pond is assumed to be prismatic and defined by a bottom area, side slope, and orifice diameter. Pond routing is the calculation of the outflow hydrograph given the inflow hydrograph and pond characteristics. This calculation is based on the continuity equation written in differential form:

$$\frac{dV}{dt} = I - Q$$

where V is the volume of water in storage in the pond at time t , I is the inflow at time t , and Q is the outflow at time t . To calculate the outflow hydrograph, a finite difference method approximation of the continuity equation is used. This allows Q to be calculated as a time series:

$$\left(V_{i+1} + Q_{i+1} \frac{\Delta t}{2} \right) = (I_{i+1} + I_i - Q_i) \frac{\Delta t}{2} + V_i$$

where Δt is the time step, $i+1$ refers to the present time and i refers to a time Δt earlier. At time $i+1$ everything on the right hand side of the equation is known, allowing the value of the left hand side to be determined. Since V and Q are both functions of the pond depth, H , given the pond characteristics a table that relates values of pond depth, H , to values of $\left(V + Q \frac{\Delta t}{2} \right)$ can be constructed. This table is then used to find the pond depth at time $i+1$. Given this pond depth, the storage volume, V , and outflow, Q , can also be computed at time $i+1$. The calculation can then proceed to the remaining time steps resulting in the outflow hydrograph.

4. The pond model characteristics include bottom area, side slope, and orifice diameter. The calculator computes the required orifice diameter to produce the desired peak discharge at an arbitrary depth of 5 feet. The sides are conservatively assumed to be vertical.
5. The spreadsheet runs a macro that iteratively adjusts the bottom area until the desired peak discharge and storage depth are met.

Advantages

The GVMC Stormwater Calculator can assist the Design Engineer in applying the correct land uses and Curve Numbers in calculating channel protection volume, accounting for travel time through BMPs, accounting for total TSS reduction from a series of BMPs, and evaluating a variety of stormwater management options quickly.

Design calculations submitted using the GVMC Stormwater Calculator will help to expedite the review process because reviewing engineers are familiar with the spreadsheet and can more quickly check that sizing requirements are being met.